



# Bangladesh Statistics 2020



**Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS)  
Statistics and Informatics Division (SID)  
Ministry of Planning**



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## PREFACE

Bangladesh Statistics 2020 is a booklet which provides important demographic and socio-economic data as well as statistical indicators of Bangladesh for the year 2020.

This booklet is an extraction of information from various statistical publications and reports compiled by BBS, other Ministries, Departments and Agencies.

These statistics give an indication of current social and economic trends in the country. Some of the latest figures are provisional and subject to revision.

Publication in recognizing the inputs used in the compilation of this booklet, BBS would like to thank all organization in the Government, Agencies and private sectors.

BBS is very much thankful for your continued support and cooperation for the compilation of the future editions of this booklet and other statistical report.

Views and feedbacks are welcome from users in all sectors so as to enrich the next edition of the Bangladesh Statistics.

The document can also be obtained from the website; [www.bbs.gov.bd](http://www.bbs.gov.bd).



## Key Indicators

### Demographic and Social Indicators

Indicators	2020
Total Population (Million)	166.50
Male	83.33
Female	83.17
Growth rate	1.37
Total fertility rate (15-49 years)	2.05
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.6
Male	71.1
Female	74.2
Literacy rate of population (7+ years)	74.7

Source: MSVSB, 2019

### Economic indicators

Indicators	2019-20
GDP at current market price (billion tk.)*	27964
GDP at constant market price (billion tk)*	11637
Per capita GDP in current market prices (in US\$)*	1970
Per capita GNI at current market prices (in US\$)*	2064
Growth rate at constant prices*	5.24
Investment at current prices (billion tk)*	8880
Inflation rate (%), General	5.65
Poverty rate for April-June, 2016**	24.3
Extreme poverty rate for April-June, 2016**	12.9
Total export (Million in TK)	2811668

<b>Indicators</b>	<b>2019-20</b>
Total import (Million in TK)	5441658
Share of ready made garments in national export	83.00
Economically active population (15+), million***	62.1
Employed population (15+), million***	60.8
Unemployed population, million***	2.6
Unemployment rate***	4.2

Note: \*Provisional \*\* HIES 2016 \*\*\*LFS 2016-17



## Chapter I

### General Characteristics

**Official Name:** The People's Republic of Bangladesh.

**State Language:** Bangla, English is well spoken.

**National Flag:** Consists of a circle coloured red throughout its area, resting on a green rectangular background. The length to width ratio of the rectangle is 10:6 and the circle has a radius of one fifth of the length.

**National Emblem:** The national flower "Shapla" (nymphaea-nouchali) resting on water, having on each side an ear of paddy and being surmounted by three connected leaves of jute with two stars on each side of the leaves.

**Capital:** Dhaka

**Nationality:** Bangladeshi

**Name of Currency:** Taka

**Notes:** Taka 1000, 500, 200, 100, 50, 20, 10, 5

**Geographical Location:** Between 20°34' and 26°38' north latitude and between 88°01' and 92°41' east longitude.

**Boundary:** North : India

West : India

South : Bay of Bengal

East : India and Myanmar

**Area:** 56977 sq. miles or 147,570 sq. km.

**Territorial Sea:** 9000 Sq. /km

**Main Seasons:** Summer, Rainy Season, Autumn, Late Autumn, Winter and Spring.

**Standard Time:** GMT+6 hours

**Principal Rivers:** The Padma, The Meghna, The Jamuna, The Brahmaputra, The Teesta, The Surma and The Karnaphuli (Total 310 rivers including tributaries)

Principal seasonal

**Crops and Fruits:** Paddy, jute, wheat, tobacco, pulses, oil seeds, spices, vegetables, jack-fruit, banana, mango, coconut.

**Principal Industries:** Readymade garments, textiles, chemical fertilizers, pharmaceuticals, tea processing, paper & newsprints, cement, sugar, leather goods etc.

**Principal Minerals:** Natural gas, Coal, Lime, White clay, Glass sand.

**Principal Exports:** Readymade garments & knitwear, frozen fish, jute & jute goods, pharmaceutical products, tea, leather products, handicrafts, chemicals.

**Airports International:** Dhaka, Chattogram and Sylhet.

**Domestic:** Dhaka, Chattogram, Jashore, Sylhet, Cox's Bazar, Sayedpur, Rajshahi, and Barishal.

**Sea Ports:** Chattogram, Mongla, Paira

**Inland River Ports:** Dhaka, Chandpur, Barishal, Khulna, Baghabari, Narayanganj, Bhairab Bazar, Ashuganj.

**Landports:** Benaple, Teknaf, Banglabandha, Sonamasjid, Nakugaon, Bionia, Hili, Akhaura, Bibibazar, Bhomra, Gobrakora, Karaitoli, Bhurimari, Birol, Tamabil, Ramgarh, Sonahat, Tegamukh, Chilhati & Doulatganj.

## 1.1 Administrative Units and others, 2020

Unit	Number
Division	8
Region	20
Zila	64
City Corporation	12
Pouroshava	330
Upazila	492
Police Station	650
Union	4571
Mauza	56348
Population (million)*	166.5
Household **	32173630
Life Expectancy at birth*	72.6 years

Source: LGRD and BBS

Note: \* SVRS 2019

\*\* Population and Housing Census 2011

## Chapter II

### Environment and Disaster

#### 2.1 Climatic Variations (Average)

Season	Temperature (°C)	Rainfall (mm)	Humidity (%)
Pre Monsoon	15.9-36.6	369	75
Monsoon	24.7- 34.6	1506	84
Post Monsoon	17.8-32.6	267	83
Winter	9.4-29.0	5	78
Annual	9.4-36.6	2205	79

*Source: Bangladesh Meteorological Department*

#### 2.2 Yearly Average Rainfall in Bangladesh (2018-2019)

Division	Yearly rainfall (mm) 2018	Yearly rainfall (mm) 2019
Barishal	118	189
Chattogram	253	228
Dhaka	144	140
Khulna	89	144
Mymensingh	178	165
Rajshahi	80	127
Rangpur	120	190
Sylhet	298	247
Bangladesh	160	179

*Source: Bangladesh Meteorological Department*

## 2.3 Highest and Lowest temperature of Bangladesh from 2015-2017

Indicators	2015	2016	2017
Highest temperature	39.8	41.2	38.5
Place	Chuadanga	Rajshahi	Chuadanga
Lowest temperature	6.0	6.1	2.6
Place	Sitakunda	Faridpur	Tetulia

Source: Bangladesh Meteorological Department

## 2.4 Water Level of Major Rivers

River	Station Name	2019		2020	
		Max	Min	Max	Min
Gumti	Cumilla	10.70	5.50	9.69	3.56
Jamuna	Sirajganj	14.34	5.75	14.39	6.2
Ganges-Padma	Hardinge Bridge	14.33	4.56	14.33	6.2
Gumti-Burinadi	Daudkandi	4.64	1.15	4.64	0.8
Ganges-Padma	Goalundo	9.33	2.01	9.33	2.14
Matamuhuri	Lama	13.84	6.12	13.84	5.98
Muhuri	Parshuram	14.70	7.99	14.7	7.92
Surma-Meghna	Sylhet	10.84	.80	10.84	0.81
Surma-Meghna	Bhairab Bazar	4.64	.11	4.63	-0.03
Teesta	Kaunia	29.42	25.10	29.42	25.48

Source: Bangladesh Water Development Board

Note: Water year (April-March); 57 are transboundary rivers of which 54 come from India

## 2.5 Disaster related statistics (Disaster prone area of Bangladesh)

Sl.	Description	Number	Percentage
1	Population as in 2014	20204367	100.00
2	Male	10497444	51.96
3	Female	9706923	48.04
4	Education (7+) years old and above	17362575	100.00
5	No education	6656371	33.34
6	Class I to V	5656437	32.58
7	Class VI to IX	3223284	18.56
8	SSC/HSC equivalent	1602116	9.23
9	Graduate and above	224366	1.29

Source: Bangladesh Disaster related Statistics, 2015, BBS

## 2.6 Human Assets Index (HAI) and Economic Vulnerability Index (EVI)

	Indicators	Review each Three Year	
		2015	2018
<b>1</b>	<b>Human Assets Index (HAI)</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>73.2</b>
1.1	Percentage of Population undernourished	16.7	15.1
1.2	Mortality for children aged 5 years and under	41.1	34.2
1.3	Gross Secondary School Enrolment Ratio	53.6	63.5
1.4	Adult Literacy Rate	58.8	72.8
1.5	Maternal Mortality	-	176.1

	Indicators	Review each Three Year	
		2015	2018
<b>2</b>	<b>Economic vulnerability Index (EVI)</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>25.2</b>
	<b>Exposure Index</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>
2.1	Population (Million), Ist July	156.59	162.95
2.2	Trade remoteness	36.1	35.7
2.3	Share of population in low elevated coastal area	8.9	8.9
2.4	Merchandise export concentration	0.4	0.4
2.5	Share of agriculture, forestry and fisheries in GDP	17.0	15.4
	<b>Shock Index</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>27.6</b>
2.6	Victims of natural disaster per 100000 popn	4.7	4.0
2.7	Instability of agricultural production	3.1	3.1
2.8	Instability of merchandise exports	6.7	7.1

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS



## Chapter III

### Population, Household and Housing Characteristics

#### 3.1 Population of Bangladesh (Adjusted)

	1981	1991	2001	2011
Male	46295000	57313929	67731320	74980386
Female	43617000	54141256	62791278	74791978
Total	89912000	111455185	130522598	149772364

Source: Population census 2011, 2001, 1991 & 1981, BBS

#### 3.2 Population of Bangladesh (Estimated)

(Million)

	2016	2017	2018	2019
Male	80.5	81.4	82.4	83.33
Female	80.3	81.3	82.2	83.17
Total	160.8	162.7	164.6	166.50

Source: MSVSB 2019, BBS.

#### 3.3 Crude Birth Rate (Per 1000 Mid-year Population)

	2016	2017	2018	2019
National	18.7	18.5	18.3	18.1
Rural	20.9	20.4	20.1	20.0
Urban	16.1	16.1	16.1	15.9

Source: MSVSB 2019, BBS.

### 3.4 Age Specific Fertility Rates (per 1000 women in the age group)

	2016	2017	2018	2019
15-19	78	75	74	74
20-24	132	134	132	126
25-29	107	105	106	110
30-34	58	59	62	64
35-39	26	26	26	25
40-44	7	7	7	7
45-49	3	3	3	2

Source: MSVSB 2019, BBS.

### 3.5 Crude Death Rate (Per 1000 Population)

	2016	2017	2018	2019
National	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9
Rural	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.4
Urban	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4

Source: MSVSB 2019, BBS.

### 3.5 Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1000 Live Birth)

	2017	2018	2019
A. Sex			
Both Sex	24	22	21
Male	25	23	22
Female	23	21	21
B. Residence			
National	24	22	21
Urban	22	21	20
Rural	25	22	22

Source: MSVSB 2019, BBS.

### 3.6 National Growth Rate of Population

Percent

	2016	2017	2018	2019
National	1.36	1.34	1.37	1.37
Male	1.19	-	-	-
Female	1.52	-	-	-

Source: MSVSB 2019, BBS.

### 3.7 Maternal Mortality Ratio (Per 1000 live births)

	2016	2017	2018	2019
National	1.78	1.72	1.69	1.65
Rural	1.90	1.82	1.93	1.91
Urban	1.60	1.57	1.32	1.23

Source: MSVSB 2019, BBS.

### 3.8 Life Expectancy at Birth by Sex

Year

	2016	2017	2018	2019
National	71.6	72.0	72.3	72.6
Male	70.3	70.6	70.8	71.1
Female	72.9	73.5	73.8	74.2

Source: MSVSB 2019, BBS.



## Chapter IV

### Education and Health

#### 4.1 Number of Institutions, Teachers and Students by type of Education 2018

Type of Institution	Institutions	Teachers	Student
Primary	134147	685400	17338100
Secondary	20465	234165	10475100
College	4419	120934	3872960
Madrasah	9303	113761	2453364
Professional	877	10816	168469
Teacher Education	216	2700	35071
Technical vocational	5897	34716	891964
University	135	28568	856726

Source: BANBEIS 2018

#### 4.2 Literacy Rate of Population

(Percent)

		2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>7 Years+</b>					
National	Both Sex	71.0	72.3	73.2	74.4
	Male	73.0	74.3	75.2	76.5
	Female	68.9	70.2	71.2	72.3
Rural	Both Sex	65.5	66.5	67.6	69.1
	Male	67.7	68.6	69.7	71.5
	Female	63.3	64.4	65.5	66.7
Urban	Both Sex	77.7	79.5	80.1	81.0
	Male	79.6	81.5	82.0	82.8
	Female	75.8	77.5	78.2	79.2
<b>15 years+</b>					
National	Both Sex	72.3	72.9	73.9	74.7
	Male	75.2	75.7	76.7	77.4

		2016	2017	2018	2019
	Female	69.5	70.1	71.2	71.9
Rural	Both Sex	65.4	66.1	67.3	68.4
	Male	68.4	69.0	70.3	71.4
	Female	62.4	63.2	64.4	65.5
Urban	Both Sex	80.7	81.1	81.7	82.2
	Male	83.3	83.8	84.3	84.7
	Female	77.9	78.4	79.2	79.7

Source: MSVSB 2019, BBS

### 4.3 Indicators of the Health and Family Planning Sector

Health Services Provision	Strength
Total no. of government hospitals under DGHS	739
No. of non-government hospitals and Clinics (Regd, by DGHS)	5321
No. of beds under DGHS (functioning)	54660
No. of beds in private sector Facilities (Regd, by DGHS)	91537
No. of registered physicians (MBBS & BDS)	111413
Doctors working under DGHS per 10000 people	1.55
Doctors working under other ministries	-
Doctors working in private sector	-
Doctors under DGHS	25594
Doctors under DGFP	-
Registered diploma nurses	48001
No. of registered dental surgeons	9875

Source: DG of Health Service, Health Bulletin, 2019.

**4.4 Secondary and tertiary hospitals/ health centers under DGHS, with the number of functional beds (as of December 2019)**

<b>Types of Hospital/ Health Center</b>	<b>No. of Facilities</b>	<b>No. of Functional Beds</b>
Chest Hospital	14	816
Dental College Hospital	1	200
District/General Hospital	59	9950
Hospital of Alternative Medicines	2	200
Infectious Diseases Hospital	5	180
Leprosy Hospital	3	130
Medical college Hospital	18	15013
Specialized Hospital	5	1450
Specialty post graduate institute and Hospital	12	3784
Trauma Center	5	100
National Asthma Center	1	70
Other Hospitals(secondary)	6	880
Other Hospitals(Tertiary)	2	1000
<b>Total (Hospital)</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>33773</b>

*Source: Health Bulletin, 2019, DGHS*

#### 4.5 Primary healthcare facilities run by the DGHS

Type of facility	Type of service	Total no. of facilities	Total beds
<b>Upazila level</b>			
Upazila Health complex (100-bed)	Hospital	3	300
Upazila Health complex (50-bed)	Hospital	345	17250
Upazila health complex (31-bed)	Hospital	65	2015
Upazila health complex (10-bed)	Hospital	11	110
<b>Sub-Total of Upazila Health Complex</b>		424	19675
50-Bed Hospital	Hospital	2	100
31-Bed Hospital	Hospital	7	217
30-Bed Hospital	Hospital	2	60
25-bed hospital	Hospital	1	25
20-bed hospital	Hospital	32	640
10-bed hospital	Hospital	17	170
Upazila Health Office)	OPD	60	0
Union subcenter	OPD	1312	0
Union Health and Family welfare center	OPD	87	0
Urban Dispensary	OPD	35	0
School Health Clinic	OPD	23	0
Tejgaon Health Complex, Dhaka		1	0
<b>Grand total of primary level facilities (except community clinic)</b>		2003	20887
Community clinic Functional at present	OPD	13907	0
<b>Grand total of primary level facilities (including community clinic)</b>		15910	20887

Source: DG of Health Service, Health Bulletin, 2019



## Chapter V Agriculture

### 5.1 Land Utilization Statistics

(Area in '000' Acre)

Item	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Not available for cultivation	8841	8364	8284
Forest area	6368	6363	6363
Cultivable waste area	575	639	671
Current fallow area	907	1126	1066
Total cropped area	38536	39357	39678

Source: Agriculture Wing, BBS

### 5.2 Production of Selected Agricultural Crops

(In '000' MT)

Item	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Rice	36278	34718	36604
Wheat	1099	1016	1029
Jute	8895	8576	8045
Potato	9725	9655	9606
Sugarcane	3639	3141	3683
Tea	78	82	90
Pulses	390	393	398
Oilseeds	1033	928	972
Onion	1738	1803	1953
Tobacco	89	129	86
Fruits	3823	3850	

Source : Agriculture Wing, BBS,

Note : 1Bale=0.1814369 M.ton

### 5.3 Species/Group-wise Annual Fish Production

(MT)

SL. NO	Species/Group	2017-18	2018-19
1	Major Carp	846397	875624
2	Other Carp	111373	116130
3	Exotic Carp	454078	476762
4	Pangas (Cat fish)	453383	458307
5	Other Cat fish	68850	69636
6	Snake head	73358	75147
7	Live fish	144007	152242
8	Tilapia	381215	390559
9	Other Inland Fish	554558	562585
10	Hilsha/Ilish (Tenualosa ilisha)	517198	532795
11	Shrimp/ Prawn	247304	239855
12	Crab	11787	12084
13	Sarpunti (Puntius sarana)	91792	95649
14	Sardine (Sardinella fimbriata)	41486	28256
15	Bombay duck (Harpondan nehereus)	75085	68101
16	Indian Salmon (Palydaclylus indicus)	487	295
17	Pomfret (Rup Hail/Fali Chanda)	11899	11004
18	Jew fish (Poa Lambu kaladatina)	35427	41600
19	Sea Cat fish (Tachysurus spp.)	9455	11455
20	Sharks /Skate/Ray	3974	4274
	Other marine fish	143527	161861
<b>Total</b>		<b>4276641</b>	<b>4384221</b>

Source: Ministry of Fisheries and Livestock, Department of Fisheries

## Chapter VI

### Labour and Manpower

#### 6.1 Key Findings of Labour Force Surveys

(In million)

Labour force characteristics	2010	2013	2015	2016-17
Economically active population (15+)	56.7	60.7	62.1	63.5
Employed Population (15+)	54.1	58.1	59.5	60.8
Unemployed Population	2.60	2.6	2.60	2.7

Source: Labour force survey 2016-17, BBS.

#### 6.2 Employed Population aged 15 or older, by Education level

(In 000)

Level of Education	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
None	12584	9792	19376
Primary	11194	4505	15699
Secondary	12805	5905	18710
Higher Secondary	2836	801	3637
Tertiary	2581	627	3209
Others	182	14	197
<b>Total</b>	<b>42182</b>	<b>18646</b>	<b>60828</b>

Source: Labour force survey Bangladesh, 2016-17, BBS

#### 6.3 Employed Population aged 15 or older, by age group, sex and area

(In 000)

Age Group	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
15-19	2869	1035	3904
20-24	3775	2009	5783
25-29	5373	2892	8265
30-34	5481	2962	8443
35-39	5713	3017	8730
40-44	4461	2043	6504
45-49	4280	1921	6201
50-54	3289	1227	4516
55-59	2793	853	3646

Age Group	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
60-64	1985	397	2382
65 +	2163	290	2452
<b>Total</b>	<b>42182</b>	<b>18646</b>	<b>60828</b>

Source: Labour force survey Bangladesh, 2016-17, BBS.

#### 6.4 Youth Labour Force

(In 000)

Category	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
Working Age Population	54080	54974	109054
Total Labour Force	43528	19976	63504
Total Youth Labour Force(aged 15-19)	13100	7000	20100
Employed	42182	18646	60828
Unemployed	1347	1330	2677
Not in Labor Force	10551	34998	45549

Source: Labour force survey Bangladesh, 2016-17, BBS.

#### 6.5 Employed Youths Aged 15 or older, by Major Occupation

(In 000)

Major Occupation	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
Managers	889	107	996
Professionals	1898	1035	2933
Technicians and Associate	961	170	1131
Clerical Support Work	756	140	896
Service and Sales Workers	9101	922	10023
Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fisheries	10039	9644	19683
Craft and Related Traders	7114	3254	10368
Plant and Machine Operators	3750	411	4161
Elementary Occupation	7531	2954	10485
Others	143	8	152
<b>Total</b>	<b>42182</b>	<b>18646</b>	<b>60828</b>

Source: Labour force survey Bangladesh, 2016-17, BBS.

## 6.6 Comparison of Child labor survey

(000)

Sl. No	Characteristics	2002-03			2013		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	Child population (.000)(Age 05-17)	22689	19698	42387	20596	19055	39652
2	Child Labour (.000)(Age 05-17)	2461	718	3179	953	746	1699
3	No of working children age 5-17 years (.000)	5471	1952	7423	2103	1347	3450
4	Child Labour as % of						
	Total Working Children	45.0	36.8	42.8	45.3	55.4	49.3
	Total Child Population	10.8	3.6	7.5	4.6	3.9	4
5	Working children aged 5-17 by broad sector of employment (%)						
	Formal	7.3	6.4	7.1	3.6	7.5	5.2
	Informal	92.7	93.6	92.9	96.4	92.5	94.9
6	Working children aged 5-17 by broad Industry (%)						
	Agriculture	54.7	59.7	56	35.5	39.1	36.9
	Industry	16.3	22.5	17.9	29.6	27.0	32.5
	Service	29.1	17.8	26.1	34.9	23.9	30.6
7	Average Monthly Income age 5-17 years (Tk.)	992	864	977	5541	6607	5948
8	Average Weekly Hours Worked	30.7	22.3	28.5	39.0	39.0	39.0
9	Children in hazardous work (.000)	1172	120	1291	772	508	1280

**Fig.-6.7 Overseas Employment**

Year	Employment	Remittance	
		Million USD	Crore tk.
2016	757731	13609.77	107294.60
2017	1008525	13526.84	110246.67
2018	734181	15544.68	130293.61
2019	700159	18354.94	155021.58
2020	217669	21752.27	184699.63

Sources: Bureau of Manpower, Employment and Training (BMET)

## Chapter VII

### Industry and Energy

#### 7.1 Quantum Index of Industrial Production (Manufacturing) (Base: 2005-06)

Group	2018-19	2019-20
General Index of Manufacturing	392.82	398.35
Food products	562.70	584.83
Beverages	272.74	227.83
Tobacco products	138.59	136.46
Manufacture of textile	200.27	252.60
Wearing apparel	443.05	368.68
Leather and related products	348.58	346.69
Wood and products of wood and cork	356.42	376.71
Paper and paper products	187.58	217.89
Printing and reprod. of recorded media	178.89	174.92
Coke and refined petroleum products	109.74	88.63
Mfg. of chemicals and chemical products	133.22	122.61
Pharmaceuticals and medicinal chemical	670.41	892.23
Rubber and plastic products	442.63	452.23
Other non-metallic mineral products	443.72	488.38
Basic metals	188.14	165.29
Fabricated metal products except machinery	298.00	298.31
Computer, electronic and optical products	246.05	277.60
Electrical equipment	366.35	309.00
Machinery and equipment n.e.c	641.00	760.24
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi trailers	614.11	295.38
Other transport equipment	607.53	946.32
Furniture	193.84	166.25

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

## 7.2 Production of Natural Gas and Fertilizer

Year	Natural Gas (MMCM)	Fertilizer [MT]		
		Urea	TSP	Am Sulp.
2012-13	22672	1026999	40152	98
2013-14	23233	838628	86432	28
2014-15	25727	878360	87536	0
2015-16	27489	1007498	95082	-
2016-17	27446	922717	107190	-
2017-18	27430	764006	107190	-
2018-19	27233	783303	97186	-

Source: Petrobangla & BCIC

## 7.3 Selected Indicators of energy sector

Items	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
<b>A. Electricity</b>			
Total Generation Capacity (MW)	15410	18438	19892
Maximum generation (MW)	10958	12893	12738
Energy Generation (MKWh)	62678	70533	71419
Energy Consumption (MWh)	55103	62037	63364
Transmission lines in KM	11123	11650	12283
Distribution lines in KM (33 kv&below)	456924	532590	577479
Electrification of BPDB (No):			
a. Thana	175	195	242
b. Village	4023	4646	4957
c. Deep/Shallow & low lift pumps	28020	35332	33982
<b>B. Gas</b>			
<b>Total Production(BCF)</b>	<b>968.68</b>	<b>961.71</b>	<b>882.6</b>
Consumption (BCF)	982.0	1041.8	994.4
Gas Connection (Number)	1866	14121	11035



Items	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
<b>C. Petroleum Import (000 M.Ton)</b>			
Crude Oil	1173	1362	1152
Refined Oil	4895	4282	3873
Furnace Oil	652	318	176
<b>D. Petroleum Expenditure (US\$)</b>			
Crude Oil	565.99	721.28	455.91
Refined Oil	2864.7	2773.0	2009.7
Furnace Oil	258.13	152.13	81.31

BTU-British Thermal Unit.Cons.-Consumption, BCF=Billion Cubic Feet.

Source: BPDB, BOGMC, BPC

## 7.4 Import of Crude & Refined Oil

### A. Crude Oil Import

Qty in MT

Name of Crude	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2018-19
Marban Crude	679488	588686	603932	664174
Arab Light Crude	612614	588010	699262	693985
<b>Total</b>	<b>1292102</b>	<b>1176693</b>	<b>1303194</b>	<b>1358159</b>

### B. Import of Refined Oil

Qty in MT

Product	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2018-19
HSD	2385164	2770477	3010279	3797015
SKO	3779	24593	0	0
JET A-1	343849	280883	348852	383128
MS HOBC	94369	63282	44757	101814
FO	803603	1016101	691704	318633
<b>Total</b>	<b>3630764</b>	<b>4155336</b>	<b>4095592</b>	<b>4600592</b>

## C. Import of Lube Base Oil

Qty in MT

Grade	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2018-19
SN-150	729	0	0	0
SN-500	2615	0	0	0
SBS-150	1509	0	0	0
Total	4853	0	0	0

Source: Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation

## 7.5 Selected Indicators from Economic census-2013

Sl.	Description	Number	Percentage (%)
<b>Establishments</b>			
1.	<b>Total</b>	<b>7818565</b>	<b>100</b>
	Permanent	4514091	57.74
	Temporary	482903	6.18
	Economic Household	2821571	36.09
2.	<b>Urban</b>	<b>2229546</b>	<b>100</b>
	Permanent	1577632	70.76
	Temporary	205910	9.24
	Economic Household	446004	20.00
3.	<b>Rural</b>	<b>5589019</b>	<b>100</b>
	Permanent	2936459	52.54
	Temporary	276993	4.96
	Economic Household	2375567	42.50
4.	<b>Major Economic Activities</b>	<b>7818565</b>	<b>100</b>
	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles....	3589443	45.91
	Accommodation and Food Service Activities	519845	6.65
	Transportation and Storage	1303807	16.68
	Manufacturing	868244	11.10
	Education	189108	2.42
	Human Health and Social	79586	1.02

Sl.	Description	Number	Percentage (%)
	Work Activities		
	Other Economic Activities	1268532	16.22
5.	<b>Male Headed</b>	<b>7255197</b>	<b>100</b>
	Urban	2087845	28.78
	Rural	5167352	71.22
6.	<b>Female Headed</b>	<b>563368</b>	<b>100</b>
	Urban	141701	25.15
	Rural	421667	74.85
7.	<b>Registration Status</b>	<b>7818565</b>	<b>100</b>
	Registered	2727481	34.88
	Non-Registered	3990051	51.03
	Not Applicable	1101033	14.08
8.	<b>Inception Period</b>	<b>7818565</b>	<b>100</b>
	Before 1971	132588	1.70
	1971-89	401367	5.13
	1990-99	1022999	13.08
	2000-09	4128991	52.81
	2010-13	2132620	27.28
9.	<b>Mode of Sales</b>	<b>7818565</b>	<b>100</b>
	Retail	4485786	57.37
	Wholesale	522336	6.68
	Not Applicable	2810443	35.95
10.	<b>Current Fixed Assets (In Lac Taka)</b> <i>(Excluding Government &amp; Autonomous)</i>	<b>7701501</b>	<b>100</b>
	Up to 5	6760654	87.78
	5-50	873985	11.35
	50-100	44809	0.58
	100-1000	18426	0.24
	1000-1500	1815	0.02
	1500-3000	704	0.01
	3000+	1108	0.01

Sl.	Description	Number	Percentage (%)
11.	<b>Investment by Non Resident Bangladeshis (In Thousand Taka)</b>	<b>90433</b>	<b>100</b>
	Up to 50	10942	12.10
	51-100	7123	7.88
	101-500	16475	18.22
	Above 500	55893	61.81
12.	<b>Category</b>	<b>7818565</b>	<b>100</b>
	Cottage	6842884	87.52
	Micro	104007	1.33
	Small	859318	10.99
	Medium	7106	0.09
	Large	5250	0.07
<b>Total Persons Engaged (TPE)</b>			
13.	<b>Total</b>	<b>24500850</b>	<b>100</b>
	Urban	9500119	38.77
	Rural	15000731	61.23
14.	<b>Total</b>	<b>24500850</b>	<b>100</b>
15.	<b>Working Status of Male</b>	<b>20449132</b>	<b>100</b>
	Working Proprietors	6920215	33.84
	Unpaid Family Workers	830982	4.06
	Full Time Workers	12119509	59.27
	Part Time Workers	395075	1.93
	Casual Workers	183351	0.90
16.	<b>Working Status of Female</b>	<b>4051718</b>	<b>100</b>
	Working Proprietors	431809	10.66
	Unpaid Family Workers	465978	11.50
	Full Time Workers	3000846	74.06
	Part Time Workers	91005	2.25
	Casual Workers	62080	1.53

Source: Economic Census, 2013, BBS.

## Chapter VIII

### Transport, Communication, Tourism and IT

#### 8.1 Transport, Storage and Communications

Indicators	Unit	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Tourist arrival	'000' no.	643	830	-
Earnings	Million Tk.	12804	26832	-
Railway Station	No.	458	455	466
Locomotives	No.	282	273	272
Coaches	No.	1474	1381	1630
Freight Wagons	No.	12602	11524	8689
Length of Total Roads	Km.	21365	21322	21128
Bus	'000' no.	32	35	38
Micro bus	'000' no.	74	80	84
Truck	'000' no.	100	107	117
Motor car/taxi/jeep	'000' no.	324	346	368
Auto rickshaw	'000' no.	185	193	204
Tractor/trailor/others	'000' no.	38	44	51
Rickshaw	'000' no.	815	815	816
Pushcart	'000' no.	35	36	36

Note : Tourism data yearly

Source : Bangladesh Railway, BRTC, Special Branch of Bangladesh Police, City Corporation & Municipalities

#### 8.2 Geo-coding and Distance of Districts from Dhaka by Road

Sl. No.	Name of District	Geo-code	Distance from Dhaka (in KM)	Sl. No.	Name of District	Geo-code	Distance from Dhaka (in KM)
1.	Dhaka	26	0	33.	Rajshahi	81	256
2.	Narayanganj	67	17	34.	Naogaon	64	247
3.	Munshiganj	59	27	35.	Chapai Nawabgonj	70	302
4.	Manikganj	56	63	36.	Natore	69	210
5.	Gazipur	33	37	37.	Pabna	76	216
6.	Narsingdi	68	51	38.	Sirajgonj	88	134

Sl. No.	Name of District	Geo-code	Distance from Dhaka (in KM)	Sl. No.	Name of District	Geo-code	Distance from Dhaka (in KM)
7.	Mymensingh	61	122	39.	Bogra	10	197
8.	Kishoreganj	48	117	40.	Joypurhat	38	249
9.	Netrokona	72	158	41.	Rangpur	85	304
10.	Tangail	93	92	42.	Gaibandha	32	268
11.	Jamalpur	39	179	43.	Kurigram	49	348
12.	Sherpur	89	188	44.	Lalmonirhat	52	343
13.	Faridpur	29	101	45.	Dinajpur	27	338
14.	Madaripur	54	90	46.	Nilphamari	73	359
15.	Gopalganj	35	127	47.	Panchagarh	77	443
16.	Rajbari	82	118	48.	Thakurgaon	94	407
17.	Shariatpur	86	101	49.	Khulna	47	180
18.	Chattogram	15	242	50.	Bagerhat	01	178
19.	Cox's Bazar	22	391	51.	Satkhira	87	240
20.	Noakhali	75	158	52.	Jashore	41	164
21.	Laxmipur	51	137	53.	Magura	55	150
22.	Feni	30	149	54.	Narail	65	304
23.	Cumilla	19	96	55.	Kushtia	50	183
24.	Chandpur	13	115	56.	Jhenaidah	44	178
25.	Brahmanbaria	12	109	57.	Chuadanga	18	215
26.	Rangamati	84	293	58.	Meherpur	57	240
27.	Khagrachhari	46	259	59.	Barishal	06	169
28.	Bandarban	03	316	60.	Jhalakati	42	182
29.	Sylhet	91	241	61.	Pirojpur	79	185
30.	Sunamgonj	90	296	62.	Bhola	09	205

Source: LGED and BBS.

### 8.3 Key findings in Computer Software Industry

Indicators	Year	
	2013-14	2014-15
Total employment size in computer software manufacturing companies (number)*	21514	23478
Male	18801	20656
Female	2713	2822
Total employment cost (million tk)	16486.65	22506.16
Total sales value of packaged software produced in the country by types of clients (million tk)	10162.25	11629.80
Sales to individuals and households	709.06	836.24
Sales for embedding in computer hardware	124.25	196.58
Sales to government and semi government organization	547.42	2036.42
Sales to other business organization in Bangladesh	4867.61	3940.19
Total sales value of customized software produced in the country (million tk)	15594.61	23482.76
Sales to government and semi government organization	205.17	268.65
Sales to other business organization in Bangladesh	4188.64	6565.82
Sales to clients outside Bangladesh (export)	11200.80	16648.29
Total gross output of computer software (million tk)	26334.12	35630.96
Gross value added	20658.84	28210.08
Compensation of employees	16486.65	22506.16
Operating Surplus	4172.19	5703.91
Intermediate Consumption	5675.28	7420.88
Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF) in	11379.94	16086.14

Indicators	Year	
	2013-14	2014-15
Computer software (million tk)		
Export earnings (million tk)**	15115.05	21268.65
GFCF in Computer software as percent of total GFCF	0.30	0.37
Gross value added (GVA) associated with computer software as percent of total GVA	0.15	0.19

\* Employment size is only for computer software manufacturing companies (establishment based only)

\* Export includes only for packaged and customized software produced by computer software manufacturing companies (establishment based only)

*Source: Report on private sector gross fixed capital formation in software survey 2016, BBS*



## Chapter IX Foreign Trade

### 9.1 Indicators of the Foreign Trade Sector

(Million tk)

	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Total imports (CIF)	5511644	5722675	5441658
Per capita Import (Tk.)	33679	34568	32476
% of GDP	24.49	22.51	19.46
Total export (FOB)	3087936	3481620	2811668
Per capita exports (Tk.)	18869	21031	16780
% of GDP	13.72	13.69	10.05
Balance of trade	(-)2423708	(-2241055)	(-2629990)

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

### 9.2 Foreign Trade

(Million tk)

Year	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Exports	2974562	3356333	2803376
Imports	4474224	4657933	4297490
<b>Balance of Trade</b>	(-)1499662	(-)1301600	(-)1494114

Source: Balance of Payment, Bangladesh Bank.

### 9.3 Export to Top Ten Countries

(Million tk)

Countries where we exports	2018-19		2019-20	
	Value	% of total	Value	% of total
1. U.S.A	579047	16.63	458342	16.3
2. Germany	52144	1.50	37945	1.35
3. UK	350600	10.07	255589	9.09
4. France	187349	5.38	129727	4.61
5. Netherlands	107530	3.09	82202	2.92
6. Canada	691666	19.87	533943	18.99

Countries where we exports	2018-19		2019-20	
	Value	% of total	Value	% of total
7. Italy	138347	3.97	98799	3.51
8. Spain	214662	6.17	162189	5.78
9. Belgium	79530	2.28	54510	1.94
10. Turkey	34040	0.98	31854	1.13
11. Other countries	1046705	30.06	966568	34.38
Total exports	3481620	100.00	2811668	100

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

#### 9.4 Import from Top Ten Countries

(Million Tk.)

Country	2018-19		2019-20	
	Value	% of total	Value	% of total
1. China	1291540	22.00	1123512	20.64
2. India	752048	13.14	656981	12.07
3. Indonesia	245289	4.86	254994	4.69
4. Singapore	483943	8.46	421190	7.74
5. Japan	159105	2.78	179697	3.3
6. Republic of Korea	134617	2.35	128969	2.37
7. Kuwait	97349	1.70	53425	0.98
8. Hongkong	262087	4.58	216361	3.98
9. Malaysia	218278	3.81	219741	4.04
10. Germany	104365	1.82	87056	1.6
11. Others Countries	1974054	34.50	2099732	38.59
Total import	5722675	100	5441658	100

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

## 9.5 Export of Principal Commodities

(Million Tk.)

Commodities	2018-19		2019-20	
	Value	% of total	Value	% of total
Readymade garments	2867433	82.36	2274744	80.90
Made up textile articles	78501	2.25	65458	2.33
Vegetable textile fibre/yarn	61665	1.77	59228	2.11
Shrimps and prawn	34244	0.98	35094	1.25
Foot wear	73819	2.12	61719	2.20
Hides, skins and leather	13961	0.40	7978	0.28
Raw jute	9451	0.27	12781	0.45
Special Woven fabrics	4759	0.14	3288	0.12
Fertilizer	-	-	-	-
Hats and other headgear	17358	0.50	14859	0.53
Total Export	3481620	100.00	2811668	100.00

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

## 9.6 Share of Ready Made Garments (RMG) in National Export

(Million US\$)

Year	Total Export	Export of RMG	Share of RMG (%)
2013-14	30186.62	24491.88	81.13
2014-15	31208.94	25491.40	81.68
2015-16	34257.18	28094.17	82.01
2016-17	34655.92	28149.84	81.23
2017-18	36668.17	30614.76	83.49
2018-19	40535.04	34133.27	84.21
2019-20	33674.09	27949.19	83.00

Sources: BGMEA, Export Promotion Bureau, Bangladesh Bank

## 9.7 Imports of Principal Goods

(Million Tk.)

Principal Commodities	2018-19		2019-20	
	Value	% of total	Value	% of total
Milk and cream	31900	0.56	28559	0.52
Sugar	70714	1.24	76482	1.41
Rice	10113	0.18	136048	2.50
Wheat	12363	0.22	124790	2.29
Raw cotton	31330	0.55	272378	5.01
Petroleum oil (crude)	34881	0.61	29925	0.55
Petroleum products	331251	5.79	354453	6.51
Fertilizer	11919	0.21	90272	1.66
Plastics and articles	220707	3.86	222588	4.09
Edible oil	246829	4.31	283464	5.21
Iron & steel	276335	4.83	295029	5.42
Machinery equipment	967987	16.91	755753	13.89
Textile yarn	88877	1.55	150738	2.77
Total Import	5722675	100.00	5441658	100.00

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

## 9.8 Quantity of Import of Selected Items

(In '000' MT)

Items	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Rice	298	3840	311
Wheat	6164	6265	5528
Edible oil	4621	4759	4665
Milk powder	120	130	150
Fertilizer	2907	3508	3736
Petroleum: crude	1687	1209	1385
Raw cotton	1481	1662	342
Pharmaceutical Prod	4	2	2
Coal		3395	5754
Sugar	2468	2442	2332
Cement	17669	17391	19793
Pig Iron	75	92	129
Old garments	16	15	23
Dyes	241	89	103
Chemical Products	87	1499	14035

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

## 9.9 Exports to SAARC Countries

(Million US\$)

Countries	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Afghanistan	6.98	6.26	5.77
Bhutan	4.38	7.56	4.35
India	873.27	1248.05	1096.38
Maldives	5.39	6.38	5.14
Nepal	45.30	38.05	46.01
Pakistan	73.88	56.41	50.54
Sri Lanka	31.60	45.55	38.40
Total Share of export of SAARC countries	1010.80	1408.27	3.70
National Export	36668.17	40535.04	33674.09

Source: Export Promotion Bureau

## Chapter X

### National Accounts, Finance and Banking

#### 10.1 Indicators of National Accounts

	Indicator	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.	GDP at current market prices (billion Tk.)	22504	25425	27964
2.	GDP at constant market prices (billion Tk.)	10224	11058	11637
3.	GNI at current market prices (billion Tk.)	23531	26561	29304
4.	Per capita GDP at current market prices (Tk.)	137518	153578	166888
5.	Per capita GNI at current market prices (Tk.)	143789	160440	174888
6.	Per capita GDP at current market prices (US\$)	1675	1828	1970
7.	Per capita GNI at current market prices (US\$)	1751	1909	2064
8.	Growth rate at constant prices	7.86	8.15	5.24
9.	Sectoral shares of GDP at constant prices (%)			
	Agriculture	14.23	13.65	13.35
	Industry	33.66	35.00	35.36
	Services	52.11	51.35	51.30
10.	Consumption at current prices (billion Tk.)	17366	19063	20887
11.	Investment at current prices (billion Tk.)	7029	8027	8880
12.	Domestic savings at current prices (billion Tk.)	5139	6362	7077
13.	National savings at current prices (billion Tk.)	6170	7500	8420

	Indicator	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
14.	Consumption as % of GDP	77.17	74.98	74.69
15.	Investment as % of GDP	31.23	31.57	31.75
16.	Domestic savings as % of GDP	22.83	25.02	25.31
17.	National savings as % of GDP	27.42	29.50	30.11
18.	Revenue receipt as % of GDP	11.53	13.69	13.51
	Tax	10.32	12.31	12.16
	Non-Tax	1.21	1.38	1.35
19.	Total Government expenditure as % of GDP	16.51	19.73	18.71

Note: Pdenotes Provisional, Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

## 10.2 Indicators of Finance and Banking

Activity	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Foreign Exchange reserve (Million US\$)	32944	32717	36017
Bank Advances (Crore Tk.)	877675	980218	1076684
Bank deposits	1044854	1148104	1269720
Net Foreign assets	264674.4	272399.5	297336.2
Broad Money supply	1109981	1219612	1373735
Remittances	123156.0	138006.6	154353.1
Exchange rate (Taka Per US\$)	82.10	84.03	84.78

Source: Bangladesh Bank

### 10.3 Consolidated Receipts and Expenditure

(Million Tk.)

Principal Heads	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Total Receipts	3809680	4751420	5045070
Revenue Receipts	2594540	3392800	3480690
Other internal Receipts	660170	712260	893250
Foreign grants and loan receipts	554970	646360	671130
Total Expenditure	3588838	4413727	4554766
Revenue Expenditure	2105780	2824150	2937360
Development Expenditure	1483058	1589577	1617406

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

### 10.4 Revenue Receipts by Principal Heads

(Million Tk.)

Principal Heads	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Customs	265392	325536	337330
Excise	17488	21924	53450
VAT & Supp. Tax	1174789	1593227	1569810
Income tax	249328	395016	102894
Private Bank Industries and Investment organizations	528025	612170	624413
Stamps	11270	18490	97980
Land Revenue	12200	14000	14000
Registration	28630	-	
Post, Telegraph and Telephone	540	450	2540
Others	306878	411987	678273
Total Revenue	2594540	3392800	3480690

Source: Budget Book, Ministry of Finance



## 10.5 Deposit and Credit Disbursement

(Billion Tk.)

Year	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Demand Deposit	1018.85	1132.17	1182.18	1355.28
Time Deposit	7759.98	8550.87	9463.18	10454.71
Domestic Credit	8906.7	10216.26	11468.85	13076.34

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank

## 10.6. Shares of Public and Private Investment

Year	As % of total investment			
	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
2005-06 prices				
Private	75.92	74.73	74.74	74.45
Public	24.08	25.27	25.26	25.55
Current prices				
Private	75.70	74.48	74.57	74.42
Public	24.30	25.52	25.43	25.58

## 10.7. Investment-GDP Ratio

Year	Investment as % of GDP			
	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
2005-06 prices	32.88	33.69	33.78	34.25
Private	24.96	25.55	25.24	25.50
Public	7.92	8.64	8.54	8.75
Current prices	30.51	31.23	31.57	31.75
Private	23.10	23.26	23.54	23.63
Public	7.41	7.97	8.03	8.12

## Chapter XI

### Price and Wages

#### 11.1 Consumer Price Index (CPI), National.

(Base: 2005-06)

Year	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Index			
General	245.22	258.65	273.26
Food	266.64	281.33	296.86
Non-food	217.76	229.58	243.00
Inflation (%)			
General	5.78	5.48	5.65
Food	7.13	5.51	5.56
Non-food	3.73	5.43	5.85

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

#### 11.2 Consumer Price Index and Inflation, National

(Base: 2005-06=100)

Period	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Index			
General	245.22	258.65	273.26
Food	266.64	281.33	296.86
Food, Beverage & Tobacco	266.64	281.33	296.86
Nonfood	217.76	229.58	243.00
Clothing & Footwear	255.24	277.64	290.00
Gross Rent, Fuel & Lighting	200.25	206.98	220.70
Furniture Furnishing Household equ. & Oper.	249.68	265.25	282.67
Medical Care & Health Expenses	209.28	215.31	230.07
Trnsport Communications	218.80	235.23	248.48
Recreation Entertainment, Education cul. Ser.	183.65	186.72	190.13
Misc. Goods & Services	223.81	239.87	259.27

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

## 11.2 Wage rate Indices by Major Sector in Bangladesh

(Base: 1969-70=100)

Period	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
General	150.59	160.23	170.39
Agriculture	150.27	159.92	170.28
Industry	149.45	158.74	168.24
Service	154.44	164.78	175.33

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

## 11.3 Construction Materials Price Indices in Bangladesh

(Base: 1998-99=100)

Item	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Building materials	476.91	501.25	523.52
Labour charges	609.15	643.88	671.80
Transport charges	1909.82	1981.59	2044.74
General index	544.79	572.58	597.11

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

## 11.4 House Rent Indices for Private Residential House for Different Centres in Bangladesh

(Base: 1973-74=100)

Year	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Dhaka	6304.17	6718.23	7201.85	7756.84
Chattogram	3301.70	3508.25	3749.10	4029.48
Khulna	2045.20	2182.66	2318.99	2461.47
Rajshahi	4448.62	4745.30	5038.53	5339.74
Bangladesh	4024.92	4288.51	4577.12	4896.88

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

## Chapter XII

### Poverty and Inequality

#### 12.1 National poverty level of Bangladesh

Duration	Percentage
Poverty rate for 2016	24.3
Extreme poverty rate for 2016	12.9
International Extreme poverty rate*	14.8

*Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) 2016*

*\*PovCalNet, WB, 2016*

#### 12.2 Distribution of average monthly expenditure in household consumption (%)

Indicators	2000	2005	2010	2016
Food and Beverage	54.60	53.81	54.81	47.69
Cloth and Footwear	6.28	5.51	4.95	7.12
Housing and House Rent	9.00	12.25	9.95	12.43
Fuel and Lighting	6.81	5.98	5.63	6.07
Household Effect	1.41	2.05	1.68	2.93
Medical	-	-	3.79	4.54
Education	-	-	5.68	5.42
Miscellaneous	20.32	20.37	13.53	13.80

*Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) 2016*