



May 2018

# NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICS

*(Provisional Estimates of GDP, 2017-18 and  
Final Estimates of GDP, 2016-17)*



বাংলাদেশ পরিসংখ্যান ব্যুরো  
**BANGLADESH BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
Statistics and Informatics Division  
Ministry of Planning







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**April 2018**

**National Accounting Wing  
Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics  
Statistics and Informatics Division  
Ministry of Planning  
Parishankhyan Bhaban  
E-27/A, Agargaon, Dhaka  
[www.bbs.gov.bd](http://www.bbs.gov.bd)**





Secretary  
Statistics and Informatics Division (SID)  
Ministry of Planning  
Government of the People's Republic  
of Bangladesh

## Foreword

National Accounts Statistics is an important annual publication of Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS). It plays a very significant role in the evaluation and monitoring process of overall performance of the macroeconomic scenario of the country. BBS publishes the National Accounts Statistics regularly considering it to be a useful document for policymakers and researchers/practitioners.

This publication intends to provide an insight on sector-wise economic performance of the country through measuring selected core macroeconomic indicators such as Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Gross National Income (GNI), Gross Disposable Income (GDI), Savings, Investment and Consumption. This publication focuses on the provisional estimates of GDP and other national accounts aggregates for FY2017-18. It also provides the final estimates of GDP for FY2016-17.

I am delighted to know that BBS is going to publish the 21<sup>st</sup> issue of the series. I firmly believe that the policy planners, academics, researchers, students and other stakeholders will find the publication as a useful source of information on wide ranges of macroeconomic indicators of the country.

I would take this opportunity to convey my sincere thanks to Mr. Md. Amir Hossain, Director General, BBS and his colleagues for their untiring efforts in bringing out this publication.

Dhaka  
May 2018

Saurendra Nath Chakrabhartty,  
Secretary in-charge







Director General  
Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics  
Statistics and Informatics Division  
Ministry of Planning

## Preface

National Accounts Statistics is a regular annual publication of Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS) since 1997. This is the 21<sup>st</sup> issue of the series. This publication reflects the macro-economic situation and states sector-wise economic performance of Bangladesh. It also acts as an instrument to monitor and evaluate macroeconomic stability of the country. This publication inter alia states the provisional estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and other national accounts aggregates for FY2017-18. The final estimates of GDP and related other national accounts aggregates for FY 2016-17 have also been presented in this publication.

I express my sincere respect and gratitude to Mr. Saurendra Nath Chakrabhartty, Secretary In charge, Statistics and Informatics Division (SID) for his continuous support and guidance towards improvement of the publication. It is recognized that the relentless efforts of the officers of National Accounting Wing have made possible this document. I would, therefore like to convey thanks to Mr. Abul Kalam Azad, Director, National Accounting Wing and his colleagues for their sincere endeavours.

I hope this publication will be useful to the planners, policy makers and researchers who have reasons to be concerned with the overall macroeconomic situation of Bangladesh.

Any comments and suggestions from the stakeholders for further improvement of this publication will be much appreciated.

Dhaka  
May 2018

Md. Amir Hossain  
(Additional Secretary)





## Key Indicators of National Accounts

Indicator	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1. GDP at current market prices (billion Tk.)	15,158	17,329	19,758	22,385
2. GDP at constant market prices (billion Tk.)	8,249	8,835	9,479	10,204
3. GNI at current market prices (billion Tk.)	16,142	18,327	20,607	23,379
4. GNI at constant market prices (billion Tk.)	8,784	9,344	9,886	10,658
5. Per capita GDP at current market prices (Tk.)	96,004	108,378	122,152	136,786
6. Per capita GNI at current market prices (Tk.)	102,236	114,621	127,401	142,862
7. Per capita GDP at current market prices ( in US\$)	1,236	1,385	1,544	1,677
8. Per capita GNI at current market prices ( in US\$)	1,316	1,465	1,610	1,752
9. Per capita GDP at constant market prices (Tk.)	52,243	55,259	58,603	62,354
10. Per capita GNI at constant market prices (Tk.)	55,634	58,442	61,121	65,124
11. Growth rate of GDP at constant prices (%)	6.55	7.11	7.28	7.65
12. Sectoral growth rate of GDP at constant prices (%)				
Agriculture	3.33	2.79	2.97	3.06
Industry	9.67	11.09	10.22	11.99
Services	5.80	6.25	6.69	6.33
13. Sectoral shares of GDP at constant prices (%)				
Agriculture	16.00	15.35	14.74	14.10
Industry	30.42	31.54	32.42	33.71
Services	53.58	53.12	52.85	52.18
14. Consumption at current prices (billion Tk.)	11799	13000	14754	17099
Private consumption (billion Tk.)	10980	11979	13569	15653
Public consumption (billion Tk.)	819	1021	1185	1446
15. Investment at current prices (billion Tk.)	4379	5138	6028	7044
Private investment (billion Tk.)	3345	3983	4564	5204
Public investment (billion Tk.)	1034	1155	1465	1840
16. Domestic savings at current prices (billion Tk.)	3359	4328	5005	5286
17. National savings at current prices (billion Tk.)	4399	5332	5857	6283
18. Consumption as % of GDP	77.84	75.02	74.67	76.39
Private consumption	72.44	69.13	68.67	69.93
Public consumption	5.40	5.89	6.00	6.46
19. Investment as % of GDP	28.89	29.65	30.51	31.47
Private investment	22.07	22.99	23.10	23.25
Public investment	6.82	6.66	7.41	8.22
20. Domestic savings as % of GDP	22.16	24.98	25.33	23.61
21. National savings as % of GDP	29.02	30.77	29.64	28.07
22. Revenue receipt as % of GDP	10.78	10.24	11.06	12.87
Tax	9.28	8.97	9.73	11.47
Non-Tax	1.50	1.27	1.33	1.39
23. Total Government expenditure as % of GDP	15.81	15.27	16.05	17.88

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates. Constant price base year: 2005-06

Contd.

## Key Indicators of National Accounts

	Indicator	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
24.	General economic level and performance				
	GDP per capita (US \$)	1,236	1,385	1,544	1,677
	GDP rate of growth (%)	6.55	7.11	7.28	7.65
25.	Investment				
	Gross fixed capital formation / GDP	28.89	29.65	30.51	31.47
26.	Savings				
	Savings / GDP	29.02	30.77	29.64	28.07
	Savings / Gross fixed capital formation	100.46	103.77	97.16	89.20
27.	Performance of government				
	Government budget deficit / GDP	4.66	4.74	4.76	4.77
	Taxes / GDP	9.28	8.97	9.73	11.47
28.	Foreign trade performance				
	Imports / GDP, import rate of growth	24.75	21.30	20.27	22.34
	Exports / GDP, export rate of growth	17.34	16.65	15.04	14.36
	(Exports + imports) / GDP	42.09	37.95	35.30	36.71
	(Exports less imports) / GDP	-7.41	-4.65	-5.23	-7.98
29.	Balance of payments				
	Current external account balance / GDP	-0.55	1.14	-0.92	-3.52
	(Exports less imports) / GDP	-7.41	-4.65	-5.23	-7.98
30.	Foreign exchange reserve (million US\$)	25,025	30,138	33,493	33,369 <sup>a</sup>
31.	Prices				
	Producer Price Index (PPI) (base : 2005-06)	180.20	196.19	203.90	2017.93 <sup>b</sup>
	Consumer Price Index (CPI) (base : 2005-06)	207.58	219.86	234.40	248.65 <sup>c</sup>
	Interest rate	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
	Foreign exchange rates (Taka per US\$)	77.67	78.27	79.24	82.92 <sup>d</sup>

Note: <sup>/a</sup> February 2018, <sup>/b</sup> November 2017, <sup>/c</sup> March 2018, <sup>/d</sup> Eight month (July-February, 2017-18) average. "p" denotes provisional estimates

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# Acronym

BBS	: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
BFDC	: Bangladesh Fisheries Development Corporation
BFIDC	: Bangladesh Forest Industries Development Corporation
BMPI	: Building Materials Price Index
BOP	: Balance of Payment
BSIC	: Bangladesh Standard Industrial Classification
CFC	: Consumption of Fixed Capital
C&F	: Clearing and Forwarding
CPI	: Consumer Price Index
CSPS	: Community Social and Personal Services
DAM	: Department of Agricultural Marketing
FY	: Fiscal Year
FISIM	: Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
GCF	: Gross Capital Formation
GDP	: Gross Domestic Product
GFCF	: Gross Fixed Capital Formation
GNI	: Gross National Income
GO	: Gross Output
GVA	: Gross Value Added
HIES	: Household Income and Expenditure Survey
IC	: Intermediate Consumption
ISIC	: International Standard Industrial Classification
MP	: Market Price
NBR	: National Board of Revenue
m.p.	: Market Price
NI	: National Income
NPISHS	: Non-Profit Institutions Serving Household Sector
OS	: Operating Surplus
PPI	: Producer Price Index
QIIP	: Quantum Index of Industrial Production
SID	: Statistics and Informatics Division
SNA	: System of National Accounts
UVI	: Unit Value Index
VA	: Value Added





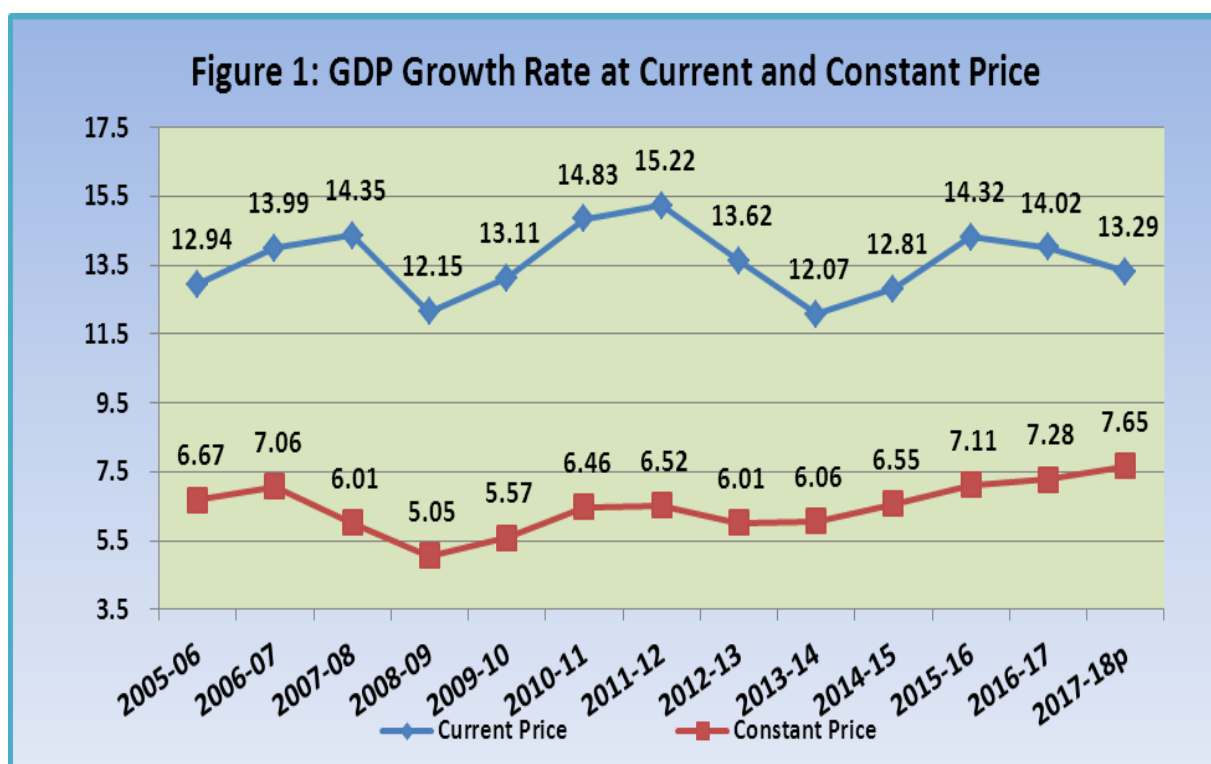
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## Provisional Estimates of GDP for FY2017-18 and Final Estimates of GDP for FY2016-17

### Provisional Estimates of GDP in FY2018

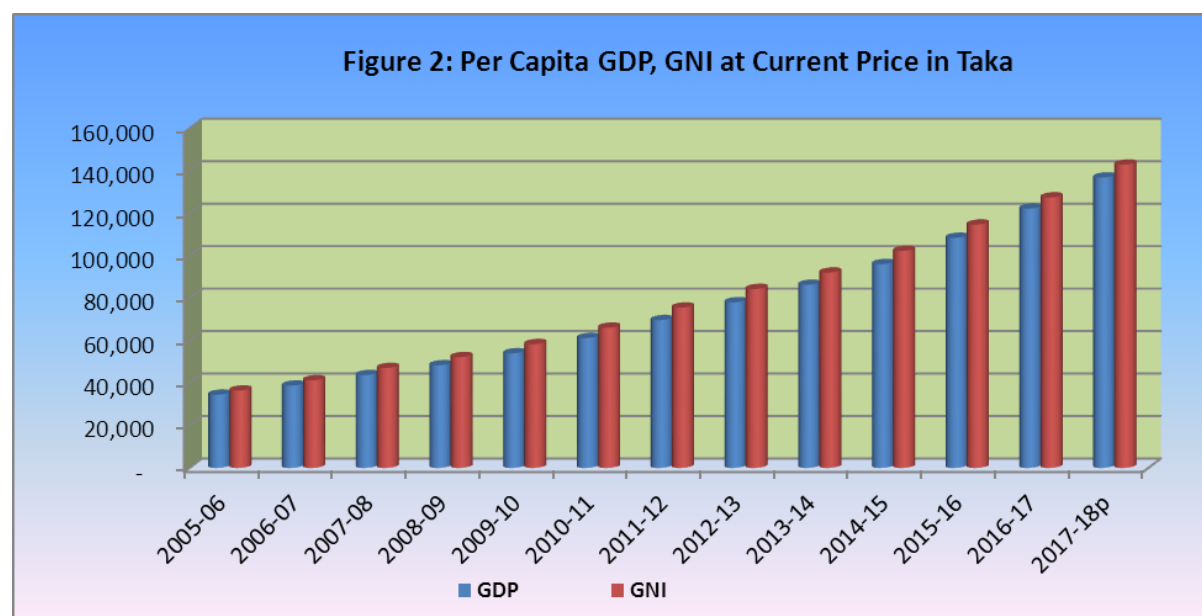
Provisional estimates of GDP for FY2017-18 indicate an expansion of the economy, with a growth of 7.65% in real term as compared to 7.28% (final estimate) in FY2016-17. As compared to FY2016-17, the higher GDP growth in FY2017-18 is mainly due to increase of growth in respect of (i) Agriculture (ii) Manufacturing, (iii) Electricity, Gas and Water Supply, (iv) Construction, (v) Wholesale and retail trade and (vi) Public Administration and Defence. Crops and horticulture, a sub-sector of the agriculture sector is estimated to post a upward growth of 2.01% in FY2017-18 compared to 1.96% in FY2016-17. However, the growth of large & medium scale manufacturing sector increased to 13.772% in FY2017-18 as against 11.20% in the previous year.

The GDP growth rates at current and constant prices during the year from FY2005-06 to FY2017-18 are shown in the following graph.



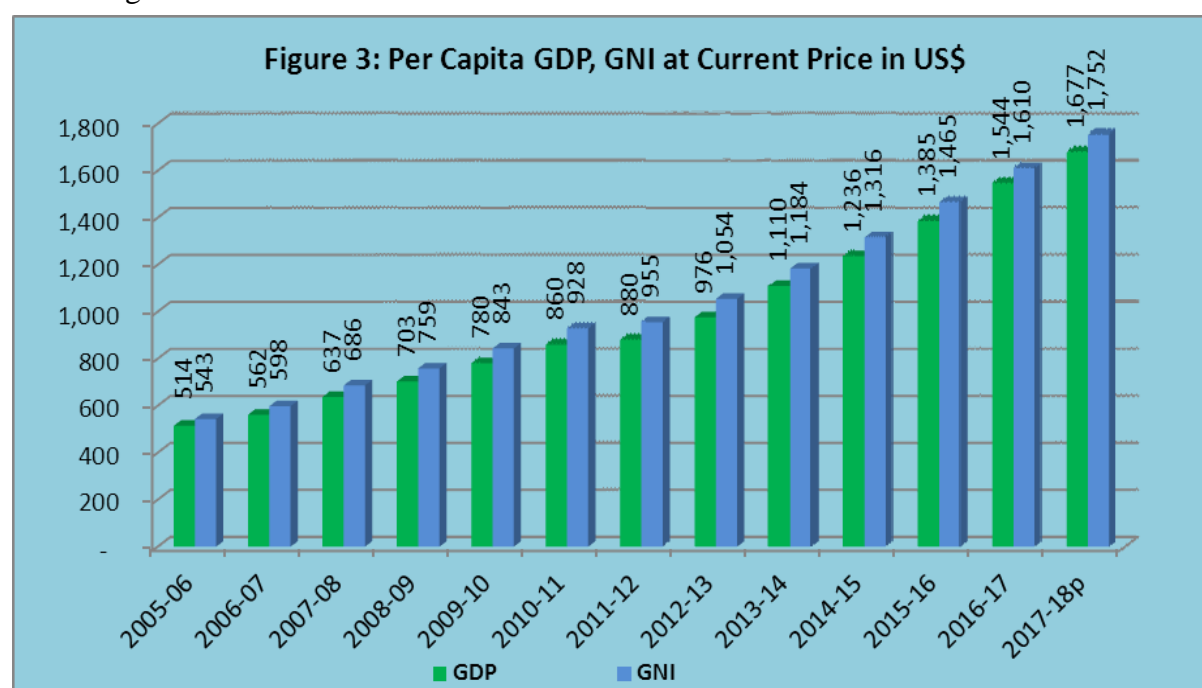
The value of GDP at current market prices is provisionally estimated at Tk. 22,385 billion which is about 13.29% higher than that of FY2016-17. GDP at constant market prices is

provisionally estimated at Tk. 10,205 billion which is 7.65% higher than that of FY2016-17 as shown in Table 5 and Table 6 (page-13).



### Per Capita Income

At current prices the per capita GDP and GNI for FY2017-18 are estimated at Tk. 136,786 (US\$ 1677) and Tk. 142,862 (US\$ 1752) respectively. At constant prices (at 2005-06 prices) the per capita GDP and GNI for FY2017-18 are estimated at TK. 62,354 and Tk. 65,124 respectively. The provisional estimates are based on the five to seven months actual data available for the real sectors, government budget and the projected or trend data of the remaining sectors and sub-sectors.



## Sectoral performances of the economy for FY2017-18:

### Agriculture Sector

The agriculture sector contributes about 13.75% of the total GDP. It includes three sub-sectors namely (i) Crops and horticulture (ii) Animal farming and (iii) Forest and related services. The overall growth rate of the broad agriculture sector for FY2017-18 is provisionally estimated at 3.06% in real terms over FY2016-17.

### Crop agriculture

**Crops and Horticulture sub-sector:** According to the provisional estimate, the crops and horticulture sub-sector of the agriculture sector is likely to increase by 2.01% in real terms in FY2017-18 over FY2016-17. This growth is due to increase in Boro, Jute, Potato and Maize production. The production of Jute has increased from 82.46 lac bale in FY2016-17 to 84.39 lac bale in FY2017-18.

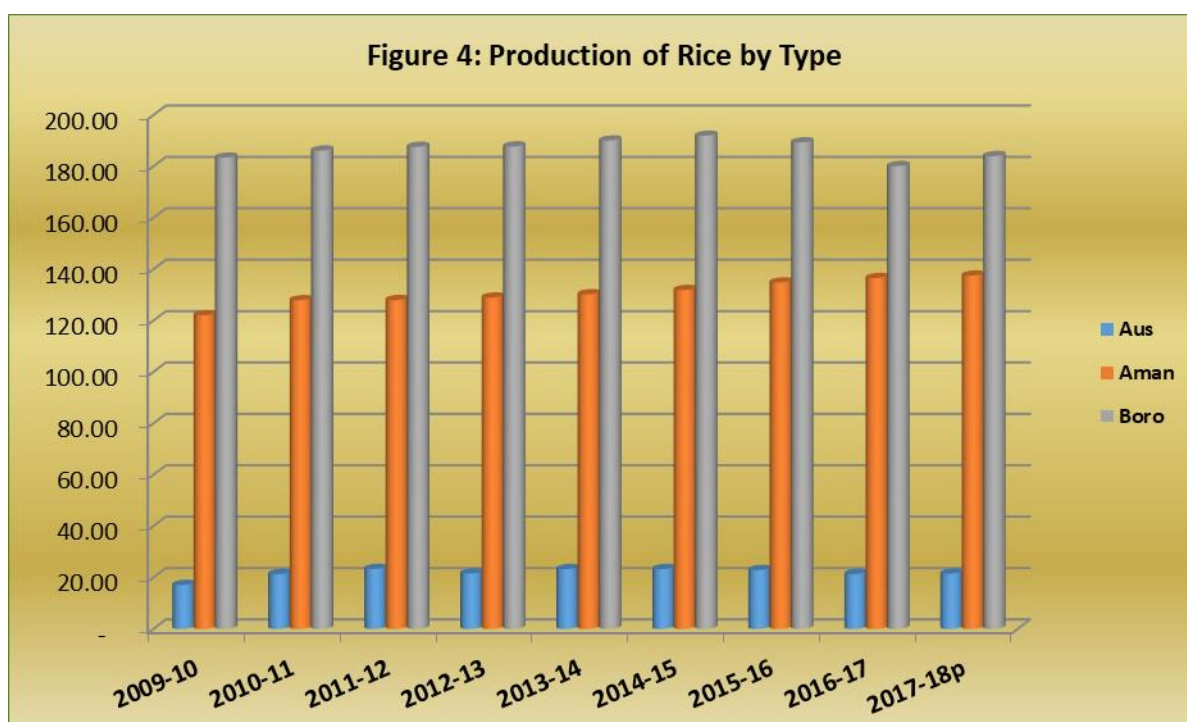
**Table 1. Production of major crops**

(Lac Metric Ton)						
Major Crops	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
Aus	21.58	23.26	23.28	22.88	21.34	21.51
Aman	128.97	130.23	131.90	134.83	136.56	137.50
Boro	187.78	190.07	191.92	189.37	180.14	184.02
Wheat	12.55	13.03	13.47	13.48	13.11	13.11
<b>Total cereals</b>	<b>350.88</b>	<b>356.59</b>	<b>360.57</b>	<b>360.56</b>	<b>351.15</b>	<b>356.13</b>
Maize	15.48	21.24	23.50	24.45	27.58	29.30
Potato	86.03	89.50	92.54	94.74	102.16	102.25
Jute (Lac bale)	76.11	74.36	75.01	75.58	82.46	84.39

Note: "p" denotes provisional, \* denotes actual

- Production of Aus rice is 21.51 lac metric tons in FY2017-18 against 21.34 lac metric tons in the previous year, i.e. 0.80% higher.
- Aman rice production is 137.50 lac metric tons in FY2017-18 against 136.56 lac metric tons in FY2016-17. Production of FY2017-18 is yet to be finalised.
- Since Boro rice production is yet to be finalized, 184.02 lac metric tons has been taken as estimated production for FY2017-18.

- It assumes that the previous year's production of Wheat will be retained (13.11 lac metric ton) in FY2017-18.
- Production of Maize has been increased significantly over the recent past and BBS is actively considering to adopt the same procedure for estimating its production like other major crops. In FY2017-18, the production Maize has been estimated to 29.30 lac metric tons.
- Production of Potato has been forecasted at 102.25 lac metric tons in FY2017-18 as compared to 102.16 lac metric tons in FY2016-17.
- Production of Jute has increased from 82.46 lac bales in FY2016-17 to 84.39 lac bales in FY2017-18, i.e. 2.34% higher.
- Minor crops contributed about 30% to the total output of the crop sub-sector which includes pulses, spices, sugarcane, fruits, vegetables, tobacco etc. Most of the minor crops production is yet to be finalized and hence the previous year's production has been taken as estimated production for FY2017-18. It may cause some changes in the production of minor crops if the final estimation is used. It needs to mention here that during the estimation of provisional GDP, a number of both major and minor crops have not been harvested. Therefore, final estimate was not done. Over-all, the growth of agriculture and forestry sector is likely to increase by 2.01% in FY2017-18 as against 1.96% growth in the previous year.



## Non-crop agriculture

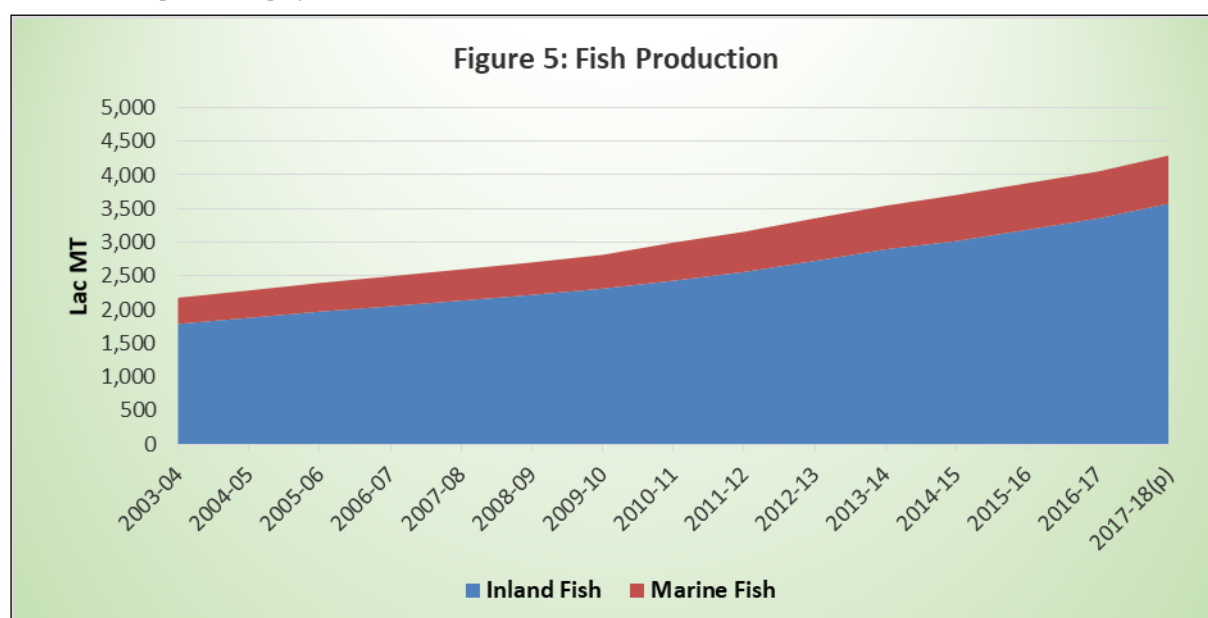
**Animal Farming and Forestry:** The growth rate in the animal farming sub-sector is likely to be 3.40% in FY2017-18 compared to 3.31% in FY2016-17. Gross value added in the forestry and related services sub-sector is expected to grow by 5.51% during FY2017-18, compared to 5.60% in FY2016-17.

**Fishing:** Total production of inland and marine catches as estimated by the Directorate of Fisheries (DoF) is in FY2017-18 higher than that of the previous year. The fishing sector is likely to grow by 6.44% in FY2017-18 compared to 6.26% in FY2016-17.

**Table 2. Fish production (adjusted)**

(Thousand Metric Ton)			
Year	Inland Fish	Marine Fish	Total Production
2005-06	1,969	427	2,396
2006-07	2,048	446	2,494
2007-08	2,133	464	2,597
2008-09	2,218	482	2,700
2009-10	2,311	503	2,814
2010-11	2,429	566	2,995
2011-12	2,559	597	3,156
2012-13	2,723	633	3,356
2013-14	2,895	648	3,543
2014-15	3,018	684	3,702
2015-16	3,186	692	3,878
2016-17	3,353	697	4,051
2017-18(p)	3,574	714	4,289

Note: "p" denotes projected estimates



## Industry Sector

The broad industry sector comprises (i) mining and quarrying (ii) manufacturing (iii) electricity, gas and water supply and (iv) construction activities. The industry sector accounts for 33.71% of GDP at constant prices for FY2017-18. The growth rate of the broad industry sector is provisionally estimated at 11.99% for FY2017-18 compared to 10.22% for FY2016-17. The expected sectoral performances are likely to be as follows:

**Mining and Quarrying:** Data of major components of this sector, i.e. gas, coal and hard rock are obtained from Petrobangla. Estimation of this sector has been made on the basis of six months (July-December, FY2017-18) data. Mining and quarrying is likely to sustain its growth at 8.48% in FY2017-18 which is lower than (8.89%) FY2016-17. Production of coal at Barapukuria is included in the ‘Other Mining’ sub-sector. The growth rate of the ‘Other Mining’ sub-sector is 17.12% in FY2017-18 as compared to 21.19% in the previous year.

**Manufacturing:** This sector comprises two sub-sectors:

- i) Large and medium scale industries and
- ii) Small scale industries

Provisional estimate of Quantum Index of Industrial Production (QIIP) used in computing value added of large and medium scale industries. Growth rate of value added for large & medium scale industries is 13.77% in FY2017-18 as compared to 11.20% in FY2016-17.

Production of both large and medium scale manufacturing industries, particularly in the case of Edible oil, Jute textile, Garments, Knitwear, Pharmaceuticals, Cement, Animal feed etc. shows higher growth in the first five months of FY2017-18. However, Sugar, Beverage, Lather, Petroleum product etc. showed negative growth in the first five months of FY2017-18 as compared to the corresponding period in the previous year.

For estimating output of small scale industries Quantum Index of Industrial Production for Small Scale Industries is used. This sub-sector contributes about 27% of the total output of manufacturing sector. The production of this sub-sector mostly depends on indigenous raw materials and is generally immune to external shocks. Small scale manufacturing industries like Grain milling, Garments products, Paper products, Cement products, Wooden furniture etc. show higher growth in the first six months of current fiscal year. On the other hand production indices of Lather and other footwear, Rubber products etc. shows a downward

trend in the same period. Growth rate of small scale industries as a whole stands at 10.34% in FY2017-18 as against 9.82% in FY2016-17.

**Table.3. Quantum Index of Major Industries (Large and Medium Scale Industries)**

(Base: 2005-06)

Code	Name of Industry	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	July-November		
					2016-17	2017-18	Growth rate
3	GENERAL INDEX(MFG.)	236.11	268.11	297.89	275.19	330.81	20.21
10	Food products	333.07	385.10	410.42	407.69	502.47	23.25
11	Beverages	230.06	269.75	257.61	274.84	265.14	-3.53
12	Tobacco products	147.37	135.48	139.57	132.98	159.79	20.16
13	Textile	122.81	138.90	168.39	138.35	183.95	32.96
14	Wearing apparel	304.76	338.73	343.74	324.11	359.53	10.93
15	Leather and related products	140.48	125.44	194.13	157.62	278.41	76.63
16	Wood and products of wood and cork	269.88	301.72	325.26	319.95	335.59	4.89
17	Paper and paper products	174.68	181.08	183.67	183.21	184.71	0.82
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	140.91	147.83	155.62	153.92	159.39	3.55
19	Coke and refined petroleum products	96.79	112.00	182.74	184.14	95.37	-48.21
20	Chemicals and chemical products	77.49	92.73	104.04	95.02	110.29	16.07
21	Pharmaceuticals and medicinal chemical	290.98	319.26	424.30	369.05	533.85	44.66
22	Rubber and plastic products	292.69	338.14	359.79	359.68	398.08	10.68
23	Other non-metallic mineral products	182.78	258.34	341.85	290.57	357.55	23.05
24	Basic metals	187.13	202.85	174.04	172.66	181.70	5.24
25	Fabricated metal products except machinery	182.30	200.53	146.01	226.83	271.82	19.83
26	Computer, electronic and optical products	148.37	231.89	153.33	220.96	175.42	-20.61
27	Electrical equipment	164.56	214.12	142.77	330.04	346.49	4.98
28	Machinery and equipment n.e.c	204.89	279.14	406.37	359.06	507.48	41.34
29	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	178.83	331.63	559.61	728.76	228.91	-68.59
30	Other transport equipment	340.12	592.41	560.00	490.18	584.44	19.23
31	Furniture	116.35	132.02	151.44	147.99	182.69	23.45

If other industries could retain at least the same rate of growth as achieved in the corresponding period of previous fiscal year, the overall manufacturing sector may achieve a growth rate of 13.18% in FY2017-18 as compared to 10.97% in FY2016-17.

**Electricity and Gas:** The data available up to January 2018 have been used for projecting the growth rate of this sector. Long term trend of the annual production of electricity and gas is shown in the following table:

**Table 4. Production of Gas and Electricity**

Year	Gas (10 <sup>6</sup> Cu. meter)	Electricity (10 <sup>6</sup> KWh)
2005-06	14,921	22,977
2006-07	15,920	23,268
2007-08	17,014	24,953
2008-09	18,511	26,533
2009-10	19,919	29,246
2010-11	20,075	31,355
2011-12	21,056	35,117
2012-13	22,670	38,229
2013-14	23,232	38,040
2014-15	25,263	40,358
2015-16	27,559	46,371
2016-17	27,445	50,691
2016-17	13,687 (July- December)	32,738 (July-February)
2017-18	13,868 (July- December)	35,703 (July-February)

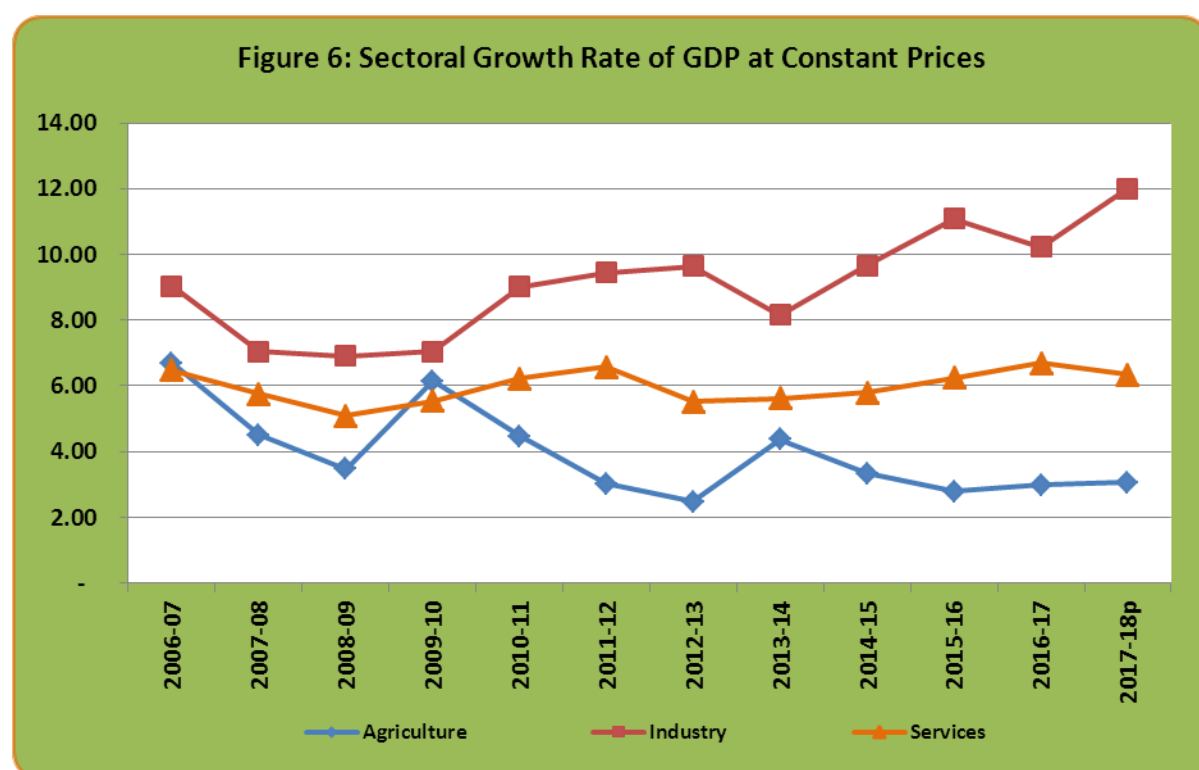
- In FY2016 and FY2017 electricity production was 46,371 and 50,691 million KWh respectively as reported by Power Development Board (PDB). Electricity production for the first six months (July-December 2017) of FY2017-18 was 35,703 million KWh, which was 2,965 million KWh higher than that of the same period of the previous year. It is expected that the generation of electricity will maintain the same growth in the full year of FY2017-18.
- Gas output is showing a upward trend and natural gas alone accounted for about 37% of total value added of mining sector.
- In FY2015-16 and FY2016-17 gas production was 27.56 and 27.45 billion cubic meters respectively. Gas production for the first six months (July-December 2017) of FY2017-18 was 13.87 billion cubic meters, which was 1.32% higher than that of the same period of last year.

As a result, the growth rate of the electricity, gas and water supply sector is expected to be 8.36% in FY2017-18 as compared to 8.46% in FY2016-17.

**Construction:** The major components of construction activities are pucca, semi-pucca, kutcha house construction and other structures. The value of output of pucca and semi-pucca dwelling and non-dwellings construction is estimated using commodity flow approach. This approach envisages estimation of production of commodities used in construction after



adjusting them for inputs in other industries, changes in stocks; imports and exports so as to obtain the net availability of commodities for construction purposes. The expenditure on kutchha house construction is estimated in an indirect way, based on the estimated increase in the stock of such houses and the cost of construction of an average quality house. Cement, iron and steel, bricks, timber & round wood and fixtures & fittings are the major inputs of the construction sector. The domestic production of cement in the first six months of FY2017-18 is higher than that of the same period of previous year. Data available from Bangladesh Bank shows that the import of iron and steel during July-December 2017 is higher than that of the same period of the previous year. The production of bricks in the first six months of FY2017-18 is slightly increased over the same period of previous year. Public sector construction is likely to be higher due to increased Annual Development Programme for FY2017-18. Overall the construction sector is likely to achieve higher growth rate due to increase of construction activity. The construction sector is, therefore, projected to grow by 10.11% in FY2017-18 against 8.77% in FY2016-17.



## Service Sector

Service sector or tertiary sector includes all service activities. Total output of the service sector consists of the collective outputs of the wholesale and retail trade, transport, storage and communication, financial intermediations, real estate, renting and business activities, public administration and defence, education, health and social work and community, social and personal services activities. The sectoral share of the services sector is 55.89% of the total GDP at current prices. Growth scenarios of the services sector for FY2017-18 are briefly as follows:

**Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household goods:** Commodity flow method is applied to estimate output of this sector which depends on agriculture and manufacturing sectors. The output of this sector is likely to register a growth rate of 7.17% in FY2017-18 compared to 7.37% in previous year. It is due to increase in manufacturing production and imported commodities in FY2017-18. Table 5 and table 6 present the value added estimates and the growth rates of wholesale and retail trade sector during FY2014-13 to FY2017-18 at current and constant prices respectively.

**Hotel and Restaurant:** Growth rates obtained from Hotel and restaurant survey 2009-10 are used for estimating output of Hotel and Restaurants sector adjusted by coefficients from survey of selected economic indicators. Consumer Price Index (CPI) is used for constant price estimates. The sector is expected to achieve a growth rate of 7.28% in FY2017-18 which is higher than previous year (7.13%).

**Transport, Storage and Communication Sector:** Major sources of information of this sector are Bangladesh Road Transport Authority (BRTA), Bangladesh Railway (BR), Bangladesh Shipping Corporation (BSC), Chittagong Port Authority, Bangladesh Inland Water Transport Corporation (BIWTC), Bangladesh Post Office etc. The combined effect of information from this sector show that the transport, storage and communication sector is expected to achieve a growth rate of 6.3% in FY2017-18 which is lower than previous year (6.76%). Post and Tele communication services increased with a growth of 6.20% in FY2017-18. Communication services, particularly the Mobile Phone Services (MPS) market continued to drive the telecommunication industries because of strong consumer demand which led to the high growth of Post and Telecommunication sub-sector. Hence the share of this sector in GDP is estimated 11.12% at constant prices.

**Financial Intermediations:** The financial institutions including central bank, schedule banks, leasing companies, insurance companies, microfinance institutions, stock markets etc. belong to this sector. The sources of data are Bangladesh Bank, Insurance Development and Regularity Authority (IDRA), Bangladesh Insurance Association, Bangladesh Central Depository Ltd and annual report of other financial institutions. Net interest income is the key indicator used to estimate the value added of banking sector, where premium received less claim paid is used to estimate the value added of insurance sector. Other financial auxiliary includes money changers, insurance agents and stock markets. The sector experienced an increase of 9.12% in FY2016-17, where the decrease is estimated to 7.90% in FY2017-18.

**Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities Sector:** Inter-censal compound growth rate is used for estimating dwelling houses. Annual average house rent and maintenance cost is used for estimating output and intermediate consumption respecting at constant price. Extrapolation and set movers obtained from the Population and Housing Census, 2011, have been used for estimating the value added in this sector for FY2017-18. The growth rate in this sector is provisionally estimated at 4.80% in FY2017-18.

**Public Administration & Defence Sector:** This sector covers services rendered by the administrative departments of the central and the local governments, government non-profit institutions (NPIs) and defense sector as well. The sources of data are the budget documents of the central government (revenue and development budgets) and local governments. At constant prices Public Administration and Defense sector is likely to grow by 9.24 percent in FY2017-18 compared to the previous year.

**Education Sector:** Gross value added (GVA) of this sector is compiled mainly from public and private educational institutions. Public part is estimated from Government budget document. Private part is estimated from the growth rate of “Private education survey 2006-07”. Sectoral growth rate for education is expected to be 7.93% in FY2017-18 compared 11.35% in FY2016-17.

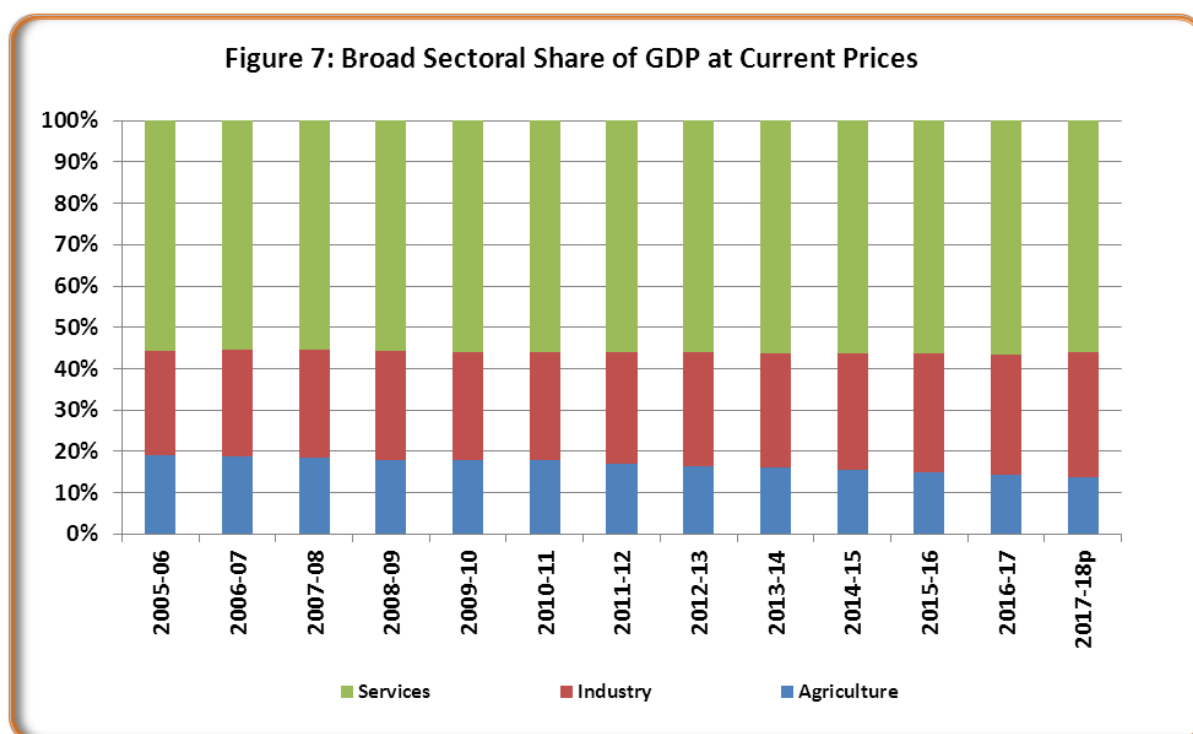
**Health and Social Works:** Health sector is divided into public and private sub sector. Current price GVA of Public sector is estimated on income method by using the data from government expenditure data collected from office of the Comptroller General of Accounts (CGA). Current price is then deflated to constant price by using CPI national. Growth rate of Survey on private health establishment survey, 2007 is used to estimate constant price GVA of private sector and it is being inflated by the said deflator to come up with current price

estimate. It is estimated that the sector would record as higher growth of 7.02% in FY2017-18 as compared to 7.63 in FY2016-17.

**Community, Social and Personal Services:** This sector is projected to grow by 3.65% in FY2017-18 over FY2016-17. This sector is estimated from the growth rate of “Labour force survey 2013” and “Professional and miscellaneous survey 1992-93”.

### Sectoral Shares in GDP

At current prices the share of the Agriculture sector (which includes crop and non-crop agriculture, animal farming and poultry, forestry and fishing) in total GDP is 13.75% in FY2017-18 as against 14.17% for FY2016-17. At current prices, the share of Industry sector in total GDP is 30.37% for FY2017-18 as against 29.32% for FY2016-17. The share of the service sector (wholesale and retail trade; hotel and restaurants; transport, storage and communication; financial intermediations; real estate, renting and business activity; public administration and defence; education; health and social work; community, social and personal services) in total GDP is 55.89% for FY2017-18 which was 56.50% for FY2016-17. The data on sectoral shares show that the share of agriculture sector in GDP is gradually decreasing while that of service sector is increasing.



These changes indicate that while physical output (particularly for crops and horticulture) of Agriculture sector has increased on a sustained basis, its relative contribution has been declining while service sector contribution has been steadily increasing over the period.

**Table 5. Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Sector at Current Prices, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

(Million Tk.)

Industry Sector	2014-15		2015-16		2016-17		2017-18(p)	
	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate
<b>I. Agriculture</b>	<b>2,240,810</b>	<b>8.63</b>	<b>2,433,902</b>	<b>8.62</b>	<b>2,650,253</b>	<b>8.89</b>	<b>2,909,415</b>	<b>9.78</b>
1. Agriculture and Forestry	1,764,997	7.64	1,903,146	7.83	2,053,983	7.93	2,238,628	8.99
i) Crops and Horticulture	1,261,209	6.97	1,343,222	6.50	1,437,045	6.98	1,556,814	8.33
ii) Animal Farming	298,845	8.02	331,653	10.98	360,262	8.63	396,246	9.99
iii) Forest and Related Services	204,942	11.39	228,271	11.38	256,676	12.44	285,568	11.26
2. Fishing	475,813	12.47	530,756	11.55	596,270	12.34	670,787	12.50
<b>II. Industry</b>	<b>4,067,108</b>	<b>15.04</b>	<b>4,738,710</b>	<b>16.51</b>	<b>5,483,066</b>	<b>15.71</b>	<b>6,426,722</b>	<b>17.21</b>
3. Mining and Quarrying	238,757	13.26	285,777	19.69	341,270	19.42	401,012	17.51
4. Manufacturing	2,544,831	14.01	2,951,110	15.96	3,418,287	15.83	4,022,503	17.68
i) Large and Medium Scale	2,059,920	14.20	2,401,641	16.59	2,792,168	16.26	3,303,350	18.31
ii) Small Scale	484,911	13.19	549,469	13.31	626,119	13.95	719,153	14.86
5. Electricity, Gas, Water Supply	198,682	7.98	238,291	19.94	262,435	10.13	286,942	9.34
6. Construction	1,084,839	19.43	1,263,532	16.47	1,461,073	15.63	1,716,265	17.47
<b>III. Services</b>	<b>8,141,955</b>	<b>12.97</b>	<b>9,300,505</b>	<b>14.23</b>	<b>10,565,912</b>	<b>13.61</b>	<b>11,828,665</b>	<b>11.95</b>
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	1,925,854	11.60	2,142,574	11.25	2,439,581	13.86	2,766,502	13.40
8. Hotels and Restaurants	149,279	14.52	170,583	14.27	193,182	13.25	210,591	9.01
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	1,500,253	11.70	1,691,650	12.76	1,870,755	10.59	2,042,094	9.16
10. Financial Intermediations	557,610	14.82	636,013	14.06	732,046	15.10	837,283	14.38
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activity	1,060,609	16.26	1,237,395	16.67	1,445,392	16.81	1,588,842	9.92
12. Public Adm. and Defence	506,741	13.29	667,111	31.65	784,407	17.58	927,997	18.31
13. Education	376,240	14.82	465,124	23.62	568,555	22.24	650,019	14.33
14. Health and social work	301,352	11.93	347,578	15.34	389,867	12.17	440,642	13.02
15. Community, social and Personal services	1,764,017	12.68	1,942,478	10.12	2,142,127	10.28	2,364,695	10.39
<b>GVA at current basic prices</b>	<b>14,449,873</b>	<b>12.85</b>	<b>16,473,116</b>	<b>14.00</b>	<b>18,699,230</b>	<b>13.51</b>	<b>21,164,801</b>	<b>13.19</b>
Tax less subsidy	708,149	12.10	855,521	20.81	1,058,923	23.78	1,220,179	15.23
<b>GDP at current market prices</b>	<b>15,158,022</b>	<b>12.81</b>	<b>17,328,637</b>	<b>14.32</b>	<b>19,758,154</b>	<b>14.02</b>	<b>22,384,980</b>	<b>13.29</b>
<b>GNI at current market prices</b>	<b>16,142,043</b>	<b>12.63</b>	<b>18,326,749</b>	<b>13.53</b>	<b>20,607,164</b>	<b>12.44</b>	<b>23,379,425</b>	<b>13.45</b>

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 6. Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Sector at Constant Prices,  
2014-15 to 2017-18(p) (base: 2005-06)**

(Million Tk.)

Industry Sector	2014-15		2015-16		2016-17		2017-18(p)	
	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate
<b>I. Agriculture</b>	<b>1,266,498</b>	<b>3.33</b>	<b>1,301,786</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>1,340,511</b>	<b>2.97</b>	<b>1,381,505</b>	<b>3.06</b>
1. Agriculture and Forestry	974,802	2.45	992,281	1.79	1,011,725	1.96	1,032,019	2.01
i) Crops and Horticulture	701,996	1.83	708,139	0.88	714,908	0.96	721,919	0.98
ii) Animal Farming	136,666	3.08	141,027	3.19	145,689	3.31	150,646	3.40
iii) Forest and Related services	136,139	5.08	143,115	5.12	151,128	5.60	159,453	5.51
2. Fishing	291,695	6.38	309,504	6.11	328,786	6.23	349,486	6.30
<b>II. Industry</b>	<b>2,407,999</b>	<b>9.67</b>	<b>2,675,137</b>	<b>11.09</b>	<b>2,948,659</b>	<b>10.22</b>	<b>3,302,341</b>	<b>11.99</b>
3. Mining and Quarrying	132,901	9.60	149,966	12.84	163,302	8.89	177,146	8.48
4. Manufacturing	1,595,680	10.31	1,782,228	11.69	1,977,653	10.97	2,238,272	13.18
i) Large and Medium Scale	1,312,254	10.70	1,473,134	12.26	1,638,195	11.20	1,863,716	13.77
ii) Small Scale	283,426	8.54	309,094	9.06	339,458	9.82	374,556	10.34
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	112,435	6.22	127,422	13.33	138,196	8.46	149,752	8.36
6. Construction	566,983	8.60	615,521	8.56	669,508	8.77	737,171	10.11
<b>III. Services</b>	<b>4,240,887</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>4,505,812</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>4,807,284</b>	<b>6.69</b>	<b>5,111,757</b>	<b>6.33</b>
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	1,114,256	6.35	1,186,654	6.50	1,274,166	7.37	1,365,466	7.17
8. Hotels and Restaurants	59,504	6.83	63,657	6.98	68,198	7.13	73,159	7.28
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	904,748	5.96	959,718	6.08	1,024,633	6.76	1,089,493	6.33
10. Financial Intermediations	267,192	7.78	287,873	7.74	314,127	9.12	338,934	7.90
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	538,880	4.40	562,968	4.47	589,973	4.80	618,313	4.80
12..Public Adm. and Defence	276,365	9.82	307,962	11.43	336,152	9.15	367,220	9.24
13. Education	181,250	8.01	202,480	11.71	225,465	11.35	243,354	7.93
14. Health and Social Work	145,174	5.18	156,124	7.54	168,040	7.63	179,841	7.02
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	753,518	3.28	778,376	3.30	806,529	3.62	835,977	3.65
<b>GVA at constant basic price</b>	<b>7,915,384</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>8,482,734</b>	<b>7.17</b>	<b>9,096,454</b>	<b>7.23</b>	<b>9,795,602</b>	<b>7.69</b>
Tax less subsidy	333,240	6.96	352,655	5.83	382,521	8.47	408,696	6.84
<b>GDP at constant market prices</b>	<b>8,248,624</b>	<b>6.55</b>	<b>8,835,389</b>	<b>7.11</b>	<b>9,478,975</b>	<b>7.28</b>	<b>10,204,299</b>	<b>7.65</b>

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 7. Sectoral Share of GDP at Current and Constant Prices, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

Industry Sector	2014-15		2015-16		2016-17		2017-18(p)	
	Current Prices	Constant Prices	Current Prices	Constant Prices	Current Prices	Constant Prices	Current Prices	Constant Prices
<b>I. Agriculture</b>	<b>15.51</b>	<b>16.00</b>	<b>14.77</b>	<b>15.35</b>	<b>14.17</b>	<b>14.74</b>	<b>13.75</b>	<b>14.10</b>
1. Agriculture and Forestry	12.21	12.32	11.55	11.70	10.98	11.12	10.58	10.54
i) Crops and Horticulture	8.73	8.87	8.15	8.35	7.69	7.86	7.36	7.37
ii) Animal Farming	2.07	1.73	2.01	1.66	1.93	1.60	1.87	1.54
iii) Forest and Related Services	1.42	1.72	1.39	1.69	1.37	1.66	1.35	1.63
2. Fishing	3.29	3.69	3.22	3.65	3.19	3.61	3.17	3.57
<b>II. Industry</b>	<b>28.15</b>	<b>30.42</b>	<b>28.77</b>	<b>31.54</b>	<b>29.32</b>	<b>32.42</b>	<b>30.37</b>	<b>33.71</b>
3. Mining and Quarrying	1.65	1.68	1.73	1.77	1.83	1.80	1.89	1.81
4. Manufacturing	17.61	20.16	17.91	21.01	18.28	21.74	19.01	22.85
i) Large and Medium Scale	14.26	16.58	14.58	17.37	14.93	18.01	15.61	19.03
ii) Small Scale	3.36	3.58	3.34	3.64	3.35	3.73	3.40	3.82
5. Electricity, Gas, Water Supply	1.37	1.42	1.45	1.50	1.40	1.52	1.36	1.53
6. Construction	7.51	7.16	7.67	7.26	7.81	7.36	8.11	7.53
<b>III. Services</b>	<b>56.35</b>	<b>53.58</b>	<b>56.46</b>	<b>53.12</b>	<b>56.50</b>	<b>52.85</b>	<b>55.89</b>	<b>52.18</b>
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	13.33	14.08	13.01	13.99	13.05	14.01	13.07	13.94
8. Hotels and Restaurants	1.03	0.75	1.04	0.75	1.03	0.75	1.00	0.75
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	10.38	11.43	10.27	11.31	10.00	11.26	9.65	11.12
10. Financial Intermediations	3.86	3.38	3.86	3.39	3.91	3.45	3.96	3.46
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	7.34	6.81	7.51	6.64	7.73	6.49	7.51	6.31
12. Public Adm. and Defence	3.51	3.49	4.05	3.63	4.19	3.70	4.38	3.75
13. Education	2.60	2.29	2.82	2.39	3.04	2.48	3.07	2.48
14. Health and Social Work	2.09	1.83	2.11	1.84	2.08	1.85	2.08	1.84
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	12.21	9.52	11.79	9.18	11.46	8.87	11.17	8.53
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 8. Per Capita GDP and GNI at Current Prices, 2013-14 to 2017-18(p)**

Item	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
GDP (Million Tk.)	13,436,744	15158022	17,328,637	19,758,154	22,384,980
GNI (Million Tk.)	14,332,238	16142043	18,326,749	20,607,164	23,379,425
Per Capita GDP (Tk.)	86,266	96004	108,378	122,152	136,786
Growth rate (per capita GDP)	10.58	11.29	12.89	12.71	11.98
Per Capita GNI (Tk.)	92,015	102,236	114,621	127,401	142,862
Growth rate (per capita GNI)	9.17	11.11	12.11	11.15	12.14
Per Capita GDP (US \$)	1,110	1236	1,385	1,544	1,677
Per Capita GNI (US \$)	1,184	1316	1,465	1,610	1,752

Note: “p” denotes provisional estimates

**Table 9. Per Capita GDP and GNI at Constant Prices, 2013-14 to 2017-18(p)**

(Base: 2005-06)

Item	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
GDP (Million Tk.)	7,741,361	8248624	8,835,389	9,478,975	10,204,299
GNI (Million Tk.)	8,257,285	8784104	9,344,299	9,886,288	10,657,621
Per Capita GDP (Tk.)	49,701	52243	55,259	58,603	62,354
Growth rate (per capita GDP)	4.65	5.11	5.77	6.05	6.40
Per Capita GNI (Tk.)	53,013	55634	58,442	61,121	65,124
Growth rate (per capita GNI)	3.32	4.94	5.05	4.58	6.55

Note: “p” denotes provisional estimates



## **Final Estimates of GDP for FY2016-17**

The provisional estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for FY2016-17 were released in October 2017. These estimates are revised and finalized incorporating latest information of agricultural production, index of industrial production and performance of other key sectors like construction; transport, storage and communication; financial intermediations and government expenditure. Thus, final estimates of GDP are based on a more complete annual data than what were available for the provisional estimates. The salient features of the final estimates are stated below:

### **Estimate at constant prices (base: 2005-06)**

#### **a. Gross Domestic Product**

Gross domestic product at constant prices (base: 2005-06) in FY2016-17 has now been estimated at Tk. 9,478,975 million, against Tk. 8,835,389 million in FY2015-16, showing a growth rate of 7.28 per cent over the previous year. The slight increase in growth rate of real GDP in final estimate (7.28%) as compared to the provisional estimate for the FY2016-17 (7.24%) is primarily due to upward revision in the growth of agriculture, mining & quarrying, public administration, education and some other sectors.

#### **b. Per Capita GDP**

The per capita GDP in real terms (base: 2005-06) for FY2016-17 has been estimated at Tk. 58603 as against Tk. 55,259 for FY2015-16. The growth rate of per capita GDP has been estimated at 6.05% for FY2016-17.

#### **Agriculture sector**

According to the final estimates, the agriculture sector (including fishing) showed a growth of 2.97% in FY2016-17 over FY2015-16. Such growth was largely attributed to the increased production of Aus, Aman, Boro, Wheat and Potato.

In the provisional estimates, the crop sub-sector was estimated to grow by 1.72% but in the final estimates, this sub-sector's growth rate stood at 0.96%.

In the provisional estimates, the fisheries sub-sector was estimated to grow by 6.26%, but in the final estimates, this sub-sector recorded slightly lower growth rate of 6.23% based on fish production data provided by the Directorate of Fishery (DoF).

## Industry sector

**Mining and Quarrying:** In the provisional estimate, the projected growth rate of mining and quarrying sector was 8.00% in FY2016-17. The final estimate showed a growth rate of 8.89%.

**Manufacturing:** The overall growth rate of manufacturing sector has been finally estimated at 10.97% for FY2016-17 which is higher than the provisional estimate of 10.96%. In the final estimate, large and medium scale manufacturing industries grew by 11.20% as against 11.32% for FY2016-17.

**Electricity, Gas and Water:** The overall growth rate of this sector has been finally estimated at 8.46% for FY2016-17 which is higher than the provisional estimate of 12.72%. The electricity, gas and water sub-sector grew by 9.22%, 0.28% and 11.09% respectively for FY2016-17.

**Construction:** In the provisional estimates for FY2016-17, the growth rate was calculated at 9.32%. The final estimate shows a decrease in the growth rate and stands at 8.77% in FY2016-17.

## Services sector

**Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods:** The growth rate in this sector is finally estimated at 7.37% as against 6.88% in the provisional estimate for FY2016-17.

**Transport, Storage and Communication:** In the final estimate, the growth rate in Transport, storage and communication sector is 6.76% against 6.68% in the provisional estimate.

**Financial Intermediation:** The growth rate of financial intermediation is finally estimated at 9.12% against 7.67% in the provisional estimate.

**Public Administration:** The growth rate of Public Administration and Defense sector is finally estimated at 9.15 percent as against 9.85 percent in the provisional estimate for FY2016-17.

\* Table 10 and table 11 show the volume and growth rate of GDP in the provisional and the final estimates for FY2016-17.

## Estimate at current prices

### Gross Domestic Product

Gross domestic product at current prices for FY2016-17 has now been estimated at Tk. 19,758,154 million, against Tk. 19,560,557 million in FY2015-16, showing a growth rate of 14.02% over the previous year.

The growth rate of GDP for FY2016-17 over FY2015-16 is finally estimated at 14.02% which was provisional estimated at 12.88%.

**Table 10. Provisional and Final Estimates of GDP at Current Prices, 2016-17**

(Million Tk.)

Industry Sector	Gross Value added		Growth Rate	
	Provisional Estimate	Final Estimate	Provisional Estimate	Final Estimate
<b>I. Agriculture</b>	<b>2,644,760</b>	<b>2,650,253</b>	<b>8.62</b>	<b>8.62</b>
1. Agriculture and Forestry	2,048,303	2,053,983	7.63	7.93
i) Crops and Horticulture	1,437,046	1,437,045	6.99	6.98
ii) Animal Farming	355,757	360,262	7.27	8.63
iii) Forest and Related Services	255,499	256,676	11.93	12.44
2. Fishing	596,457	596,270	12.38	12.34
<b>II. Industry</b>	<b>5,439,024</b>	<b>5,483,066</b>	<b>14.78</b>	<b>15.71</b>
3. Mining and Quarrying	344,207	341,270	20.45	19.42
4. Manufacturing	3,372,613	3,418,287	14.28	15.83
i) Large and Medium Scale	2,749,271	2,792,168	14.47	16.26
ii) Small Scale	623,342	626,119	13.44	13.95
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	256,628	262,435	7.70	10.13
6. Construction	1,465,576	1,461,073	15.99	15.63
<b>III. Services</b>	<b>10,512,485</b>	<b>10,565,912</b>	<b>13.03</b>	<b>13.61</b>
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	2,377,558	2,439,581	10.97	13.86
8. Hotels and Restaurants	193,686	193,182	13.54	13.25
	1,869,771	1,870,755	10.53	10.59
10. Financial Intermediations	723,343	732,046	13.73	15.10
	1,445,127	1,445,392	16.79	16.81
12. Public Administration and Defense	807,350	784,407	21.02	17.58
13. Education	566,412	568,555	21.78	22.24
14. Health and Social Work	391,513	389,867	12.64	12.17
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	2,137,725	2,142,127	10.05	10.28
<b>GVA at Current Basic Prices</b>	<b>18,596,269</b>	<b>18,699,230</b>	<b>12.89</b>	<b>13.51</b>
Tax less subsidy	964,288	1,058,923	12.71	23.78
<b>GDP at Current Market Prices</b>	<b>19,560,557</b>	<b>19,758,154</b>	<b>12.88</b>	<b>14.02</b>
<b>GNI at Current Market Prices</b>	<b>18,326,749</b>	<b>19,758,154</b>	<b>11.21</b>	<b>12.44</b>

**Table 11. Provisional and Final Estimates of GDP at Constant Prices, 2016-17**

(Base: 2005-06)

(Million Tk.)

Industry Sector	Gross Value added		Growth Rate	
	Provisional Estimate	Final Estimate	Provisional	Final
<b>I. Agriculture</b>	<b>1,346,029</b>	<b>1,321,068</b>	<b>3.40</b>	<b>2.79</b>
1. Agriculture and Forestry	1,017,155	992,281	2.51	1.96
i) Crops and Horticulture	720,323	714,908	1.72	0.96
ii) Animal Farming	145,703	145,689	3.32	3.31
iii) Forest and Related Services	151,129	151,128	5.60	5.60
2. Fishing	328,874	328,786	6.26	6.23
<b>II. Industry</b>	<b>2,955,962</b>	<b>2,948,659</b>	<b>10.50</b>	<b>10.22</b>
3. Mining and Quarrying	161,966	163,302	8.00	8.89
4. Manufacturing	1,977,499	1,977,653	10.96	10.97
i) Large and Medium Scale	1,639,943	1,638,195	11.32	11.20
ii) Small Scale	337,556	339,458	9.21	9.82
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	143,636	138,196	12.72	8.46
6. Construction	672,861	669,508	9.32	8.77
<b>III. Services</b>	<b>4,798,607</b>	<b>4,807,284</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>6.69</b>
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	1,268,271	1,274,166	6.88	7.37
8. Hotels and Restaurants	68,206	68,198	7.14	7.13
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	1,023,829	1,024,633	6.68	6.76
10. Financial Intermediations	309,967	314,127	7.67	9.12
	589,873	589,973	4.78	4.80
12. Public Administration and Defense	338,297	336,152	9.85	9.15
13. Education	225,784	225,465	11.51	11.35
14. Health and Social Work	167,837	168,040	7.50	7.63
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	806,544	806,529	3.62	3.62
<b>GVA at Basic Prices</b>	<b>9,100,598</b>	<b>9,077,011</b>	<b>7.28</b>	<b>7.23</b>
Tax less subsidy	374,818	382,521	6.28	8.47
<b>GDP at Constant Market Prices</b>	<b>9,475,416</b>	<b>9,459,532</b>	<b>7.24</b>	<b>7.28</b>

### Provisional and Final Estimates by Expenditure Category

Taking the perspective of the final uses of a country's output, GDP can be derived as the total of final consumption expenditure, gross capital formation and net exports. Final consumption expenditure is incurred by three institutional sectors i.e. General Government, Households and Nonprofit Institutions Serving Households (NPISH).

### Final Consumption Expenditure (FCE)

At current prices the final consumption expenditure is likely to grow by 16.18% in FY2017-18 compared to the previous year. In FY2017-18, the final consumption is Tk. 17,099,390 million as against Tk. 14,753,559 million in FY2016-17. In FY2017-18, its share in GDE (Gross Domestic Expenditure) and GDP (Gross Domestic Product) are 76.48% and 76.39% respectively. In FY2016-17, the share of final consumption expenditure was 74.71% of GDE and 74.67% of GDP.

**Private Final Consumption Expenditure (PFCE):** Private final consumption expenditure is expected to be Tk. 15,653,075 million in FY2017-18 and Tk. 13,568,893 million which is 15.36% higher than that in FY2016-17. Table 12 shows the rate of change of consumption expenditure at current prices.

**Table 12. Growth Rate of Final Consumption Expenditure**

Year	Growth Rate (%)			Consumption-GDP Ratio (%)		
	Total	Private	General Government	Total	Private	General Government
2010-11	15.10	15.09	15.33	79.38	74.28	5.10
2011-12	14.35	14.38	13.91	78.78	73.74	5.04
2012-13	12.45	12.25	15.35	77.96	72.85	5.12
2013-14	12.00	11.65	16.92	77.91	72.57	5.34
2014-15	12.71	12.60	14.22	77.84	72.44	5.40
2015-16	10.18	9.10	24.65	75.02	69.13	5.89
2016-17	13.49	13.27	16.02	74.67	68.67	6.00
2017-18(p)	15.90	15.36	22.08	76.39	69.93	6.46

"p" denotes provisional estimates

**General Government Consumption Expenditure:** Based on budgets (allocations/ estimates), general government consumption expenditure is projected to grow by 22.08% in FY2018.

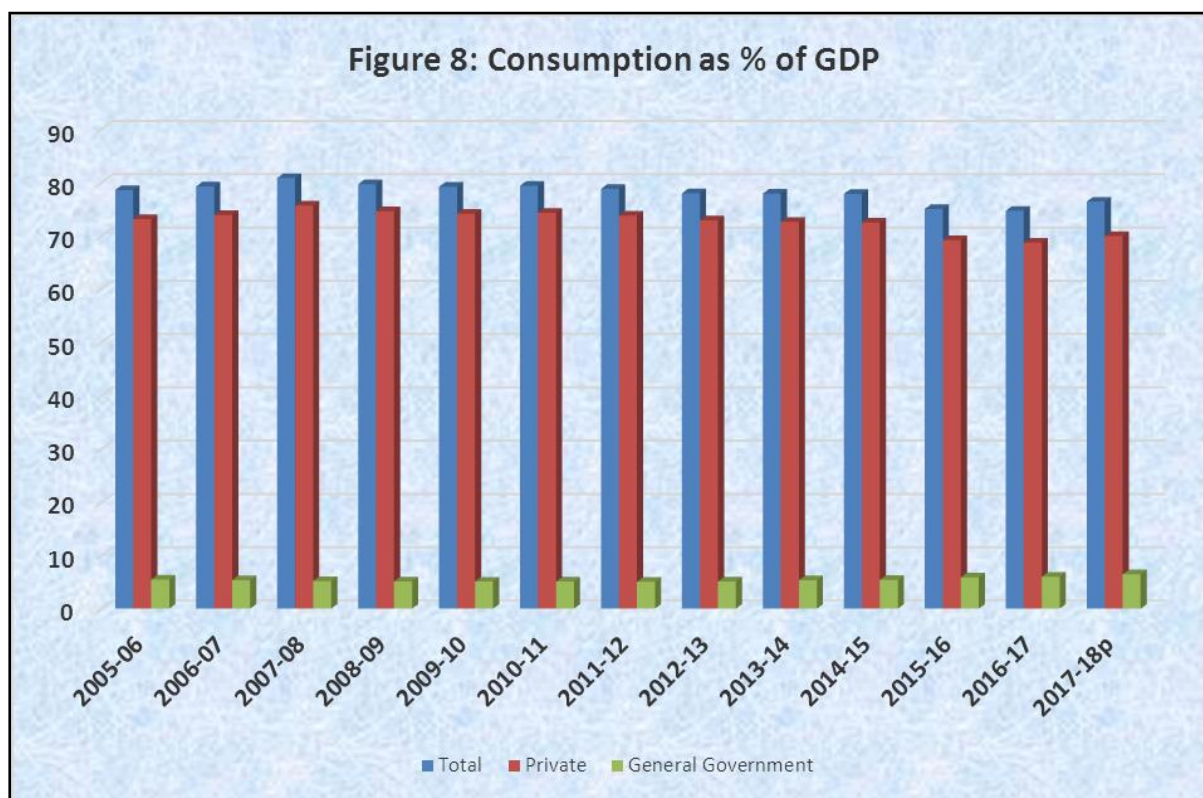
- The final government consumption expenditure is expected to be Tk. 1,446,216 million in FY2017-18 which is 6.46% of the GDP (Table-14). In FY2016-17, the final consumption expenditure was Tk. 1,184,667 billion, which was 6.00% of the GDP.
- In FY2017-18, the growth rate of general government final consumption expenditure in real terms is likely to be 15.07% while this growth rate is estimated at 22.08% at current prices.

**Table 13. General Government Expenditure by Heads**

Year	General Government Expenditure (Million Tk.)					General Government Expenditure (%)				
	Central Government			Local Govt.*	Total	Central Government			Local Govt.*	Total
	Total	Revenue	Development			Total	Revenue	Development		
2005-06 (RE)	571040	376310	194730	32026	603066	94.69	62.40	32.29	5.31	100.00
2006-07(RE)	626560	447400	179160	40032	666592	93.99	67.12	26.88	6.01	100.00
2007-08(RE)	731850	547300	184550	46037	777887	94.08	70.36	23.72	5.92	100.00
2008-09(RE)	851960	655280	196680	54044	906004	94.03	72.33	21.71	5.97	100.00
2009-10(RE)	984880	725710	259170	61049	1045929	94.16	69.38	24.78	5.84	100.00
2010-11(RE)	1149380	819310	330070	90073	1239453	92.73	66.10	26.63	7.27	100.00
2011-12(RE)	1353300	973100	380200	109088	1462388	92.54	66.54	26.00	7.46	100.00
2012-13(RE)	1587470	1087120	500350	140113	1727583	91.89	62.93	28.96	8.11	100.00
2013-14(RE)	1802500	1233370	569130	170138	1972638	91.38	62.52	28.85	8.62	100.00
2014-15(RE)	2075320	1363880	711440	188152	2263472	91.69	60.26	31.43	8.31	100.00
2015-16(RE)	2481543	1610870	870673	215904	2697447	92.00	59.72	32.28	8.00	100.00
2016-17(RE)	3036320	1929320	1107000	240128	3276448	92.67	58.88	33.79	7.33	100.00
2017-18(BE)	3873440	2340130	1533310	278717	4152157	93.29	56.36	36.93	6.71	100.00

\* Revised series, RE denotes revised estimates and BE denotes budget estimates

Figure 8 shows the final consumption expenditure and its share by private and general government.



**Table 14. Expenditure and Final Consumption of General Government**

(Million Tk.)

Year	Total Expenditure	Total Consumption	% of Consumption
2009-10 (RE)	1,045,929	404,777	38.70
2010-11 (RE)	1,239,453	466,839	37.66
2011-2012(RE)	1,462,388	531,753	36.36
2012-2013(RE)	1,727,583	613,385	35.51
2013-2014(RE)	1,972,638	717,189	36.36
2014-2015(RE)	2,263,472	819,176	36.19
2015-2016(RE)	2,697,447	1,021,088	37.85
2016-2017(RE)	3,276,448	1,184,667	36.16
2017-2018(BE)	4,152,157	1,446,216	34.83

RE denotes revised estimates and BE denotes budget estimates

## **Gross Capital Formation (GCF)**

The gross capital formation is made up of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) and change in inventories (increase/decrease). Gross capital formation or investment is expected to be Tk. 7,043,962 million in FY2017-18 compared to Tk. 6,028,302 million in FY2016-17. Growth rate of gross capital formation is likely to be 16.85% at current prices compared to 17.32% in FY2016-17. The percentage share of GFCF to GDP is likely to be 31.47% during FY2017-18 compared to 30.51 in FY2016-17.

**Private Gross Capital Formation:** The private gross capital formation is estimated Tk. 5,204,164 million (73.88% of total GCF) in FY2017-18. In FY2016-17, private gross capital formation is estimated at Tk. 4,563,583 million. The growth rate of GCF for FY2017-18 over FY2016-17 is expected to be 14.04% in nominal terms.

- Private GCF or investment grew by 14.56% in FY2016-17 over FY2015-16 and is expected to grow by 14.04% in FY2017-18.
- Private investment-GDP ratio is likely to be 23.25% in FY2018 compared to 23.10% in FY2016-17.
- Public investment-GDP ratio is likely to be 8.22% in FY2017-18 compared to 7.41% in FY2016-17.



**Table 15. Expenditure Based Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**  
(Million Tk.)

Item	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>1. Domestic Demand [(1.1)+(1.2)]</b>	<b>16,177,888</b>	<b>18,138,721</b>	<b>20,781,861</b>	<b>24,143,253</b>
<b>1.1 Consumption [(1.1.1)+(1.1.2)]</b>	<b>11,799,237</b>	<b>13,000,335</b>	<b>14,753,559</b>	<b>17,099,290</b>
1.1.1 Private	10,980,061	11,979,247	13,568,893	15,653,075
1.1.2 General Government	819,176	1,021,088	1,184,667	1,446,216
<b>1.2 Investment [(1.2.1)+(1.2.2)]</b>	<b>4,378,651</b>	<b>5,138,386</b>	<b>6,028,302</b>	<b>7,043,962</b>
1.2.1 Private	3,344,722	3,983,470	4,563,583	5,204,164
1.2.2 Public	1,033,929	1,154,916	1,464,719	1,839,799
<b>2. Resource Balance [(2.1)-(2.2)]</b>	<b>-1,123,611</b>	<b>-806,625</b>	<b>-1,033,704</b>	<b>-1,785,938</b>
2.1 Exports	2,627,897	2,885,169	2,970,857	3,215,359
2.2 Imports	3,751,508	3,691,794	4,004,561	5,001,296
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	<b>15,054,277</b>	<b>17,332,096</b>	<b>19,748,157</b>	<b>22,357,315</b>
4. Gross Domestic Product at m.p.	15,158,022	17,328,637	19,758,154	22,384,980
5. Statistical Discrepancy [(4)-(3)]	103,745	-3,459	9,997	27,565
6. Net Factor Income from Abroad	984,021	998,112	849,010	994,445
7. Gross National Income at m.p. [(4)+(6)]	16,142,043	18,326,749	20,607,164	23,379,425
8. Net Current Transfers from Abroad	56,001	5,828	3,530	3,180
9. Gross Disposable National Income [(7)+(8)]	16,198,044	18,332,577	20,610,694	23,382,606
10. Gross Domestic Savings [(4)-(1.1)]	3,358,785	4,328,302	5,004,595	5,285,690
11. Gross National Savings [(9)-(1.1)]	4,398,807	5,332,242	5,857,135	6,283,315
12. Current Account Balance [(2)+(6)+(8)]	-83,589	197,315	-181,164	-788,312
<b>As percent of GDP</b>				
<b>Consumption</b>	<b>77.91</b>	<b>75.02</b>	74.67	76.39
Private	72.57	69.13	68.67	69.93
General Government	5.34	5.89	6.00	6.46
<b>Investment</b>	<b>28.58</b>	<b>29.65</b>	30.51	31.47
Private	22.03	22.99	23.10	23.25
Public	6.55	6.66	7.41	8.22
Exports of Goods and Services	18.99	16.65	15.04	14.36
Imports of Goods and Services	25.52	21.30	20.27	22.34
Gross Domestic Savings	22.09	24.98	25.33	23.61
Gross National Savings	29.23	30.77	29.64	28.07

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates. "-" denotes negative

**Table 16. Expenditure Based Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**  
(Base: 2005-06)

(Million Tk.)				
Item	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>1. Domestic Demand [(1.1)+(1.2)]</b>	<b>8,438,208</b>	<b>8,868,203</b>	<b>9,605,348</b>	<b>10,581,123</b>
<b>1.1 Consumption [(1.1.1)+(1.1.2)]</b>	<b>5,839,989</b>	<b>6,038,499</b>	<b>6,488,464</b>	<b>7,102,131</b>
1.1.1 Private	5,408,068	5,570,432	5,984,094	6,521,729
1.1.2 General Government	431,921	468,066	504,370	580,401
<b>1.2 Investment [(1.2.1)+(1.2.2)]</b>	<b>2,598,219</b>	<b>2,829,704</b>	<b>3,116,884</b>	<b>3,478,993</b>
1.2.1 Private	1,986,084	2,189,871	2,366,384	2,581,115
1.2.2 Public	612,135	639,833	750,500	897,878
<b>2. Resource Balance [(2.1)-(2.2)]</b>	<b>-325,733</b>	<b>-168,804</b>	<b>-250,491</b>	<b>-533,201</b>
2.1 Exports	1,440,765	1,472,415	1,437,922	1,502,185
2.2 Imports	1,766,498	1,641,220	1,688,413	2,035,386
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	<b>8112475</b>	<b>8699398</b>	<b>9354857</b>	<b>10,047,922</b>
4. Gross Domestic Product at m.p.	8248624	8835389	9478975	10204299
5. Statistical Discrepancy [(4)-(3)]	136,149	135,991	124,118	156,377
6. Net Factor Income from Abroad	535,480	508,909	407,313	453,323
7. Gross National Income at m.p. [(4)+(6)]	8,784,104	9,344,298	9,886,288	10,657,622
8. Net Current Transfers from Abroad	30,474	2,972	1,694	1,450
9. Gross Disposable National Income [(7)+(8)]	8,814,578	9,347,270	9,887,981	10,659,071
GDP Deflator	183.76	196.13	208.44	219.37
<b>(Implicit deflators : base=2005-06)</b>				
Final Consumption Expenditure				
Consumer Prices Index	203.03	215.05	226.75	240.01
Special Government Employees Index	189.66	218.15	234.88	249.18
Gross Capital Formation				
Other Construction (Kutcha)	176.47	189.41	198.88	209.76
Wage Rate Index (Agriculture)	218.55	234.48	249.91	262.68
Construction Materiel Price Index (Building Materiel Price Index)	190.97	205.01	218.27	229.89
Planted Machinery	120.61	129.72	133.71	138.19
Transport Equipment	150.59	162.41	165.95	171.42
Other Capital Goods				
Unit Price Index				
Export	182.40	195.95	206.61	214.05
Import	212.37	224.94	237.18	245.72
<b>Annual percentage change</b>				
Final Consumption Expenditure :				
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	4.01	3.00	7.43	8.98
General Govt. Final Consumption Expenditure	7.89	8.37	7.76	15.07
Gross capital formation	9.86	8.91	10.15	11.62

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

## Public Gross Capital Formation

Growth rate of public sector investment or GCF for FY2017-18 is projected at 25.61% over FY2016-17 at current prices.

**Table 17. Gross Fixed Capital Formation in Public Sector by Sources of Funding at Current Prices**

(Million Tk.)

Year	Central Government		Local Government	Autonomous and SOEs	Total
	Development Budget (ADP)	Revenue Budget			
2006-07	98,537	24,676	21,577	135,291	280,081
2007-08	94,953	28,314	24,706	134,841	282,814
2008-09	103,231	32,533	27,586	141,022	304,372
2009-10	134,201	39,350	32,392	166,817	372,760
2010-11	183,133	50,337	44,971	203,063	481,504
2011-12	251,386	38,939	74,067	243,628	608,020
2012-13	368,758	85,733	59,348	282,372	796,211
2013-14	461,291	108,768	70,968	238,885	879,912
2014-15	546,163	132,646	82,323	272,797	1,033,929
2015-16	627,195	139,006	94,070	294,645	1,154,916
2016-17	789,224	225,569	109,178	340,748	1,464,719
2016-17(p)	1,042,505	248,850	128,520	419,924	1,839,799

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

- Public sector investment or GCF is likely to be Tk. 1,839,799 million in FY2017-18 compared to Tk. 1,464,719 million in FY2016-17.

**Table 18. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation by Public and Private sectors at Current Prices**

(Million Tk.)

Year	Gross Fixed Capital Formation					
	Public	% of GDP	Private	% of GDP	Total	% of GDP
2009-10	372,760	4.67	1,720,512	21.57	2,093,272	26.25
2010-11	481,504	5.26	2,029,788	22.16	2,511,292	27.42
2011-12	608,020	5.76	2,374,233	22.50	2,982,253	28.26
2012-13	796,211	6.64	2,607,486	21.75	3,403,697	28.39
2013-14	879,912	6.55	2,960,024	22.03	3,839,936	28.58
2014-15	1,033,929	6.82	3,344,722	22.07	4,378,651	28.89
2015-16	1,154,916	6.66	3,983,470	22.99	5,138,386	29.65
2016-17	1,464,719	7.41	4,563,583	23.10	6,028,302	30.51
2017-18(p)	1,839,799	8.22	5,204,164	23.25	7,043,962	31.47

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 19. Shares of Public and Private Investment**

Year	As % of total investment			
	2005-06 prices		Current prices	
	Private	Public	Private	Public
2009-10	82.36	17.64	82.19	17.81
2010-11	81.15	18.85	80.83	19.17
2011-12	80.37	19.63	79.61	20.39
2012-13	77.60	22.40	76.61	23.39
2013-14	77.24	22.76	77.09	22.91
2014-15	76.44	23.56	76.39	23.61
2015-16	77.52	22.48	77.39	22.61
2016-17	75.92	24.08	75.70	24.30
2017-18(p)	74.19	24.81	73.88	26.12

Note: “p” denotes provisional estimates

### Net Exports of Goods and Services

Net exports of goods and services are the difference between exports and imports of goods and services. In FY2016-17 the total exports and imports were recorded at Tk. 2,970,857 million and Tk 4,004,561 million. As a result, the country posted a trade deficit of Tk.1,033,704 million. In terms of GNI at current prices, the trade deficit was 5.02%.

The volume of export for FY2017-18 has been projected on the basis of seven months’ (July,2016-January, 2017) actual data on export available from the balance of payments statement (BOP) prepared by Bangladesh Bank.

- The value of imports of goods and services for FY2017-18 is estimated at Tk.5,001,296 million compared to Tk. 4,004,561 million in FY2016-17.
- Growth rate of imports of goods and services is likely to be around 24.89% in Y2017-18 over FY2016-17.
- The value of exports of goods and services for FY2017-18 is estimated at Tk. 3,215,359 million compared to Tk. 2,970,857 million in FY2016-17.
- Growth rate of exports of goods and services is likely to be around 8.23% in FY2017-18 over FY2016-17.

**Table 20. Investment-GDP Ratio**

Year	Investment as % of GDP					
	2005-06 prices			Current prices		
	Total	Private	Public	Total	Private	Public
2009-10	28.49	23.47	5.03	26.25	21.57	4.67
2010-11	29.32	23.80	5.53	27.42	22.16	5.26
2011-12	30.44	24.46	5.98	28.26	22.50	5.76
2012-13	30.25	23.47	6.78	28.39	21.75	6.64
2013-14	31.33	24.20	7.13	28.58	22.03	6.55
2014-15	31.50	24.08	7.42	28.89	22.07	6.82
2015-16	32.03	24.79	7.24	29.65	22.99	6.66
2016-17	32.88	24.96	7.92	30.51	23.10	7.41
2016-17(p)	34.09	25.29	8.80	31.47	23.25	8.22

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

### Net factor income

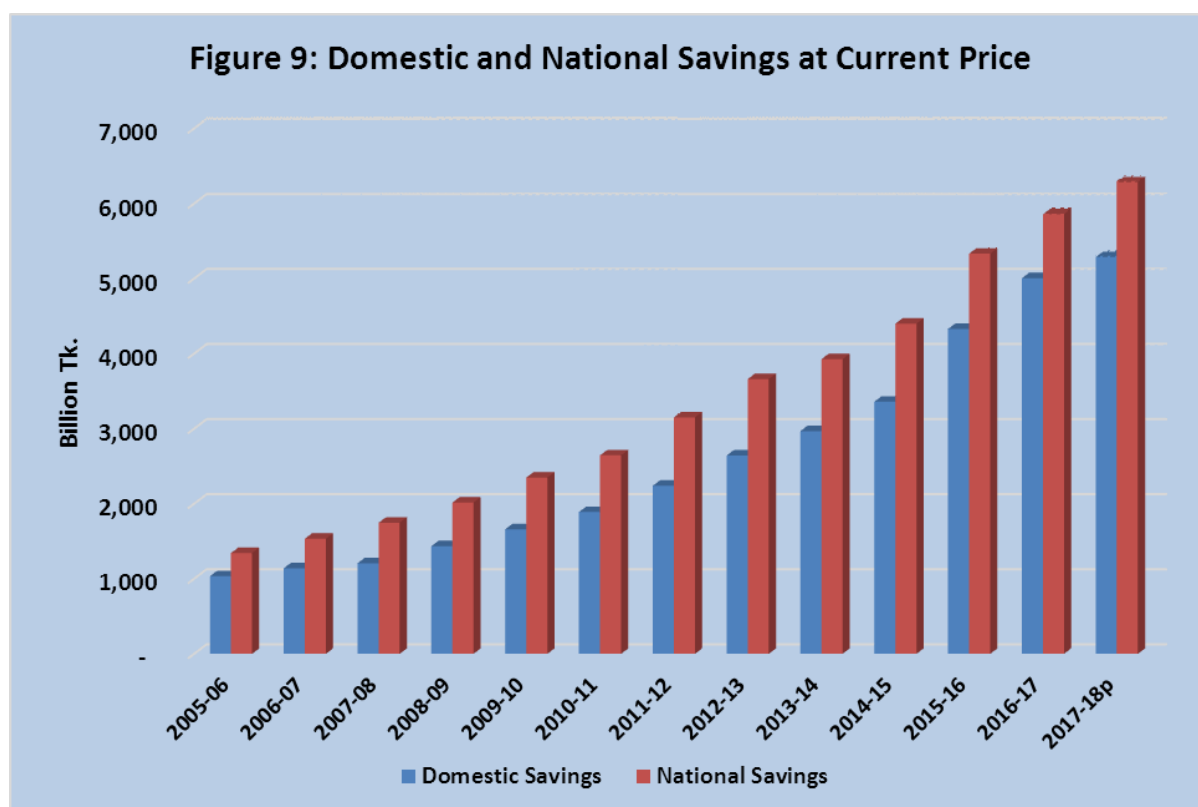
Based on provisional estimate, net factor income posted a positive growth of 17.13% in FY2017-18 over previous year.

### Net current transfer

Based on provisional estimate, net current transfer posted a negative growth of 9.91% in FY2017-18.

### Investment and Savings

During FY2016-17, the investment-GDP ratio was 30.51%, of which investment-GDP ratio for public sector was 7.41% and private sector was 23.10%. In FY2017-18, the investment-GDP ratio is estimated at 31.47% while public and private sector investment-GDP ratios are likely to be 8.22 and 23.25% respectively. Table 21 shows the savings and investment balance during FY2011-12 to FY2017-18.



**Table 21. Savings and Investment as percent of GDP**

Category	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>Investment</b>	28.26	28.39	28.58	28.89	29.65	30.51	31.47
Private	22.50	21.75	22.03	22.07	22.99	23.10	23.25
Public	5.76	6.64	6.55	6.82	6.66	7.41	8.22
<b>Domestic Savings</b>	21.22	22.04	22.09	22.16	24.98	25.33	23.61
Private	19.87	20.59	20.58	20.62	23.02	23.30	21.61
Public	1.36	1.45	1.51	1.54	1.96	2.03	2.00
<b>National Savings</b>	29.86	30.53	29.23	29.02	30.77	29.64	28.07

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

In FY2016-17, about 70.77% of the total investment is recorded for construction, 21.00% in plant and machinery, 8.23% in transport equipment.

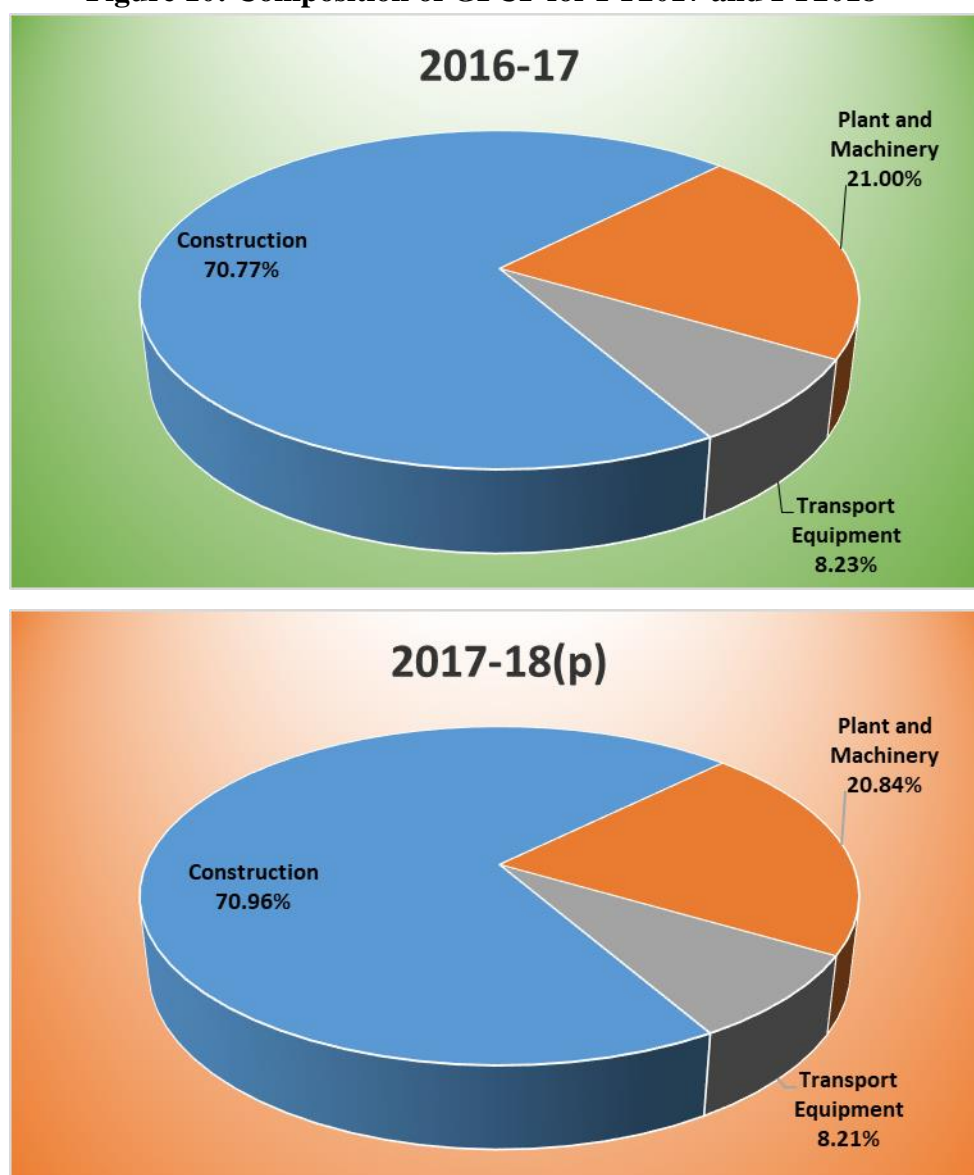
In FY2017-18, about 70.96% of the total investment is recorded for construction, 20.84% in plant and machinery, 8.21% in transport equipment.

**Table 22. Composition of Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

(Million Tk.)

Year	Construction	Plant and Machinery	Transport Equipment	Others	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
2009-10	1,429,513	398,276	242,109	23,374	2,093,272
2010-11	1,641,692	520,015	322,128	27,457	2,511,292
2011-12	1,956,904	658,786	334,310	32,254	2,982,253
2012-13	2,354,061	657,298	354,451	37,888	3,403,697
2013-14	2,62,0743	847,432	371,761	-	3,839,936
2014-15	3,145,411	861,724	371,516	-	4,378,651
2015-16	3,710,715	980,343	447,328	-	5,138,386
2016-17	4,266,289	1,265,936	496,076	-	6,028,302
2017-18(p)	4,998,286	1,467,642	578,034	-	7,043,962

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Figure 10: Composition of GFCF for FY2017 and FY2018**

**Saving:** Saving represents the excess of current income over current expenditure. Domestic saving is a residual estimate i.e., it is the difference between GDP and final consumption. Thus,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{GDP} &= C + I + (X - M) \\
 \text{or, GDP} - C &= I + (X - M) \\
 \text{or, S(Saving, Domestic )} &= I + (X - M) \\
 \text{Again, GDP} &= C + I + (X - M) \\
 \text{or, GDP} + \text{NFI (Net Factor Income)} &= C + I + (X - M) + \text{NFI} \\
 \text{or, GNI (Gross National Income)} &= C + I + (X - M) + \text{NFI} \\
 \text{or, GNI} + \text{NCT (Net Current Transfer)} &= C + I + (X - M) + \text{NFI} + \text{NCT} \\
 \text{or, GNDI (Gross National Disposable Income)} &= C + I + (X - M) + \text{NFI} + \text{NCT} \\
 \text{or, GNDI} - C &= I + (X - M) + \text{NFI} + \text{NCT} \\
 \text{i.e. S (National Saving, Gross )} &= I + \text{CAB, where} \\
 &\quad \text{CAB} = (X - M) + \text{NFI} + \text{NCT} \\
 \text{Where GNDI} &= \text{Gross National Disposable Income} \\
 \text{CAB} &= \text{Current Account Balance obtained from the Balance of Payments (BOP)}
 \end{aligned}$$

When net factor income and net current transfers from abroad are taken into account with gross domestic saving, the national saving could be arrived.

It is obvious from the equation  $S (\text{national saving}) = I + \text{CAB}$  that, if  $\text{CAB} = 0$ , then  $S=I$ . Obviously, it is a case only for a closed economy. On the other hand, if CAB is negative (-), the Investment is greater than saving and conversely if CAB is positive (+) the saving is greater than investment.



**Table 23. National Accounts Statistics and BOP Identities**

(Million Tk.)

Data category	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Exports of Goods and non-factor services (E)	2,551,592	2,627,897	2885169	2,970,857	3,215,359
2. Imports of Goods and non-factor services (M)	3,429,651	3,751,508	3691794	4,004,561	5,001,296
3. Current Account Balance (CAB)	80,777	-83,589	-806,625	1,033,704	1,785,938
4. Net Factor Income from Abroad (NFI)	895494	984021	998112	849,010	994,445
5. Net Current Transfers (NCT)	63342	56001	5828	3530	3180
<b>National Accounts Statistics (NAS)</b>					
6. Gross Domestic Products (GDP)	13,436,744	15,158,022	17,328,637	19,758,154	22,384,980
7. Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)	13,430,452	15,054,277	17,332,096	19,748,157	22,357,315
8. Gross National Income (GNI)	14,395,580	16,198,044	18,326,749	20,607,164	23,379,425
9. Gross Disposable Income (GDI)	14,395,580	16,198,044	18,332,577	20,610,694	23,382,606
10. Investment (I)	3,839,936	4,378,651	5,138,386	6,028,302	7,043,962
Gross Domestic Savings (GDS)	2,968,169	3,358,785	4,328,302	5,004,595	5,285,690
GDP - C	2,968,169	3,358,785	4,328,302	5,004,595	5,285,690
I + (X - M)	2,961,877	3,255,040	4,331,761	4,994,598	5,258,025
S - NFI - NCT	2,968,169	3,358,785	4,328,302	5,004,595	5,285,690
National Savings (S)	3,927,005	4,398,807	5,332,242	5,857,135	6,283,315
CAB + I	3,920,713	4,295,062	5,335,701	5,847,138	6,255,650
GDI - C	3,927,005	4,398,807	5,332,242	5,857,135	6,283,315
Foreign Savings (FS)	80,777	-83,589	197,315	-181,164	-788,312
Investment (I)	3,839,936	4,378,651	5,138,386	6,028,302	7,043,962
(S - NFI - NCT) - (X - M)	3,846,228	4,482,396	5,134,927	6,038,299	7,071,627

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

### **Final Estimates of Expenditure based GDP, FY2017**

Of the main components of GDP by expenditure category, private consumption expenditure grew by 13.27% at current prices while it grew by 7.43% at constant prices in FY2016-17 over FY2015-16. Based on data, private consumption expenditure has finally been estimated at Tk. 13,568,893 million as against Tk. 13,463,851 million in the provisional estimates in FY2017, which is 0.78% higher than the provisional estimate. This difference between provisional and final estimates of GDE at current and constant prices in FY2016-17 may be seen in Table 24 and Table 25.

The final estimate of gross fixed capital formation or investment is higher than the provisional estimate in FY2016-17. Investment growth rate was 15.23% at current prices for the provisional estimate while the growth rate in the final estimate 17.32% during FY2016-17. Growth rate of private investment in final estimate goes up to 14.56% as against 12.99% in provisional estimate. Also public sector investment in final estimate goes up to 26.82% as against 22.957% in the provisional estimate for FY2016-17.

**Table 24. Provisional and Final Estimates of Expenditure based GDP at Current Prices, 2016-17**

(Million Tk.)

Expenditure Components of GDE	Provisional Estimates	Final Estimates	% Change Final Over Provisional Estimates	Growth Rate	
				Provisional	Final
Consumption	<b>14,463,851</b>	<b>14,753,559</b>	2.00	11.26	13.49
Private	13,213,109	13,568,893	2.69	10.30	13.27
Public	1,250,742	1,184,667	(5.28)	22.49	16.02
Investment	<b>5,920,742</b>	<b>6,028,302</b>	1.82	15.23	17.32
Private	4,500,725	4,563,583	1.40	12.99	14.56
Public	1,420,017	1,464,719	3.15	22.95	26.82
Exports	3,026,831	2,970,857	(1.85)	4.91	2.97
Imports	4,052,851	4,004,561	(1.19)	9.78	8.47
Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	<b>19,358,572</b>	<b>19,748,157</b>	2.01	11.69	13.94
Net Factor Income from Abroad	819,849	849,010	3.56	(17.86)	(14.94)
Gross National Income at m.p.	20,380,406	20,607,164	1.11	11.21	12.44
Net Current Transfers from Abroad	9438	3530	(62.60)	61.94	(39.43)
Gross Disposable National Income	20,389,845	20,610,694	1.08	11.22	12.43

Note: “-” denote negative

**Table 25. Provisional and Final Estimates of Expenditure based GDP at Constant Prices, 2016-17**

(Million Tk.)

Expenditure Components of GDP	Provisional Estimates	Final Estimates	% Change Final Over Provisional Estimates	Growth Rate	
				Provisional	Final
Consumption	<b>6,324,970</b>	<b>6,488,463</b>	2.58	4.74	7.45
Private	5,832,166	5,984,094	2.61	4.70	7.43
Public	492,804	504,370	2.35	5.28	7.76
Investment	<b>3,079,053</b>	<b>3,116,884</b>	1.23	8.81	10.15
Private	2,308,348	2,366,384	2.51	5.41	8.06
Public	770,705	750,500	(2.62)	20.45	17.30
Exports	1,463,904	1,437,922	(1.77)	(0.58)	(2.34)
Imports	1,707,478	1,688,413	(1.12)	4.04	2.88
Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p	<b>9160449</b>	<b>9354857</b>	2.12	5.30	7.53
Net Factor Income from Abroad	397,147	407,313	2.56	(21.96)	(19.96)
Gross National Income at m.p.	9,872,563	9,886,288	0.14	5.65	5.80
Net Current Transfers from Abroad	4,572	1,694	(62.96)	53.86	(43.01)
Gross Disposable National Income	9,877,135	9,887,981	0.11	5.67	5.78

Note: “-” denote negative

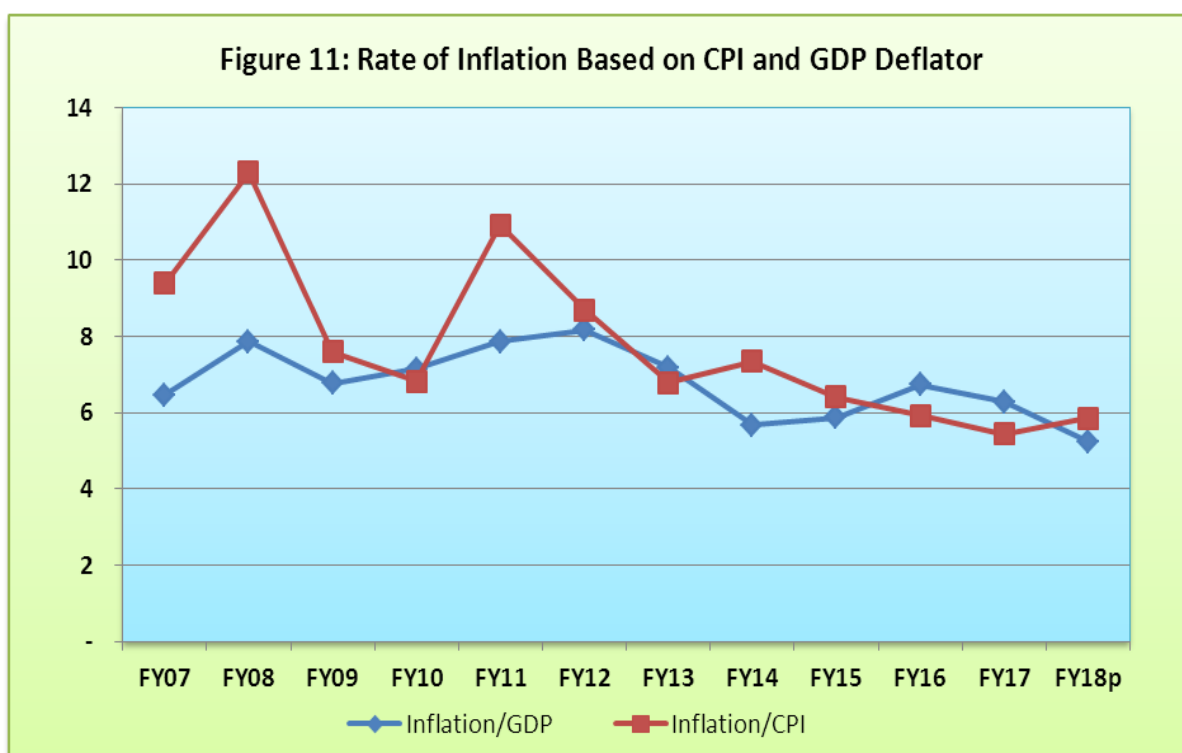


### 3 Inflation and Growth Rate

#### Inflation

As per Consumer Price Index (CPI) (base: 2005-06), the rate of inflation during FY2016-17 was 5.44% compared to 5.92% in FY2015-16. Prices of food items increased by 6.02% while prices of non-food items increased by 4.61% during FY2016-17. During FY2017-18, nine month average inflation rate is 5.85%.

Besides the CPI, price changes can also be measured by percentage change of GDP deflator. It can be used as an alternative measuring tool of inflation as CPI takes into account only the selected consumer items. On the other hand, National Accounts Statistics (NAS) take into account the prices of all outputs (goods and services) produced from each and every economic activity for an accounting year within a geographical territory.



For the sake of comparison of inflation rates based on CPI and GDP deflator the required data from FY2006-07 to FY2017-18p have been presented in Figure 11.

**Table 26. Inflation Rate - National**

(Base: 2005-06 = 100)

CPI category	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18							
				Aug'17	Sep'17	Oct'17	Nov'17	Dec'17	Jan'18	Feb'18	Mar'18
General	6.41	5.92	5.44	5.89	6.12	6.04	5.91	5.83	5.88	5.72	5.68
Food	6.68	4.90	6.02	7.32	7.87	7.62	7.09	7.13	7.62	7.27	7.09
Non-food	5.99	7.43	4.61	3.75	3.44	3.61	4.1	3.85	3.23	3.36	3.52

**Table 27. Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation Rate**

(Point to Point)

(Base: 2005-06 = 100)

CPI Classification	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18			
				Dec'17	Jan'18	Feb'18	Mar'18
National							
General index	207.58	219.86	231.82	245.03	248.13	247.81	248.65
Inflation	6.41	5.92	5.44	5.83	5.88	5.72	5.68
Food index	223.8	234.77	2483.90	267.06	271.05	270.25	271.27
Inflation	6.68	4.90	6.02	7.13	7.62	7.27	7.09
Non-food	186.79	200.66	209.92	216.79	218.73	219.04	219.64
Inflation	5.99	7.43	4.61	3.85	3.23	3.36	3.52
Rural							
General index	209.1	220.1	231.02	244.20	347.49	246.93	247.76
Inflation	6.2	5.26	4.96	5.84	5.90	5.64	5.63
Food index	221.02	230.31	243.08	260.34	264.64	263.56	264.50
Inflation	6.4	4.20	5.54	7.08	7.40	6.94	6.77
Non-food	190.13	203.86	211.83	218.50	220.20	220.47	221.14
Inflation	5.81	7.22	3.91	3.54	3.13	3.25	3.52
Urban							
General index	204.76	219.31	233.29	246.57	249.31	249.42	250.28
Inflation	6.8	7.11	6.37	5.82	5.86	5.87	5.76
Food index	230.56	245.66	263.09	283.44	286.72	286.55	287.79
Inflation	7.31	6.55	7.10	7.22	8.13	8.02	7.80
Non-food	182.32	196.39	207.38	214.50	216.77	217.12	217.65
Inflation	6.24	7.72	5.60	4.25	3.37	3.50	3.51

Table 28 shows the GDP growth rates both in real and nominal terms and inflation rate based on CPI during FY2006-07 to FY2017-18.

**Table 28. GDP growth and Inflation Rate**

Period	GDP growth rate		Inflation rate (Base: 2005-06)
	Nominal growth rate	Real growth rate	
2006-07	13.99	7.06	9.39
2007-08	14.35	6.01	12.30
2008-09	12.15	5.05	7.60
2009-10	13.11	5.57	6.82
2010-11	14.83	6.46	10.91
2011-12	15.22	6.52	8.69
2012-13	13.62	6.01	6.78
2013-14	12.68	6.06	7.35
2014-15	12.81	6.55	6.41
2015-16	14.32	7.11	5.92
2016-17	14.02	7.28	5.44
2017-18(p)	13.29	7.65	5.85 <sup>/a</sup>

Note: /a Nine month (July-March, 2017-18) average.

It is observed that the average real and nominal GDP growth rates during the last five years were 6.59% and 13.14% respectively. The average inflation rate during this period was recorded as 6.36%.





# ***GDP Annex Tables***



**Table 1. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Current Prices, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

(Million Tk.)

Industrial origin sector	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>1,764,997</b>	<b>1,903,146</b>	<b>2,053,983</b>	<b>2,238,628</b>
a) Crops & horticulture	1,261,209	1,343,222	1,437,045	1,556,814
b) Animal Farming's	298,845	331,653	360,262	396,246
c) Forest and related services	204,942	228,271	256,676	285,568
<b>2. FISHING</b>	<b>475,813</b>	<b>530,756</b>	<b>596,270</b>	<b>670,787</b>
<b>3. MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>238,757</b>	<b>285,777</b>	<b>341,270</b>	<b>401,012</b>
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	91,877	107,059	120,025	134,810
b) Other mining & quarrying	146,880	178,718	221,245	266,202
<b>4. MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>2,544,831</b>	<b>2,951,110</b>	<b>3,418,287</b>	<b>4,022,503</b>
a) Large & medium scale	2,059,920	2,401,641	2,792,168	3,303,350
b) Small scale	484,911	549,469	626,119	719,153
<b>5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>198,682</b>	<b>238,291</b>	<b>262,435</b>	<b>286,942</b>
a) Electricity	150,614	184,465	203,700	225,334
b) Gas	37,866	42,793	45,787	47,273
c) Water	10,203	11,033	12,948	14,336
<b>6. CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>1,084,839</b>	<b>1,263,532</b>	<b>1,461,073</b>	<b>1,716,265</b>
<b>7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>1,925,854</b>	<b>2,142,574</b>	<b>2,439,581</b>	<b>2,766,502</b>
<b>8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>149,279</b>	<b>170,583</b>	<b>193,182</b>	<b>210,591</b>
<b>9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>1,500,253</b>	<b>1,691,650</b>	<b>1,870,755</b>	<b>2,042,094</b>
a) Land Transport	1,120,956	1,278,949	1,428,080	1,570,117
b) Water transport	89,674	102,065	109,957	117,260
c) Air transport	12,688	13,516	13,985	14,899
d) Support transport services, storage	74,270	80,306	87,074	93,543
e) Post and Tele communications	202,665	216,814	231,659	246,274
<b>10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>557,610</b>	<b>636,013</b>	<b>732,046</b>	<b>837,283</b>
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	466,437	537,896	623,890	717,538
b) Insurance	59,376	63,266	68,078	73,414
c) Other financial intermediation	31,796	34,851	40,077	46,330
<b>11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>1,060,609</b>	<b>1,237,395</b>	<b>1,445,392</b>	<b>1,588,842</b>
<b>12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>506,741</b>	<b>667,111</b>	<b>784,407</b>	<b>927,997</b>
<b>13. EDUCATION</b>	<b>376,240</b>	<b>465,124</b>	<b>568,555</b>	<b>650,019</b>
<b>14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>301,352</b>	<b>347,578</b>	<b>389,867</b>	<b>440,642</b>
<b>15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>1,764,017</b>	<b>1,942,478</b>	<b>2,142,127</b>	<b>2,364,695</b>
<b>GVA at basic price</b>	<b>14,449,873</b>	<b>16,473,116</b>	<b>18,699,230</b>	<b>21,164,801</b>
Tax less subsidy	708,149	855,521	1,058,923	1,220,179
<b>GDP at current market price</b>	<b>15,158,022</b>	<b>17,328,637</b>	<b>19,758,154</b>	<b>22,384,980</b>
<b>Growth rate</b>	<b>12.81</b>	<b>14.32</b>	<b>14.02</b>	<b>13.29</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 2. Sectoral Share of GDP at Current Prices, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

Industrial origin sector		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>1.</b>	<b>AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>12.21</b>	<b>11.55</b>	<b>10.98</b>	<b>10.58</b>
a)	Crops & horticulture	8.73	8.15	7.69	7.36
b)	Animal Farmings	2.07	2.01	1.93	1.87
c)	Forest and related services	1.42	1.39	1.37	1.35
<b>2.</b>	<b>FISHING</b>	<b>3.29</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.19</b>	<b>3.17</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.89</b>
a)	Natural gas and crude petroleum	0.64	0.65	0.64	0.64
b)	Other mining & quarrying	1.02	1.08	1.18	1.26
<b>4.</b>	<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>17.61</b>	<b>17.91</b>	<b>18.28</b>	<b>19.01</b>
a)	Large & medium scale	14.26	14.58	14.93	15.61
b)	Small scale	3.36	3.34	3.35	3.40
<b>5.</b>	<b>ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.36</b>
a)	Electricity	1.04	1.12	1.09	1.06
b)	Gas	0.26	0.26	0.24	0.22
c)	Water	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
<b>6.</b>	<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>7.67</b>	<b>7.81</b>	<b>8.11</b>
<b>7.</b>	<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>13.33</b>	<b>13.01</b>	<b>13.05</b>	<b>13.07</b>
<b>8.</b>	<b>HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>9.</b>	<b>TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>10.38</b>	<b>10.27</b>	<b>10.00</b>	<b>9.65</b>
a)	Land Transport	7.76	7.76	7.64	7.42
b)	Water transport	0.62	0.62	0.59	0.55
c)	Air transport	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07
d)	Support transport services, storage	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.44
e)	Post and Tele communications	1.40	1.32	1.24	1.16
<b>10.</b>	<b>FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>3.91</b>	<b>3.96</b>
a)	Monetary intermediation (Banks)	3.23	3.27	3.34	3.39
b)	Insurance	0.41	0.38	0.36	0.35
c)	Other financial intermediation	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.22
<b>11.</b>	<b>REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>7.34</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>7.73</b>	<b>7.51</b>
<b>12.</b>	<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>3.51</b>	<b>4.05</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>4.38</b>
<b>13.</b>	<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>3.07</b>
<b>14.</b>	<b>HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.08</b>
<b>15.</b>	<b>COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>12.21</b>	<b>11.79</b>	<b>11.46</b>	<b>11.17</b>
<b>GVA at current basic price</b>		<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 3. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Current Prices, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

Industrial origin sector		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>1.</b>	<b>AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>7.64</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>7.93</b>	<b>8.99</b>
a)	Crops & horticulture	6.97	6.50	6.98	8.33
b)	Animal Farming's	8.02	10.98	8.63	9.99
c)	Forest and related services	11.39	11.38	12.44	11.26
<b>2.</b>	<b>FISHING</b>	<b>12.47</b>	<b>11.55</b>	<b>12.34</b>	<b>12.50</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>13.26</b>	<b>19.69</b>	<b>19.42</b>	<b>17.51</b>
a)	Natural gas and crude petroleum	12.65	16.52	12.11	12.32
b)	Other mining & quarrying	13.65	21.68	23.80	20.32
<b>4.</b>	<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>14.01</b>	<b>15.96</b>	<b>15.83</b>	<b>17.68</b>
a)	Large & medium scale	14.20	16.59	16.26	18.31
b)	Small scale	13.19	13.31	13.95	14.86
<b>5.</b>	<b>ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>7.98</b>	<b>19.94</b>	<b>10.13</b>	<b>9.34</b>
a)	Electricity	8.88	22.48	10.43	10.62
b)	Gas	3.01	13.01	7.00	3.25
c)	Water	14.48	8.14	17.36	10.72
<b>6.</b>	<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>19.43</b>	<b>16.47</b>	<b>15.63</b>	<b>17.47</b>
<b>7.</b>	<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>11.60</b>	<b>11.25</b>	<b>13.86</b>	<b>13.40</b>
<b>8.</b>	<b>HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>14.52</b>	<b>14.27</b>	<b>13.25</b>	<b>9.01</b>
<b>9.</b>	<b>TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>11.70</b>	<b>12.76</b>	<b>10.59</b>	<b>9.16</b>
a)	Land Transport	12.87	14.09	11.66	9.95
b)	Water transport	11.20	13.82	7.73	6.64
c)	Air transport	13.73	6.53	3.47	6.54
d)	Support transport services, storage	11.32	8.13	8.43	7.43
e)	Post and Tele communications	5.81	6.98	6.85	6.31
<b>10.</b>	<b>FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>14.82</b>	<b>14.06</b>	<b>15.10</b>	<b>14.38</b>
a)	Monetary intermediation (Banks)	15.48	15.32	15.99	15.01
b)	Insurance	10.70	6.55	7.61	7.84
c)	Other financial intermediation	13.15	9.61	15.00	15.60
<b>11.</b>	<b>REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>16.26</b>	<b>16.67</b>	<b>16.81</b>	<b>9.92</b>
<b>12.</b>	<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>13.29</b>	<b>31.65</b>	<b>17.58</b>	<b>18.31</b>
<b>13.</b>	<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>14.82</b>	<b>23.62</b>	<b>22.24</b>	<b>14.33</b>
<b>14.</b>	<b>HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>11.93</b>	<b>15.34</b>	<b>12.17</b>	<b>13.02</b>
<b>15.</b>	<b>COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>12.68</b>	<b>10.12</b>	<b>10.28</b>	<b>10.39</b>
<b>GDP at current market price</b>		<b>12.81</b>	<b>14.32</b>	<b>14.02</b>	<b>13.29</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 4. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Constant Prices, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**  
(Base: 2005-06)

Industrial origin sector	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>974,802</b>	<b>992,281</b>	<b>1,011,725</b>	<b>1,032,019</b>
a) Crops & horticulture	701,996	708,139	714,908	721,919
b) Animal Farming's	136,666	141,027	145,689	150,646
c) Forest and related services	136,139	143,115	151,128	159,453
<b>2. FISHING</b>	<b>291,695</b>	<b>309,504</b>	<b>328,786</b>	<b>349,486</b>
<b>3. MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>132,901</b>	<b>149,966</b>	<b>163,302</b>	<b>177,146</b>
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	79,120	88,429	88,727	89,804
b) Other mining & quarrying	53,781	61,537	74,575	87,342
<b>4. MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>1,595,680</b>	<b>1,782,228</b>	<b>1,977,653</b>	<b>2,238,272</b>
a) Large & medium scale	1,312,254	1,473,134	1,638,195	1,863,716
b) Small scale	283,426	309,094	339,458	374,556
<b>5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>112,435</b>	<b>127,422</b>	<b>138,196</b>	<b>149,752</b>
a) Electricity	93,934	107,268	117,154	127,987
b) Gas	11,336	12,459	12,494	12,631
c) Water	7,164	7,694	8,547	9,134
<b>6. CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>566,983</b>	<b>615,521</b>	<b>669,508</b>	<b>737,171</b>
<b>7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>1,114,256</b>	<b>1,186,654</b>	<b>1,274,166</b>	<b>1,365,466</b>
<b>8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>59,504</b>	<b>63,657</b>	<b>68,198</b>	<b>73,159</b>
<b>9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>904,748</b>	<b>959,718</b>	<b>1,024,633</b>	<b>1,089,493</b>
a) Land Transport	573,182	609,181	652,219	695,899
b) Water transport	62,622	64,624	67,273	69,827
c) Air transport	9,781	9,926	10,203	10,578
d) Support transport services, storage	51,005	53,653	57,089	60,603
e) Post and Tele communications	208,159	222,333	237,849	252,586
<b>10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>267,192</b>	<b>287,873</b>	<b>314,127</b>	<b>338,934</b>
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	224,700	244,596	268,944	291,839
b) Insurance	28,604	28,758	29,348	29,827
c) Other financial intermediation	13,888	14,519	15,834	17,268
<b>11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>538,880</b>	<b>562,968</b>	<b>589,973</b>	<b>618,313</b>
<b>12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>276,365</b>	<b>307,962</b>	<b>336,152</b>	<b>367,220</b>
<b>13. EDUCATION</b>	<b>181,250</b>	<b>202,480</b>	<b>225,465</b>	<b>243,354</b>
<b>14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>145,174</b>	<b>156,124</b>	<b>168,040</b>	<b>179,841</b>
<b>15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>753,518</b>	<b>778,376</b>	<b>806,529</b>	<b>835,977</b>
<b>GVA at constant basic price</b>	<b>7,915,384</b>	<b>8,482,734</b>	<b>9,096,454</b>	<b>9,795,602</b>
Tax less subsidy	333,240	352,655	382,521	408,696
<b>GDP at constant market price</b>	<b>8,248,624</b>	<b>8,835,389</b>	<b>9,478,975</b>	<b>10,204,299</b>
<b>Growth rate</b>	<b>6.55</b>	<b>7.11</b>	<b>7.28</b>	<b>7.65</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 5. Sectoral Share of GDP at Constant Prices, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

Industrial origin sector		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>1.</b>	<b>AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>12.32</b>	<b>11.70</b>	<b>11.12</b>	<b>10.54</b>
a)	Crops & horticulture	8.87	8.35	7.86	7.37
b)	Animal Farming's	1.73	1.66	1.60	1.54
c)	Forest and related services	1.72	1.69	1.66	1.63
<b>2.</b>	<b>FISHING</b>	<b>3.69</b>	<b>3.65</b>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>3.57</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>1.81</b>
a)	Natural gas and crude petroleum	1.00	1.04	0.98	0.92
b)	Other mining & quarrying	0.68	0.73	0.82	0.89
<b>4.</b>	<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>20.16</b>	<b>21.01</b>	<b>21.74</b>	<b>22.85</b>
a)	Large & medium scale	16.58	17.37	18.01	19.03
b)	Small scale	3.58	3.64	3.73	3.82
<b>5.</b>	<b>ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>1.53</b>
a)	Electricity	1.19	1.26	1.29	1.31
b)	Gas	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.13
c)	Water	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
<b>6.</b>	<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>7.16</b>	<b>7.26</b>	<b>7.36</b>	<b>7.53</b>
<b>7.</b>	<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>14.08</b>	<b>13.99</b>	<b>14.01</b>	<b>13.94</b>
<b>8.</b>	<b>HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.75</b>
<b>9.</b>	<b>TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>11.43</b>	<b>11.31</b>	<b>11.26</b>	<b>11.12</b>
a)	Land Transport	7.24	7.18	7.17	7.10
b)	Water transport	0.79	0.76	0.74	0.71
c)	Air transport	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11
d)	Support transport services, storage	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.62
e)	Post and Tele communications	2.63	2.62	2.61	2.58
<b>10.</b>	<b>FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>3.38</b>	<b>3.39</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>3.46</b>
a)	Monetary intermediation (Banks)	2.84	2.88	2.96	2.98
b)	Insurance	0.36	0.34	0.32	0.30
c)	Other financial intermediation	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.18
<b>11.</b>	<b>REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>6.81</b>	<b>6.64</b>	<b>6.49</b>	<b>6.31</b>
<b>12.</b>	<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>3.49</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>3.70</b>	<b>3.75</b>
<b>13.</b>	<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.48</b>
<b>14.</b>	<b>HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.84</b>
<b>15.</b>	<b>COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>9.52</b>	<b>9.18</b>	<b>8.87</b>	<b>8.53</b>
<b>GVA at constant basic price</b>		<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 6. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Constant Prices, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

Industrial origin sector		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>1.</b>	<b>AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>2.01</b>
a)	Crops & horticulture	1.83	0.88	0.96	0.98
b)	Animal Farming's	3.08	3.19	3.31	3.40
c)	Forest and related services	5.08	5.12	5.60	5.51
<b>2.</b>	<b>FISHING</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>6.11</b>	<b>6.23</b>	<b>6.30</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>9.60</b>	<b>12.84</b>	<b>8.89</b>	<b>8.48</b>
a)	Natural gas and crude petroleum	8.73	11.77	0.34	1.21
b)	Other mining & quarrying	10.90	14.42	21.19	17.12
<b>4.</b>	<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>10.31</b>	<b>11.69</b>	<b>10.97</b>	<b>13.18</b>
a)	Large & medium scale	10.70	12.26	11.20	13.77
b)	Small scale	8.54	9.06	9.82	10.34
<b>5.</b>	<b>ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>6.22</b>	<b>13.33</b>	<b>8.46</b>	<b>8.36</b>
a)	Electricity	6.09	14.20	9.22	9.25
b)	Gas	5.16	9.91	0.28	1.10
c)	Water	9.62	7.40	11.09	6.86
<b>6.</b>	<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>8.60</b>	<b>8.56</b>	<b>8.77</b>	<b>10.11</b>
<b>7.</b>	<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>7.37</b>	<b>7.17</b>
<b>8.</b>	<b>HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>6.83</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>7.13</b>	<b>7.28</b>
<b>9.</b>	<b>TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>5.96</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>6.76</b>	<b>6.33</b>
a)	Land Transport	6.18	6.28	7.06	6.70
b)	Water transport	3.62	3.20	4.10	3.80
c)	Air transport	8.71	1.48	2.79	3.68
d)	Support transport services, storage	5.37	5.19	6.40	6.15
e)	Post and Tele communications	6.11	6.81	6.98	6.20
<b>10.</b>	<b>FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>7.78</b>	<b>7.74</b>	<b>9.12</b>	<b>7.90</b>
a)	Monetary intermediation (Banks)	8.49	8.85	9.95	8.51
b)	Insurance	3.95	0.54	2.05	1.63
c)	Other financial intermediation	4.68	4.54	9.06	9.05
<b>11.</b>	<b>REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>4.47</b>	<b>4.80</b>	<b>4.80</b>
<b>12.</b>	<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>9.82</b>	<b>11.43</b>	<b>9.15</b>	<b>9.24</b>
<b>13.</b>	<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>8.01</b>	<b>11.71</b>	<b>11.35</b>	<b>7.93</b>
<b>14.</b>	<b>HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>5.18</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>7.63</b>	<b>7.02</b>
<b>15.</b>	<b>COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>3.30</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>3.65</b>
	<b>GDP at constant market price</b>	<b>6.55</b>	<b>7.11</b>	<b>7.28</b>	<b>7.65</b>

Note : p denotes provisional



**Table 7. Implicit GDP and Sectoral Deflators, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

Industrial origin sector		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>1.</b>	<b>AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>181.06</b>	<b>191.79</b>	<b>203.02</b>	<b>216.92</b>
a)	Crops & horticulture	179.66	189.68	201.01	215.65
b)	Animal Farming's	218.67	235.17	247.28	263.03
c)	Forest and related services	150.54	159.50	169.84	179.09
<b>2.</b>	<b>FISHING</b>	<b>163.12</b>	<b>171.49</b>	<b>181.35</b>	<b>191.94</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>179.65</b>	<b>190.56</b>	<b>208.98</b>	<b>226.37</b>
a)	Natural gas and crude petroleum	116.12	121.07	135.27	150.12
b)	Other mining & quarrying	273.11	290.42	296.67	304.78
<b>4.</b>	<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>159.48</b>	<b>165.59</b>	<b>172.85</b>	<b>179.71</b>
a)	Large & medium scale	156.98	163.03	170.44	177.25
b)	Small scale	171.09	177.77	184.45	192.00
<b>5.</b>	<b>ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>176.71</b>	<b>187.01</b>	<b>189.90</b>	<b>191.61</b>
a)	Electricity	160.34	171.97	173.87	176.06
b)	Gas	334.03	343.46	366.46	374.24
c)	Water	142.41	143.39	151.49	156.95
<b>6.</b>	<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>191.34</b>	<b>205.28</b>	<b>218.23</b>	<b>232.82</b>
<b>7.</b>	<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>172.84</b>	<b>180.56</b>	<b>191.46</b>	<b>202.61</b>
<b>8.</b>	<b>HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>250.87</b>	<b>267.97</b>	<b>283.27</b>	<b>287.85</b>
<b>9.</b>	<b>TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>165.82</b>	<b>176.27</b>	<b>182.58</b>	<b>187.44</b>
a)	Land Transport	195.57	209.95	218.96	225.62
b)	Water transport	143.20	157.94	163.45	167.93
c)	Air transport	129.72	136.17	137.07	140.85
d)	Support transport services, storage	145.61	149.68	152.52	154.35
e)	Post and Tele communications	97.36	97.52	97.40	97.50
<b>10.</b>	<b>FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>208.69</b>	<b>220.94</b>	<b>233.04</b>	<b>247.03</b>
a)	Monetary intermediation (Banks)	207.58	219.91	231.98	245.87
b)	Insurance	207.58	219.99	231.97	246.13
c)	Other financial intermediation	228.95	240.04	253.10	268.30
<b>11.</b>	<b>REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>196.82</b>	<b>219.80</b>	<b>244.99</b>	<b>256.96</b>
<b>12.</b>	<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>183.36</b>	<b>216.62</b>	<b>233.35</b>	<b>252.71</b>
<b>13.</b>	<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>207.58</b>	<b>229.71</b>	<b>252.17</b>	<b>267.11</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>207.58</b>	<b>222.63</b>	<b>232.01</b>	<b>245.02</b>
<b>15.</b>	<b>COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>234.10</b>	<b>249.56</b>	<b>265.60</b>	<b>282.87</b>
	<b>GDP Deflator</b>	<b>183.76</b>	<b>196.13</b>	<b>208.44</b>	<b>219.37</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 8. Per capita GDP, GNI and NNI at Current Prices, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
GDP	(Mill. Tk.)	15,158,022	17,328,637	19,758,154	22,384,980
GNI	(Mill. Tk.)	16,142,043	18,326,749	20,607,164	23,379,425
NNI	(Mill. Tk.)	14,827,753	16,825,587	18,900,832	21,452,946
Population	(Mill. No.)	157.9	159.9	161.8	163.7
Per capita GDP	(In Tk.)	96,004	108,378	122,152	136,786
Per capita GNI	(In Tk.)	102,236	114,621	127,401	142,862
Per capita NNI	(In Tk.)	93,912	105,232	116,852	131,090
Exchange rate	(Taka per US\$)	77.67	78.27	79.12	81.55
Per capita GDP	(In US \$)	1,236	1,385	1,544	1,677
Per capita GNI	(In US \$)	1,316	1,465	1,610	1,752
Per capita NNI	(In US \$)	1,209	1,345	1,477	1,607

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 9. Per Capita Real GDP, GNI and NNI, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
GDP	(Mill. Tk.)	8,248,624	8,835,389	9,478,975	10,204,299
GNI	(Mill. Tk.)	8,784,104	9,344,299	9,886,288	10,657,621
NNI	(Mill. Tk.)	8,064,160	8,571,284	9,056,223	9,765,998
Population	(Mill. No.)	157.9	159.9	161.8	163.7
Per capita GDP	(In Tk.)	52,243	55,259	58,603	62,354
Per capita GNI	(In Tk.)	55,634	58,442	61,121	65,124
Per capita NNI	(In Tk.)	51,075	53,607	55,989	59,676

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 10. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Current Prices by Major Economic Activity, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	1,764,997	1,903,146	2,053,983	2,238,628
2. FISHING	475,813	530,756	596,270	670,787
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	238,757	285,777	341,270	401,012
4. MANUFACTURING	2,544,831	2,951,110	3,418,287	4,022,503
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	198,682	238,291	262,435	286,942
6. CONSTRUCTION	1,084,839	1,263,532	1,461,073	1,716,265
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	1,925,854	2,142,574	2,439,581	2,766,502
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	149,279	170,583	193,182	210,591
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	1,500,253	1,691,650	1,870,755	2,042,094
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	557,610	636,013	732,046	837,283
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	1,060,609	1,237,395	1,445,392	1,588,842
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	506,741	667,111	784,407	927,997
13. EDUCATION	376,240	465,124	568,555	650,019
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	301,352	347,578	389,867	440,642
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	1,764,017	1,942,478	2,142,127	2,364,695
GVA at current basic price	14,449,873	16,473,116	18,699,230	21,164,801
Tax less subsidy	708,149	855,521	1,058,923	1,220,179
GDP at current market price	15,158,022	17,328,637	19,758,154	22,384,980
Net primary income from abroad	984,021	998,112	849,010	994,445
GNI at current market price	16,142,043	18,326,749	20,607,164	23,379,425
Consumption of fixed capital	1,314,290	1,501,162	1,706,332	1,926,480
NNI at current market price	14,827,753	16,825,587	18,900,832	21,452,946
Population (In Million)	157.9	159.9	161.8	163.7
Per capita GDP at current market price	96,004	108,378	122,152	136,786
Per capita GNI at current market price	102,236	114,621	127,401	142,862
Per capita NNI at current market price	93,912	105,232	116,852	131,090

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 11. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Current Prices by Broad Industry Sector, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

Broad industry sector	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>GDP</b>				
1. AGRICULTURE	2,240,810	2,433,902	2,650,253	2,909,415
2. INDUSTRY	4,067,108	4,738,710	5,483,066	6,426,722
3. SERVICES	8,141,955	9,300,505	10,565,912	11,828,665
GVA Current basic price	14,449,873	16,473,116	18,699,230	21,164,801
1. AGRICULTURE	15.51	14.77	14.17	13.75
2. INDUSTRY	28.15	28.77	29.32	30.37
3. SERVICES	56.35	56.46	56.50	55.89
GVA Current basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1. AGRICULTURE	8.63	8.62	8.89	9.78
2. INDUSTRY	15.04	16.51	15.71	17.21
3. SERVICES	12.97	14.23	13.61	11.95
GVA Current basic price	12.85	14.00	13.51	13.19

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 12. Sectoral Share of GDP at Current Prices by Major Economic Activity, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1. Agriculture and forestry	12.21	11.55	10.98	10.58
2. Fishing	3.29	3.22	3.19	3.17
3. Mining and quarrying	1.65	1.73	1.83	1.89
4. Manufacturing	17.61	17.91	18.28	19.01
5. Electricity, gas and water supply	1.37	1.45	1.40	1.36
6. Construction	7.51	7.67	7.81	8.11
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	13.33	13.01	13.05	13.07
8. Hotel and restaurants	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.00
9. Transport, storage & communication	10.38	10.27	10.00	9.65
10. Financial intermediations	3.86	3.86	3.91	3.96
11. Real estate, renting and business activities	7.34	7.51	7.73	7.51
12. Public administration and defence	3.51	4.05	4.19	4.38
13. Education	2.60	2.82	3.04	3.07
14. Health and social works	2.09	2.11	2.08	2.08
15. Community, social and personal services	12.21	11.79	11.46	11.17
GVA at current basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 13. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Current Prices by Major Economic Sector,  
2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

Industrial origin sector		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1.	Agriculture and forestry	7.64	7.83	7.93	8.99
2.	Fishing	12.47	11.55	12.34	12.50
3.	Mining and quarrying	13.26	19.69	19.42	17.51
4.	Manufacturing	14.01	15.96	15.83	17.68
5.	Electricity, gas and water supply	7.98	19.94	10.13	9.34
6.	Construction	19.43	16.47	15.63	17.47
7.	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	11.60	11.25	13.86	13.40
8.	Hotel and restaurants	14.52	14.27	13.25	9.01
9.	Transport, storage & communication	11.70	12.76	10.59	9.16
10.	Financial intermediations	14.82	14.06	15.10	14.38
11.	Real estate, renting and business activities	16.26	16.67	16.81	9.92
12.	Public administration and defence	13.29	31.65	17.58	18.31
13.	Education	14.82	23.62	22.24	14.33
14.	Health and social works	11.93	15.34	12.17	13.02
15.	Community, social and personal services	12.68	10.12	10.28	10.39
GVA at current basic price		12.85	14.00	13.51	13.19

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 14. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Constant Prices by Major Economic Sector, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	974,802	992,281	1,011,725	1,032,019
2. FISHING	291,695	309,504	328,786	349,486
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	132,901	149,966	163,302	177,146
4. MANUFACTURING	1,595,680	1,782,228	1,977,653	2,238,272
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	112,435	127,422	138,196	149,752
6. CONSTRUCTION	566,983	615,521	669,508	737,171
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	1,114,256	1,186,654	1,274,166	1,365,466
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	59,504	63,657	68,198	73,159
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	904,748	959,718	1,024,633	1,089,493
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	267,192	287,873	314,127	338,934
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	538,880	562,968	589,973	618,313
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	276,365	307,962	336,152	367,220
13. EDUCATION	181,250	202,480	225,465	243,354
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	145,174	156,124	168,040	179,841
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	753,518	778,376	806,529	835,977
GVA at constant basic price	7,915,384	8,482,734	9,096,454	9,795,602
Tax less subsidy	333,240	352,655	382,521	408,696
GDP at constant market price	8,248,624	8,835,389	9,478,975	10,204,299
Net primary income from abroad	535,480	508,909	407,313	453,322
GNI at constant market price	8,784,104	9,344,299	9,886,288	10,657,621
Consumption of fixed capital	719,945	773,015	830,065	891,623
NNI at constant market price	8,064,160	8,571,284	9,056,223	9,765,998
Population (In Million)	157.9	159.9	161.8	163.7
Per capita GDP at constant market price	52,243	55,259	58,603	62,354
Per capita GNI at constant market price	55,634	58,442	61,121	65,124
Per capita NNI at constant market price	51,075	53,607	55,989	59,676

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 15. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Constant Prices by Broad Industry Sector, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

Broad industry sector		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>GDP</b>					
1.	AGRICULTURE	1,266,498	1,301,786	1,340,511	1,381,505
2.	INDUSTRY	2,407,999	2,675,137	2,948,659	3,302,341
3.	SERVICES	4,240,887	4,505,812	4,807,284	5,111,757
	GVA at constant basic price	7,915,384	8,482,734	9,096,454	9,795,602
1.	AGRICULTURE	16.00	15.35	14.74	14.10
2.	INDUSTRY	30.42	31.54	32.42	33.71
3.	SERVICES	53.58	53.12	52.85	52.18
	GVA at constant basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.	AGRICULTURE	3.33	2.79	2.97	3.06
2.	INDUSTRY	9.67	11.09	10.22	11.99
3.	SERVICES	5.80	6.25	6.69	6.33
	GVA at constant basic price	6.54	7.17	7.23	7.69

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 16. Sectoral Share of GDP at Constant Prices by Major Economic Sector, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

Industrial origin sector		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1.	Agriculture and forestry	12.32	11.70	11.12	10.54
2.	Fishing	3.69	3.65	3.61	3.57
3.	Mining and quarrying	1.68	1.77	1.80	1.81
4.	Manufacturing	20.16	21.01	21.74	22.85
5.	Electricity, gas and water supply	1.42	1.50	1.52	1.53
6.	Construction	7.16	7.26	7.36	7.53
7.	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	14.08	13.99	14.01	13.94
8.	Hotel and restaurants	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
9.	Transport, storage & communication	11.43	11.31	11.26	11.12
10.	Financial intermediations	3.38	3.39	3.45	3.46
11.	Real estate, renting and business activities	6.81	6.64	6.49	6.31
12.	Public administration and defense	3.49	3.63	3.70	3.75
13.	Education	2.29	2.39	2.48	2.48
14.	Health and social works	1.83	1.84	1.85	1.84
15.	Community, social and personal services	9.52	9.18	8.87	8.53
	GVA at constant basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 17. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Constant Prices by Major Economic Sector,  
2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

Industrial origin sector		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1.	Agriculture and forestry	2.45	1.79	1.96	2.01
2.	Fishing	6.38	6.11	6.23	6.30
3.	Mining and quarrying	9.60	12.84	8.89	8.48
4.	Manufacturing	10.31	11.69	10.97	13.18
5.	Electricity, gas and water supply	6.22	13.33	8.46	8.36
6.	Construction	8.60	8.56	8.77	10.11
7.	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	6.35	6.50	7.37	7.17
8.	Hotel and restaurants	6.83	6.98	7.13	7.28
9.	Transport, storage & communication	5.96	6.08	6.76	6.33
10.	Financial intermediations	7.78	7.74	9.12	7.90
11.	Real estate, renting and business activities	4.40	4.47	4.80	4.80
12.	Public administration and defense	9.82	11.43	9.15	9.24
13.	Education	8.01	11.71	11.35	7.93
14.	Health and social works	5.18	7.54	7.63	7.02
15.	Community, social and personal services	3.28	3.30	3.62	3.65
GDP at constant basic price		6.54	7.17	7.23	7.69

Note : p denotes provisional



**Table 18: Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Categories at Current Prices,  
2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

	(Million Tk.)			
	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>Domestic demand (1)+(2)</b>	<b>16,177,888</b>	<b>18,138,721</b>	<b>20,781,861</b>	<b>24,143,253</b>
<b>Consumption (1)</b>	<b>11,799,237</b>	<b>13,000,335</b>	<b>14,753,559</b>	<b>17,099,290</b>
Private	10,980,061	11,979,247	13,568,893	15,653,075
General Govt.	819,176	1,021,088	1,184,667	1,446,216
<b>Investment (2)</b>	<b>4378650.9</b>	<b>5138386.1</b>	<b>6,028,302</b>	<b>7,043,962</b>
Private	3,344,722	3,983,470	4,563,583	5,204,164
Public	1,033,929	1,154,916	1,464,719	1,839,799
<b>Resource balance (3)-(4)</b>	<b>-1,123,611</b>	<b>-806,625</b>	<b>-1,033,704</b>	<b>-1,785,938</b>
Exports (3)	2,627,897	2,885,169	2,970,857	3,215,359
Imports (4)	3,751,508	3,691,794	4,004,561	5,001,296
Gross Domestic Exp. at market price (m..p)	<b>15,054,277</b>	<b>17,332,096</b>	<b>19,748,157</b>	<b>22,357,315</b>
Gross Domestic Product at m.p.(5)	15,158,022	17,328,637	19,758,154	22,384,980
Statistical Discrepancy (6)	103,745	-3,459	9,997	27,665
Net Factor Income from Abroad (7)	984,021	998,112	849,010	994,445
Gross National Income at m.p. (8)=(5)+(7)	16,142,043	18,326,749	20,607,164	23,379,425
Net Current Transfers from Abroad (9)	56,001	5,828	3,530	3,180
Gross Disposable National Income (10)=(8)+(9)	16,198,044	18,332,577	20,610,694	23,382,606
Gross Domestic saving (11)=(5)-(1)	3,358,785	4,328,302	5,004,595	5,285,690
Gross National saving (12)=(10)-(1)	4,398,807	5,332,242	5,857,135	6,283,315
Current Account Balance (13)=(12)-(2)-(6)	-83,589	197,315	(181,164)	(788,312)
<b>Memo items: (% of GDP)</b>				
Consumption	77.84	75.02	74.67	76.39
Private	72.44	69.13	68.67	69.93
General Govt.	5.40	5.89	6.00	6.46
Investment	28.89	29.65	30.51	31.47
Private	22.07	22.99	23.10	23.25
Public	6.82	6.66	7.41	8.22
Exports of Goods & Services	17.34	16.65	15.04	14.36
Imports of Goods & Services	24.75	21.30	20.27	22.34
Gross Domestic Saving	22.16	24.98	25.33	23.61
Gross National Saving	29.02	30.77	29.64	28.07

Note: p denotes provisional.

**Table 19: Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Categories at Constant Prices, 2014-15 to 2017-18(p)**

	(Million Tk)			
	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
Domestic demand (1)+(2)	<b>8,438,208</b>	<b>8,868,203</b>	<b>9,605,348</b>	<b>10,581,123</b>
<b>Consumption (1)</b>	<b>5,839,989</b>	<b>6,038,499</b>	<b>6,488,464</b>	<b>7,102,131</b>
Private	5,408,068	5,570,432	5,984,094	6,521,729
General Govt.	431,921	468,066	504,370	580,401
<b>Investment (2)</b>	<b>2,598,219</b>	<b>2,829,704</b>	<b>3,116,884</b>	<b>3,478,993</b>
Private	1,986,084	2,189,871	2,366,384	2,581,115
Public	612,135	639,833	750,500	897,878
<b>Resource balance (3)-(4)</b>	<b>-325,733</b>	<b>-168,804</b>	<b>-250,491</b>	<b>-533,201</b>
Exports (3)	1,440,765	1,472,415	1,437,922	1,502,185
Imports (4)	1,766,498	1,641,220	1,688,413	2,035,386
<b>Gross Domestic Exp. at market price(m.p.)</b>	<b>8112474.4</b>	<b>8699398.3</b>	<b>9,354,857</b>	<b>10,047,922</b>
Gross Domestic Product at m.p. (5)	8248624	8835389	9,478,975	10,204,299
Statistical Discrepancy(6)	136,150	135,991	124,118	156,377
Net Factor Income from Abroad(7)	535,480	508,909	407,313	453,323
Gross National Income at m.p. (8)=(5)+(7)	8,784,104	9,344,298	9,886,288	10,657,622
Net Current Transfers from Abroad (9)	30,474	2,972	1,694	1,450
Gross Disposable National Income (10)=(8)+(9)	8,814,578	9,347,270	9,887,981	10,659,071
GDP Deflator	183.76	196.13	208.44	219.37
<b>(Implicit Deflators : base=2005-06)</b>				
Final Consumption Expenditure				
Consumer Prices Index	203.03	215.05	226.75	240.01
Special Government Employees Index	189.66	218.15	234.88	249.18
Gross Capital Formation			193.41	202.47
Other Construction (Kutcha)	176.47	189.41	198.88	209.76
Wage Rate Index (Agriculture)	218.55	234.48	249.91	262.68
Construction Materiel Price Index (Building Materiel Price Index)	190.97	205.01	218.27	229.89
Planted Machinery	120.61	129.72	133.71	138.19
Transport Equipment	150.59	162.41	165.95	171.42
Other Capital Goods				
Unit Price Index				
Export	182.40	195.95	206.61	214.05
Import	212.37	224.94	237.18	245.72
<b>Annual percentage change</b>				
Final Consumption Expenditure :	6.03	3.40	7.45	9.47
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	5.82	3.00	7.43	8.98
General Govt. Final Consumption Expenditure	8.75	8.37	7.76	15.07
Gross Capital Formation	7.12	8.91	10.15	11.62
Exports of Goods and Services	-2.83	2.20	-2.34	4.47
Imports of Goods and Services	3.20	-7.09	2.88	20.55

Note: p denotes provisional.

**Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>A.</b>	<b>Household Consumption</b>					
<b>1.01.00.0</b>	<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5,687,635</b>	<b>6,208,548</b>	<b>7,034,096</b>	<b>8,123,713</b>
1.01.10.0	Food	27	<b>5,664,199</b>	<b>6,182,934</b>	<b>7,005,022</b>	<b>8,090,209</b>
1.01.11.0	Bread and cereals	5	<b>2,526,452</b>	<b>2,758,262</b>	<b>3,124,983</b>	<b>3,611,290</b>
1.01.11.1	Rice		2,205,627	2,407,805	2,727,556	3,152,781
1.01.11.2	Other cereals, flour and other cereal products		171,395	187,163	212,132	244,752
1.01.11.3	Bread		11,559	12,661	14,368	16,549
1.01.11.4	Other bakery products		46,852	50,881	57,680	66,653
1.01.11.5	Pasta products		91,020	99,752	113,246	130,555
1.01.12.0	Meat	5	<b>361,685</b>	<b>396,759</b>	<b>449,976</b>	<b>518,680</b>
1.01.12.1	Beef and veal		212,581	233,635	264,684	305,139
1.01.12.2	Pork		-	-	-	-
1.01.12.3	Lamb, mutton and goat		19,372	21,163	24,467	28,047
1.01.12.4	Poultry		121,311	132,757	150,391	173,460
1.01.12.5	Other meats and meat preparations		8,420	9,204	10,434	12,033
1.01.13.0	Fish and seafood	2	<b>728,523</b>	<b>790,894</b>	<b>895,929</b>	<b>1,035,894</b>
1.01.13.1	Fresh, chilled or frozen fish and seafood		696,095	755,864	856,281	989,957
1.01.13.2	Preserved or processed fish and seafood		32,429	35,031	39,649	45,937
1.01.14.0	Milk, cheese and eggs	4	<b>302,287</b>	<b>330,952</b>	<b>374,606</b>	<b>432,235</b>
1.01.14.1	Fresh milk		165,202	181,029	204,980	236,397
1.01.14.2	Preserved milk and other milk products		52,711	57,741	65,301	75,376
1.01.14.3	Cheese		3,658	4,013	4,537	5,236
1.01.14.4	Eggs and egg-based products		80,715	88,168	99,789	115,227
1.01.15.0	Oils and fats	2	<b>210,276</b>	<b>229,579</b>	<b>260,410</b>	<b>300,322</b>
1.01.15.1	Butter and margarine		1,823	1,996	2,263	2,608
1.01.15.2	Other edible oil and fats		208,453	227,583	258,147	297,714
1.01.16.0	Fruits	2	<b>166,462</b>	<b>182,627</b>	<b>206,465</b>	<b>238,261</b>
1.01.16.1	Fresh or chilled fruit		165,391	180,186	206,068	237,439
1.01.16.2	Frozen , preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products		70	77	88	101
1.01.17.0	Vegetables	3	<b>600,617</b>	<b>655,497</b>	<b>742,711</b>	<b>857,241</b>

Contd.

**Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1.01.17.1	Fresh or chilled vegetables other than potatoes		366,922	400,457	454,041	523,831
1.01.17.2	Fresh or chilled potatoes		161,064	175,784	198,939	229,786
1.01.17.3	Frozen, preserved or processed vegetables and vegetable-based products		72,631	79,256	89,731	103,624
1.01.18.0	Sugar, jam ,honey, chocolate and confectionery	3	<b>79,885</b>	<b>87,291</b>	<b>98,977</b>	<b>114,144</b>
1.01.18.1	Sugar		50,795	55,430	62,901	72,533
1.01.18.2	Jam, marmalades and honey		22,137	24,233	27,458	31,663
1.01.18.3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		6,952	7,627	8,618	9,949
1.01.19.0	Food products i.e.	1	<b>688,013</b>	<b>751,074</b>	<b>850,966</b>	<b>982,140</b>
1.01.20.0	Non-alcoholic beverage	2	<b>23,436</b>	<b>25,614</b>	<b>29,074</b>	<b>33,505</b>
1.01.21.0	Coffee, tea and cocoa		18,627	20,352	23,066	26,609
1.01.22.0	Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices		4,808	5,262	6,009	6,895
<b>1.02.00.0</b>	<b>Alcoholic beverage, tobacco and narcotics</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>222,448</b>	<b>241,201</b>	<b>281,246</b>	<b>323,312</b>
1.02.10.0	Alcoholic beverages	3	-	-	-	-
1.02.11.0	Spirits		-	-	-	-
1.02.12.0	Wine		-	-	-	-
1.02.13.0	Beer		-	-	-	-
1.02.20.0	Tobacco	1	<b>121,140</b>	<b>131,597</b>	<b>153,229</b>	174,423
1.02.30.0	Narcotics	1	<b>101,308</b>	<b>109,604</b>	<b>127,397</b>	<b>144,989</b>
<b>1.03.00.0</b>	<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>668,484</b>	<b>727,726</b>	<b>825,272</b>	<b>952,734</b>
1.03.10.0	Clothing	3	<b>596,096</b>	<b>648,725</b>	<b>735,848</b>	<b>849,456</b>
1.03.11.0	Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories		46,532	50,523	57,422	66,251
1.03.12.0	Garments		546,265	594,607	674,343	778,497
1.03.14.0	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		3,298	3,595	4,083	4,707
1.03.20.0	Footwear	2	72,388	79,001	89,424	103,279
1.03.21.0	Shoes and other footwear		72,221	78,455	88,783	102,700
1.03.22.0	Repair and hire of footwear		667	727	824	951
<b>1.04.00.0</b>	<b>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,808,212</b>	<b>1,971,074</b>	<b>2,234,736</b>	<b>2,579,205</b>
1.04.10.0	Actual and imputed rentals for housing	1	<b>908,782</b>	<b>989,086</b>	<b>1,122,005</b>	<b>1,295,142</b>

Contd.

**Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1.04.30.0	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1	187,880	205,290	<b>232,388</b>	<b>268,285</b>
1.04.40.0	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	2	13,541	14,754	<b>16,620</b>	<b>19,220</b>
1.04.41.0	Water supply		9,741	10,598	11,907	13,787
1.04.42.0	Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		3,800	4,157	4,712	5,433
1.04.50.0	Electricity, gas and other fuels	3	698,009	761,944	<b>863,723</b>	<b>996,558</b>
1.04.51.0	Electricity		122,574	133,713	151,640	174,948
1.04.52.0	Gas		35,966	39,257	44,566	51,374
1.04.53.0	Other fuels		539,469	588,975	667,517	770,236
<b>1.05.00.0</b>	<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>360,200</b>	<b>392,153</b>	<b>444,543</b>	<b>513,297</b>
1.05.10.0	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	3	77,936	84,496	<b>96,124</b>	<b>110,887</b>
1.05.11.0	Furniture and furnishings		75,265	81,577	92,814	107,070
1.05.12.0	Carpets and other floor coverings		575	627	714	822
1.05.13.0	Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		2,096	2,292	2,597	2,995
1.05.20.0	Household textiles	1	55,448	60,304	<b>68,319</b>	<b>78,944</b>
1.05.30.0	Household appliances	3	6,978	7,607	<b>8,568</b>	<b>9,908</b>
1.05.31.0	Major household appliances whether electricity or not		4,793	5,223	5,865	6,789
1.05.32.0	Small electricity household appliances		1,613	1,762	1,996	2,303
1.05.33.0	Repair of household appliances		572	623	707	816
1.05.40.0	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	1	20,555	22,476	25,460	29,374
1.05.50.0	Tools and equipment for house and garden	2	1,163	1,267	1,447	1,662
1.05.51.0	Major tools and equipment		345	376	426	492
1.05.52.0	Small tools and miscellaneous accessories		817	889	1,012	1,166
1.05.60.0	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	3	198,120	216,003	<b>244,626</b>	<b>282,522</b>
1.05.61.0	Non-durable household goods		107,625	117,486	133,045	153,603
1.05.62.0	Domestic services and household services		90,496	98,518	111,582	128,918
1.05.62.1	Domestic services		90,333	98,290	111,249	128,609
1.05.62.2	Household services		63	68	77	90

Contd.

**Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>1.06.00.0</b>	<b>Health</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>294,846</b>	320,430	<b>361,206</b>	<b>413,376</b>
1.06.10.0	Medical products, appliances and equipment	3	211,266	229,982	<b>258,310</b>	<b>293,667</b>
1.06.11.0	Pharmaceutical products		206,344	224,620	252,190	286,632
1.06.12.0	Other medical products		4,104	4,469	5,105	5,866
1.06.13.0	Therapeutic appliances and equipment		818	893	1,015	1,169
1.06.20.0	Out-patient services	3	56,945	62,156	<b>70,474</b>	<b>82,247</b>
1.06.21.0	Medical services		38,469	42,043	47,485	55,381
1.06.22.0	Dental services		861	936	1,066	1,228
1.06.23.0	Paramedical services		17,614	19,176	21,924	25,637
1.06.30.0	Hospital services	1	26,635	28,292	<b>32,423</b>	<b>37,462</b>
<b>1.07.00.0</b>	<b>Transport</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>463,007</b>	505,172	<b>573,308</b>	<b>661,384</b>
1.07.10.0	Purchase of vehicles	4	78,859	85,795	<b>98,468</b>	<b>113,274</b>
1.07.11.0	Motor cars		31,700	34,676	39,379	45,270
1.07.12.0	Motor cycles		12,861	14,141	16,209	18,617
1.07.13.0	Bicycles		21,122	22,843	26,365	30,377
1.07.14.0	Animal drawn vehicles		13,177	14,135	16,515	19,010
1.07.20.0	Operation of personal transport equipment	3	65,496	71,609	<b>80,925</b>	<b>93,508</b>
1.07.22.0	Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment		25,189	27,644	31,256	36,063
1.07.23.0	Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment		24,192	26,411	29,839	34,500
1.07.24.0	Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		16,114	17,554	19,830	22,944
1.07.30.0	Transport services	6	318,652	347,768	<b>393,915</b>	<b>454,603</b>
1.07.31.0	Passenger transport by railway		3,311	3,607	4,136	4,811
1.07.32.0	Passenger transport by road		249,580	272,470	309,120	356,463
1.07.33.0	Passenger transport by air		1,869	2,024	2,304	2,658
1.07.34.0	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		19,833	21,653	23,982	27,865
1.07.35.0	Combined passenger transport		-	-	-	-
1.07.36.0	Other purchased transport services		44,059	48,013	54,374	62,807
<b>1.08.00.0</b>	<b>Communication</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>53,705</b>	58,083	<b>65,930</b>	<b>76,112</b>
1.08.10.0	Postal services		6,629	7,118	8,105	9,373
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax equipment		5,418	5,868	6,676	7,704

Contd.

**Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax services		41,657	45,096	51,149	59,035
<b>1.09.00.0</b>	<b>Recreation and culture</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>74,839</b>	<b>81,351</b>	<b>92,076</b>	<b>106,477</b>
1.09.10.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	3	61,224	66,529	<b>75,297</b>	<b>87,084</b>
1.09.11.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		33,096	35,928	40,663	47,043
1.09.14.0	Recording media		22,547	24,533	27,764	32,099
1.09.15.0	Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		5,582	6,068	6,870	7,943
1.09.20.0	Other major durables for recreation and culture	2	166	181	<b>205</b>	<b>237</b>
1.09.21.0	Major durable for outdoor and indoor recreation		81	88	100	115
1.09.23.0	Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		85	93	105	121
1.09.30.0	Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	3	710	774	<b>876</b>	<b>1,012</b>
1.09.31.0	Other recreational items and equipment's		640	698	791	913
1.09.33.0	Gardens and pets		69	76	85	99
1.09.35.0	Veterinary and other services for pets		-	-	-	-
1.09.40.0	Recreation and cultural services	3	7,976	8,688	<b>9,827</b>	<b>11,362</b>
1.09.41.0	Recreational and sporting services		4,191	4,569	5,166	5,972
1.09.42.0	Cultural services		3,785	4,119	4,661	5,389
1.09.43.0	Games of chance		-	-	-	-
1.09.50.0	Newspapers, books and stationery	1	4,380	4,760	<b>5,396</b>	<b>6,234</b>
1.09.60.0	Package holidays	1	384	419	474	548
<b>1.10.00.0</b>	<b>Education</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>471,447</b>	<b>518,547</b>	<b>579,981</b>	<b>669,516</b>
<b>1.11.00.0</b>	<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>256,664</b>	<b>279,278</b>	<b>316,319</b>	<b>365,714</b>
1.11.10.0	Catering services		207,160	225,355	255,621	295,540
1.11.20.0	Accommodation services		49,503	53,922	60,698	70,175
<b>1.12.00.0</b>	<b>Miscellaneous goods and services</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>417,915</b>	<b>454,858</b>	<b>514,865</b>	<b>595,149</b>
1.12.10.0	Personal care	2	160,480	174,652	197,647	228,519
1.12.11.0	Hairdressing salon and personal grooming establishments		27,680	30,060	33,913	39,330
1.12.12	Appliances, articles and products for personal care		132,799	144,592	163,734	189,189
1.12.20.0	Prostitution	1		-	-	-

Contd.

**Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1.12.30.0	Personal effects n.e.c	2	190,083	206,973	<b>234,293</b>	<b>270,772</b>
1.12.31.0	Jewellery, clock and watch		189,524	206,364	233,604	269,975
1.12.32.0	Other personal effects		559	609	689	797
1.12.40.0	Social protection	1	-	-	-	-
1.12.50.0	Insurance	1	8,957	9,728	<b>11,021</b>	<b>12,740</b>
1.12.60.0	Financial services n.e.c	2	-	-	-	-
1.12.61.0	FISIM		-	-	-	-
1.12.62.0	Other financial services i.e.		-	-	-	-
1.12.70.0	Other services i.e.	1	58,395	63,505	71,903	83,118
<b>1.13.00.0</b>	<b>Net purchases abroad</b>	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	-
1.13.11.1	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world		-	-	-	-
1.13.11.2	Purchases by non-residential households in the economic territory of the country		-	-	-	-
	<b>Total</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>10,779,402</b>	<b>11,758,421</b>	<b>13,323,578</b>	<b>15,379,990</b>
<b>B. NPISHs Consumption</b>						
<b>2.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by NPISHs</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>200,659</b>	<b>220,825</b>	<b>245,315</b>	<b>273,084</b>
<b>C. Government Consumption</b>						
<b>3.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>819,176</b>	<b>1,021,088</b>	<b>1,184,667</b>	<b>1,446,216</b>
<b>4.00.00.0</b>	<b>Collective consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>235,510</b>	<b>296,626</b>	<b>255,392</b>	<b>323,918</b>
<b>D. Expenditure on Capital Formation</b>						
<b>5.00.00.0</b>	<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4,378,651</b>	<b>5,138,386</b>	<b>6,028,302</b>	<b>7,043,962</b>
<b>6.00.00.0</b>	<b>Changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables</b>	<b>4</b>				
<b>E. Balance of Payment</b>						
<b>7.01.11.0</b>	<b>Balance of exports and imports</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-112,361</b>	<b>-80,662</b>	<b>-103,370</b>	<b>-178,593</b>
7.01.11.1	Exports of goods and services		2,627,897	2,885,169	2,970,857	3,215,359
7.01.11.2	Imports of goods and services		3,751,508	3,691,794	4,004,561	5,001,296
	<b>GDP at Expenditure based</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>15,054,277</b>	<b>17,332,096</b>	<b>19,748,157</b>	<b>22,357,315</b>

Note: All figures are highly provisional and subject to revision, "p" denotes provisional estimates



**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
A. Household Consumption						
1.01.00.0	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29	37.78	35.82	35.62	36.34
1.01.10.0	Food	27	37.63	35.67	35.47	36.19
1.01.11.0	Bread and cereals	5	16.78	15.91	15.82	16.15
1.01.11.1	Rice		14.65	13.89	13.81	14.10
1.01.11.2	Other cereals, flour and other cereal products		1.14	1.08	1.07	1.09
1.01.11.3	Bread		0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07
1.01.11.4	Other bakery products		0.31	0.29	0.29	0.30
1.01.11.5	Pasta products		0.60	0.58	0.57	0.58
1.01.12.0	Meat	5	2.40	2.29	2.28	2.32
1.01.12.1	Beef and veal		1.41	1.35	1.34	1.36
1.01.12.2	Pork		-	-	-	-
1.01.12.3	Lamb, mutton and goat		0.13	0.12	0.12	0.13
1.01.12.4	Poultry		0.81	0.77	0.76	0.78
1.01.12.5	Other meats and meat preparations		0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
1.01.13.0	Fish and seafood	2	4.84	4.56	4.54	4.63
1.01.13.1	Fresh, chilled or frozen fish and seafood		4.62	4.36	4.34	4.43
1.01.13.2	Preserved or processed fish and seafood		0.22	0.20	0.20	0.21
1.01.14.0	Milk, cheese and eggs	4	2.01	1.91	1.90	1.93
1.01.14.1	Fresh milk		1.10	1.04	1.04	1.06
1.01.14.2	Preserved milk and other milk products		0.35	0.33	0.33	0.34
1.01.14.3	Cheese		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.01.14.4	Eggs and egg-based products		0.54	0.51	0.51	0.52
1.01.15.0	Oils and fats	2	1.40	1.32	1.32	1.34
1.01.15.1	Butter and margarine		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.01.15.2	Other edible oil and fats		1.38	1.31	1.31	1.33
1.01.16.0	Fruits	2	1.11	1.05	1.05	1.07
1.01.16.1	Fresh or chilled fruit		1.10	1.04	1.04	1.06
1.01.16.2	Frozen , preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.01.17.0	Vegetables	3	3.99	3.78	3.76	3.83
1.01.17.1	Fresh or chilled vegetables other than potatoes		2.44	2.31	2.30	2.34
1.01.17.2	Fresh or chilled potatoes		1.07	1.01	1.01	1.03

Contd.

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1.01.17.3	Frozen, preserved or processed vegetables and vegetable-based products		0.48	0.46	0.45	0.46
1.01.18.0	Sugar, jam ,honey, chocolate and confectionery	3	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.51
1.01.18.1	Sugar		0.34	0.32	0.32	0.32
1.01.18.2	Jam, marmalades and honey		0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14
1.01.18.3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
1.01.19.0	Food products i.e.	1	4.57	4.33	4.31	4.39
1.01.20.0	Non-alcoholic beverage	2	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15
1.01.21.0	Coffee, tea and cocoa		0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
1.01.22.0	Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
<b>1.02.00.0</b>	<b>Alcoholic beverage, tobacco and narcotics</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.48</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>1.45</b>
1.02.10.0	Alcoholic beverages	3	-	-	-	-
1.02.11.0	Spirits		-	-	-	-
1.02.12.0	Wine		-	-	-	-
1.02.13.0	Beer		-	-	-	-
1.02.20.0	Tobacco	1	0.80	0.76	0.78	0.78
1.02.30.0	Narcotics	1	0.67	0.63	0.65	0.65
<b>1.03.00.0</b>	<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4.44</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>4.26</b>
1.03.10.0	Clothing	3	3.96	3.74	3.73	3.80
1.03.11.0	Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories		0.31	0.29	0.29	0.30
1.03.12.0	Garments		3.63	3.43	3.41	3.48
1.03.14.0	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.03.20.0	Footwear	2	0.48	0.46	0.45	0.46
1.03.21.0	Shoes and other footwear		0.48	0.45	0.45	0.46
1.03.22.0	Repair and hire of footwear		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>1.04.00.0</b>	<b>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12.01</b>	<b>11.37</b>	<b>11.32</b>	<b>11.54</b>
1.04.10.0	Actual and imputed rentals for housing	1	6.04	5.71	5.68	5.79
1.04.30.0	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1	1.25	1.18	1.18	1.20
1.04.40.0	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	2	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09
1.04.41.0	Water supply		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06

Contd.

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1.04.42.0	Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.04.50.0	Electricity, gas and other fuels	3	4.64	4.40	4.37	4.46
1.04.51.0	Electricity		0.81	0.77	0.77	0.78
1.04.52.0	Gas		0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23
1.04.53.0	Other fuels		3.58	3.40	3.38	3.45
<b>1.05.00.0</b>	<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.30</b>
1.05.10.0	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	3	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.50
1.05.11.0	Furniture and furnishings		0.50	0.47	0.47	0.48
1.05.12.0	Carpets and other floor coverings		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.05.13.0	Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.20.0	Household textiles	1	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.35
1.05.30.0	Household appliances	3	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
1.05.31.0	Major household appliances whether electricity or not		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.05.32.0	Small electricity household appliances		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.33.0	Repair of household appliances		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.05.40.0	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	1	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13
1.05.50.0	Tools and equipment for house and garden	2	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.51.0	Major tools and equipment		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.05.52.0	Small tools and miscellaneous accessories		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.60.0	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	3	1.32	1.25	1.24	1.26
1.05.61.0	Non-durable household goods		0.71	0.68	0.67	0.69
1.05.62.0	Domestic services and household services		0.60	0.57	0.57	0.58
1.05.62.1	Domestic services		0.60	0.57	0.56	0.58
1.05.62.2	Household services		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>1.06.00.0</b>	<b>Health</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.85</b>
1.06.10.0	Medical products, appliances and equipment	3	1.40	1.33	1.31	1.31
1.06.11.0	Pharmaceutical products		1.37	1.30	1.28	1.28

Contd.

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1.06.12.0	Other medical products		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.06.13.0	Therapeutic appliances and equipment		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.06.20.0	Out-patient services	3	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.37
1.06.21.0	Medical services		0.26	0.24	0.24	0.25
1.06.22.0	Dental services		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.06.23.0	Paramedical services		0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
1.06.30.0	Hospital services	1	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.17
<b>1.07.00.0</b>	<b>Transport</b>	<b>13</b>	3.08	2.91	2.90	2.96
1.07.10.0	Purchase of vehicles	4	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.51
1.07.11.0	Motor cars		0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20
1.07.12.0	Motor cycles		0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08
1.07.13.0	Bicycles		0.14	0.13	0.13	0.14
1.07.14.0	Animal drawn vehicles		0.09	0.08	0.08	0.09
1.07.20.0	Operation of personal transport equipment	3	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.42
1.07.22.0	Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment		0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16
1.07.23.0	Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment		0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15
1.07.24.0	Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10
1.07.30.0	Transport services	6	2.12	2.01	1.99	2.03
1.07.31.0	Passenger transport by railway		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.07.32.0	Passenger transport by road		1.66	1.57	1.57	1.59
1.07.33.0	Passenger transport by air		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.07.34.0	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12
1.07.35.0	Combined passenger transport		-	-	-	-
1.07.36.0	Other purchased transport services		0.29	0.28	0.28	0.28
<b>1.08.00.0</b>	<b>Communication</b>	<b>3</b>	0.36	0.34	0.33	0.34
1.08.10.0	Postal services		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax equipment		0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax services		0.28	0.26	0.26	0.26
<b>1.09.00.0</b>	<b>Recreation and culture</b>	<b>13</b>	0.50	0.47	0.47	0.48
1.09.10.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	3	0.41	0.38	0.38	0.39

Contd.

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1.09.11.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21
1.09.14.0	Recording media		0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14
1.09.15.0	Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04
1.09.20.0	Other major durables for recreation and culture	2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.21.0	Major durable for outdoor and indoor recreation		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.23.0	Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.30.0	Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.31.0	Other recreational items and equipments		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.33.0	Gardens and pets		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.35.0	Veterinary and other services for pets		-	-	-	-
1.09.40.0	Recreation and cultural services	3	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
1.09.41.0	Recreational and sporting services		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.09.42.0	Cultural services		0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.09.43.0	Games of chance		-	-	-	-
1.09.50.0	Newspapers, books and stationery	1	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.09.60.0	Package holidays	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>1.10.00.0</b>	<b>Education</b>	<b>1</b>	3.13	2.99	2.94	2.99
<b>1.11.00.0</b>	<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	<b>2</b>	1.70	1.61	1.60	1.64
1.11.10.0	Catering services		1.38	1.30	1.29	1.32
1.11.20.0	Accommodation services		0.33	0.31	0.31	0.31
<b>1.12.00.0</b>	<b>Miscellaneous goods and services</b>	<b>10</b>	2.78	2.62	2.61	2.66
1.12.10.0	Personal care	2	1.07	1.01	1.00	1.02
1.12.11.0	Hairdressing salon and personal grooming establishments		0.18	0.17	0.17	0.18
1.12.12	Appliances, articles and products for personal care		0.88	0.83	0.83	0.85
1.12.20.0	Prostitution	1	-	-	-	-
1.12.30.0	Personal effects n.e.c	2	1.26	1.19	1.19	1.21
1.12.31.0	Jewellery, clock and watch		1.26	1.19	1.18	1.21
1.12.32.0	Other personal effects		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Contd.

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1.12.40.0	Social protection	1	-	-	-	-
1.12.50.0	Insurance	1	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
1.12.60.0	Financial services n.e.c	2	-	-	-	-
1.12.61.0	FISIM		-	-	-	-
1.12.62.0	Other financial services i.e.		-	-	-	-
1.12.70.0	Other services i.e.	1	0.39	0.37	0.36	0.37
<b>1.13.00.0</b>	<b>Net purchases abroad</b>	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	-
1.13.11.1	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world		-	-	-	-
1.13.11.2	Purchases by non-residential households in the economic territory of the country		-	-	-	-
	<b>Total</b>	<b>110</b>	71.60	67.84	67.47	68.79
	<b>B. NPISHs Consumption</b>		-	-	-	-
<b>2.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by NPISHs</b>	<b>1</b>	1.33	1.27	1.24	1.22
	<b>C. Government Consumption</b>		5.44	5.89	6.00	6.47
<b>3.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>21</b>	1.56	1.71	1.29	1.45
<b>4.00.00.0</b>	<b>Collective consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>5</b>	3.88	4.18	4.71	5.02
	<b>D Expenditure on Capital Formation</b>			-	-	-
<b>5.00.00.0</b>	<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	<b>12</b>	29.09	29.65	30.53	31.51
<b>6.00.00.0</b>	<b>Changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables</b>		-	-	-	-
	<b>E. Balance of Payment</b>			-	-	-
<b>7.01.11.0</b>	<b>Balance of exports and imports</b>	<b>2</b>	-7.46	-4.65	-5.23	-7.99
7.01.11.1	Exports of goods and services		17.46	16.65	15.04	14.38
7.01.11.2	Imports of goods and services		24.92	21.30	20.28	22.37
	<b>GDP at Expenditure based</b>	<b>155</b>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note: All figures are highly provisional and subject to revision, "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>A.</b>	<b>Household Consumption</b>				
<b>1.01.00.0</b>	<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	<b>29</b>	9.16	13.27	15.49
1.01.10.0	Food	27	9.16	13.27	15.49
1.01.11.0	Bread and cereals	5	9.18	13.28	15.56
1.01.11.1	Rice		9.17	13.28	15.59
1.01.11.2	Other cereals, flour and other cereal products		9.20	13.34	15.38
1.01.11.3	Bread		9.53	13.49	15.18
1.01.11.4	Other bakery products		8.60	13.36	15.56
1.01.11.5	Pasta products		9.59	13.07	15.28
1.01.12.0	Meat	5	9.70	13.13	15.27
1.01.12.1	Beef and veal		9.90	13.00	15.28
1.01.12.2	Pork		-	-	-
1.01.12.3	Lamb, mutton and goat		9.24	13.47	14.63
1.01.12.4	Poultry		9.44	13.28	15.34
1.01.12.5	Other meats and meat preparations		9.30	13.36	15.33
1.01.13.0	Fish and seafood	2	8.56	13.28	15.62
1.01.13.1	Fresh, chilled or frozen fish and seafood		8.59	13.29	15.61
1.01.13.2	Preserved or processed fish and seafood		8.02	13.18	15.86
1.01.14.0	Milk, cheese and eggs	4	9.48	13.19	15.38
1.01.14.1	Fresh milk		9.58	13.23	15.33
1.01.14.2	Preserved milk and other milk products		9.54	13.09	15.43
1.01.14.3	Cheese		9.71	13.04	15.41
1.01.14.4	Eggs and egg-based products		9.23	13.18	15.47
1.01.15.0	Oils and fats	2	9.18	13.43	15.33
1.01.15.1	Butter and margarine		9.50	13.40	15.24
1.01.15.2	Other edible oil and fats		9.18	13.43	15.33
1.01.16.0	Fruits	2	9.71	13.05	15.40
1.01.16.1	Fresh or chilled fruit		8.94	13.11	15.22
1.01.16.2	Frozen , preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products		8.78	13.12	15.20
1.01.17.0	Vegetables	3	9.14	13.31	15.42
1.01.17.1	Fresh or chilled vegetables other than potatoes		9.14	13.38	15.37
1.01.17.2	Fresh or chilled potatoes		9.14	13.17	15.51

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
Contd.					
1.01.17.3	Frozen, preserved or processed vegetables and vegetable-based products		9.12	13.22	15.48
1.01.18.0	Sugar, jam ,honey, chocolate and confectionery	3	9.27	13.39	15.32
1.01.18.1	Sugar		9.13	13.48	15.31
1.01.18.2	Jam, marmalades and honey		9.47	13.31	15.31
1.01.18.3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		9.71	12.98	15.45
1.01.19.0	Food products i.e.	1	9.17	13.30	15.41
1.01.20.0	Non-alcoholic beverage	2	9.30	13.51	15.24
1.01.21.0	Coffee, tea and cocoa		9.26	13.33	15.36
1.01.22.0	Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices		9.43	14.20	14.76
<b>1.02.00.0</b>	<b>Alcoholic beverage, tobacco and narcotics</b>	<b>5</b>	8.43	12.41	14.96
1.02.10.0	Alcoholic beverages	3	-	-	-
1.02.11.0	Spirits		-	-	-
1.02.12.0	Wine		-	-	-
1.02.13.0	Beer		-	-	-
1.02.20.0	Tobacco	1	8.63	12.18	13.83
1.02.30.0	Narcotics	1	8.19	12.14	13.81
<b>1.03.00.0</b>	<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	<b>5</b>	8.86	13.40	15.44
1.03.10.0	Clothing	3	8.83	13.43	15.44
1.03.11.0	Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories		8.58	13.65	15.38
1.03.12.0	Garments		8.85	13.41	15.45
1.03.14.0	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		9.00	13.57	15.29
1.03.20.0	Footwear	2	9.14	13.19	15.49
1.03.21.0	Shoes and other footwear		8.63	13.16	15.68
1.03.22.0	Repair and hire of footwear		9.02	13.30	15.46
<b>1.04.00.0</b>	<b>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	<b>7</b>	9.01	13.38	15.41
1.04.10.0	Actual and imputed rentals for housing	1	8.84	13.44	15.43
1.04.30.0	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1	9.27	13.20	15.45
1.04.40.0	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	2	8.96	13.41	15.65
1.04.41.0	Water supply		8.79	13.43	15.78



**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
Contd.					
1.04.42.0	Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		9.39	13.36	15.30
1.04.50.0	Electricity, gas and other fuels	3	9.16	13.36	15.38
1.04.51.0	Electricity		9.09	13.41	15.37
1.04.52.0	Gas		9.15	13.53	15.27
1.04.53.0	Other fuels		9.18	13.34	15.39
<b>1.05.00.0</b>	<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	<b>13</b>	8.87	13.37	15.47
1.05.10.0	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	3	8.42	13.76	15.36
1.05.11.0	Furniture and furnishings		8.39	13.77	15.36
1.05.12.0	Carpets and other floor coverings		8.97	13.85	15.13
1.05.13.0	Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		9.36	13.28	15.37
1.05.20.0	Household textiles	1	8.76	13.29	15.55
1.05.30.0	Household appliances	3	9.01	13.37	15.65
1.05.31.0	Major household appliances whether electricity or not		8.96	13.38	15.76
1.05.32.0	Small electricity household appliances		9.21	13.28	15.41
1.05.33.0	Repair of household appliances		8.84	13.54	15.36
1.05.40.0	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	1	9.35	13.28	15.37
1.05.50.0	Tools and equipment for house and garden	2	8.91	14.22	14.91
1.05.51.0	Major tools and equipment		9.12	13.21	15.49
1.05.52.0	Small tools and miscellaneous accessories		8.76	13.82	15.21
1.05.60.0	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	3	9.03	13.25	15.49
1.05.61.0	Non-durable household goods		9.16	13.24	15.45
1.05.62.0	Domestic services and household services		8.86	13.26	15.54
1.05.62.1	Domestic services		8.81	13.18	15.60
1.05.62.2	Household services		9.03	13.24	15.50
<b>1.06.00.0</b>	<b>Health</b>	<b>7</b>	8.68	13.15	14.44
1.06.10.0	Medical products, appliances and equipment	3	8.86	12.56	13.69
1.06.11.0	Pharmaceutical products		8.86	12.52	13.66

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
Contd.					
1.06.12.0	Other medical products		8.88	14.22	14.91
1.06.13.0	Therapeutic appliances and equipment		9.21	13.58	15.22
1.06.20.0	Out-patient services	3	9.15	14.67	16.70
1.06.21.0	Medical services		9.29	14.85	16.63
1.06.22.0	Dental services		8.68	13.86	15.21
1.06.23.0	Paramedical services		8.87	14.33	16.94
1.06.30.0	Hospital services	1	6.22	14.60	15.54
<b>1.07.00.0</b>	<b>Transport</b>	<b>13</b>	9.11	13.33	15.36
1.07.10.0	Purchase of vehicles	4	8.80	13.19	15.04
1.07.11.0	Motor cars		9.39	13.56	14.96
1.07.12.0	Motor cycles		9.95	13.03	14.85
1.07.13.0	Bicycles		8.15	12.94	15.22
1.07.14.0	Animal drawn vehicles		7.27	12.84	15.11
1.07.20.0	Operation of personal transport equipment	3	9.33	13.01	15.55
1.07.22.0	Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment		9.75	13.07	15.38
1.07.23.0	Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment		9.17	12.98	15.62
1.07.24.0	Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		8.93	12.97	15.70
1.07.30.0	Transport services	6	9.14	13.43	15.41
1.07.31.0	Passenger transport by railway		8.96	14.65	16.31
1.07.32.0	Passenger transport by road		9.17	13.45	15.32
1.07.33.0	Passenger transport by air		8.32	13.83	15.35
1.07.34.0	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		9.18	13.37	16.19
1.07.35.0	Combined passenger transport		-	-	-
1.07.36.0	Other purchased transport services		8.97	13.25	15.51
<b>1.08.00.0</b>	<b>Communication</b>	<b>3</b>	8.15	13.90	15.44
1.08.10.0	Postal services		7.37	13.07	15.64
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax equipment		8.30	13.76	15.40
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax services		8.26	14.05	15.42
<b>1.09.00.0</b>	<b>Recreation and Culture</b>	<b>13</b>	8.70	13.18	15.64
1.09.10.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information	3	8.66	13.18	15.65

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
	processing equipment				
					Contd.
1.09.11.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		8.56	13.18	15.69
1.09.14.0	Recording media		8.81	13.17	15.61
1.09.15.0	Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		8.71	13.22	15.61
1.09.20.0	Other major durables for recreation and culture	2	9.28	13.13	15.49
1.09.21.0	Major durable for outdoor and indoor recreation		9.35	13.14	15.46
1.09.23.0	Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		9.21	13.12	15.52
1.09.30.0	Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	3	9.06	13.23	15.50
1.09.31.0	Other recreational items and equipment		9.04	13.25	15.49
1.09.33.0	Gardens and pets		9.19	13.06	15.56
1.09.35.0	Veterinary and other services for pets		-	-	-
1.09.40.0	Recreation and cultural services	3	8.93	13.11	15.61
1.09.41.0	Recreational and sporting services		9.02	13.07	15.61
1.09.42.0	Cultural services		8.83	13.16	15.61
1.09.43.0	Games of chance		-	-	-
1.09.50.0	Newspapers, books and stationery	1	8.69	13.34	15.54
1.09.60.0	Package holidays	1	8.99	13.25	15.51
<b>1.10.00.0</b>	<b>Education</b>	<b>1</b>	9.99	13.83	15.44
<b>1.11.00.0</b>	<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	<b>2</b>	8.81	13.47	15.62
1.11.10.0	Catering services		8.78	13.43	15.62
1.11.20.0	Accommodation services		8.93	13.62	15.61
<b>1.12.00.0</b>	<b>Miscellaneous goods and services</b>	<b>10</b>	8.84	13.19	15.59
1.12.10.0	Personal care	2	8.83	13.17	15.62
1.12.11.0	Hairdressing salon and personal grooming establishments		8.60	12.82	15.97
1.12.12	Appliances, articles and products for personal care		8.88	13.24	15.55
1.12.20.0	Prostitution	1	-	-	-
1.12.30.0	Personal effects n.e.c	2	8.89	13.20	15.57
1.12.31.0	Jewellery, clock and watch		8.89	13.20	15.57
1.12.32.0	Other personal effects		8.86	13.23	15.56

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
1.12.40.0	Social protection	1	-	-	-
Contd.					
1.12.50.0	Insurance	1	8.61	13.30	15.60
1.12.60.0	Financial services n.e.c	2	-	-	-
1.12.61.0	FISIM		-	-	-
1.12.62.0	Other financial services i.e.		-	-	-
1.12.70.0	Other services i.e.	1	8.75	13.23	15.60
<b>1.13.00.0</b>	<b>Net purchases abroad</b>	<b>2</b>	-	-	-
1.13.11.1	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world		-	-	-
1.13.11.2	Purchases by non-residential households in the economic territory of the country		-	-	-
	<b>Total</b>	<b>110</b>	9.08	13.31	15.43
<b>B.</b>	<b>NPISHs Consumption</b>		-	-	-
<b>2.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by NPISHs</b>	<b>1</b>	10.05	11.09	11.32
<b>C.</b>	<b>Government Consumption</b>		24.65	16.02	22.08
<b>3.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>21</b>	25.95	-15.80	26.83
<b>4.00.00.0</b>	<b>Collective consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>5</b>	24.12	29.47	20.77
	<b>D Expenditure on Capital Formation</b>		-	-	-
<b>5.00.00.0</b>	<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	<b>12</b>	17.35	17.32	16.85
<b>6.00.00.0</b>	<b>Changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables</b>		-	-	-
<b>E.</b>	<b>Balance of Payment</b>		-	-	-
<b>7.01.11.0</b>	<b>Balance of exports and imports</b>	<b>2</b>	-28.21	28.15	72.77
7.01.11.1	Exports of goods and services		9.79	2.97	8.23
7.01.11.2	Imports of goods and services		-1.59	8.47	24.89
	<b>GDP at Expenditure based</b>	<b>155</b>	15.13	13.94	13.21

Note: All figures are highly provisional and subject to revision, "p" denotes provisional estimates

## 4

## Explanatory Notes

### Concepts and data sources used in compiling GDP estimates

1. GDP is an aggregate measure of the total value of gross output produced within the economic territory of a country in a specified period, before deducting allowance for consumption of fixed capital (CFC) or depreciation. GDP is measured by using three different approaches.
2. Provisional GDP estimates for Bangladesh are compiled using both “production” and “expenditure” approaches. Data sources used for “production” approach include crops statistics, extrapolation based on inter-census growth rate of population and agriculture censuses, current industrial production survey, government budgets, other administrative records, external trade statistics, etc.
3. Under “**Production**” approach/method, GDP is measured as the total value added (value of output minus intermediate consumption) arising from production of all goods and services sectors of the economy. It is the sum of value added of all industrial sectors.
4. For “**Expenditure**” approaches data sources include HES (Household Expenditure Survey), external trade statistics, balance of payment statistics, government accounts and related data from non-government organisations.
5. Under “**Income**” approach GDP can be measured as the sum of incomes paid out to the employees by the producers known as compensation of employees (CE), mixed income of the self-employed persons (MI) and operating surplus (OS) of the producers and the consumption of the fixed capital (CFC). The sum of all elements covering payments to the factors of production is also equal to gross value added at basic prices. If indirect taxes (IT) less subsidies on production and products are added, it would be equivalent to GDP in market prices. For lack of required data, BBS could not compile GDP by using this approach.
6. **Inflation** is a sustained increase in the general price level of goods and services in an economy over a period of time.

### Publication schedule of production and expenditure based GDP estimates

7. “**Production**” and “**Expenditure**” based “Provisional Estimate of Annual GDP” are released with a time lag of about nine months after the reference year (i.e. in April / May of the current financial year). This is the 21<sup>st</sup> such publication of BBS. Annual

GDP estimates along with other national accounts aggregates are also published in the Monthly Statistical Bulletin and other publications of BBS.

8. The final estimates are based on confirmed data and released within eight to nine months after the end of the FY. The GDP estimates of Bangladesh are published as follows:

- i) **Provisional GDP Estimates** : Data mainly upto December of the fiscal year to be used for estimation and publication by April-May of the fiscal year.
- ii) **Final GDP Estimates** : By April-May of the following fiscal year.

### **Qualification of data and caveats on the use of provisional GDP estimates**

#### **GDP estimates by Production Approach:**

9. Provisional GDP estimates based on production approach are subject to a number of qualifications due to non-availability of the required data. These qualifications are:

#### **1. Agriculture and Forestry**

- a. Crops and horticulture Generally actual production figures of aus and jute are used. For other major crops (aman, boro and wheat) projected production figures are used. *Estimates made by the Ministry of Agriculture and Sample Crop Cutting by BBS are used to validate the estimates.* Minor crops are imputed at last year's levels and validated as and when necessary with the production estimates available from the most recent Household Income Expenditure Survey (HIES).
- b. Animal farming Extrapolated on the basis of inter-census growth rate obtained from Census of Agriculture, 1983-84, Census of Agriculture, 1996 and 2008.
- c. Forest and related services Outputs projected on the basis of earlier years.

#### **2. Fishing**

Based on estimates/projection provided by DOF and validated on the basis of the most recent HIES 2010 data.

#### **3. Mining and Quarrying**

Administrative data of BCIC and Petrobangla are used for estimating most of the outputs.

#### **4. Manufacturing**

Actual growth plus extrapolation based on QIIP for medium and large industries and also QIIP for small industries are taken into consideration.

#### **5. Power, Gas, Water**

Based on targets, modified by actual production data up to December for gas and electricity of the fiscal year.

#### **6. Construction**

Based on the trend of imports of major construction inputs and domestic production data of related industries till December of the fiscal year.

#### **7. Wholesale and Retail Trade**

Growth rate reflecting trends of imports, agricultural and industrial production.

<b>8. Hotels and Restaurants</b>	Extrapolated on the basis of Report on Integrated Annual Survey of Non-farm Economic Activities.
<b>9. Transport, Storage and Communication</b>	Imputation of last year's figure and selective use of administrative data available up to December of the fiscal year. Also the budgetary data of government transport and communication agencies of the fiscal year are utilized.
<b>10. Public Adm. and Defence</b>	Based on national budget allocations for the fiscal year.
<b>11. Financial Intermediations</b>	Projections based on last year data, bank deposit and credit up to December 2017.
<b>12. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities</b>	Projections based on inter-census growth rate: Population Census, Labour Force Surveys, Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) and estimates of housing stock and rental income.
<b>13. Health and Social Work</b>	Based on national budget allocations for FY2018 for public sub-sector estimates. Projection and extrapolation growth rates of the major components for private sub-sector estimates.
<b>14. Education</b>	Based on national budget allocations for the public sector. Projection and extrapolation of growth rates for private sub-sector.
<b>15. Community, Social and Personal Services</b>	Projection and extrapolation growth rates of major components.

Provisional estimates provide trends of economic performance. Provisional GDP estimates are usually subject to revisions because of subsequent data changes.

### **Expenditure based GDP estimates**

Expenditure based provisional GDP estimates are relatively imprecise in nature because of weakness in the data base used in calculation. The estimates are also subject to limitations of the methodologies used in estimating the components. The external trade statistics of the last quarter of the year usually show higher trends and may not follow the previous year's pattern. Uncertainties in the actual expenditures during first quarter are likely to affect the volume of public sector investments. The basis of extrapolation of the private consumption expenditures and investments is also fragile. Owing to data limitations, no account is taken of the overall stock changes. Consumption of NPISH and acquisition net of disposal of valuables are assumed to be included in private consumption.

The provisional GDP estimates by expenditure category are compiled on the basis of the following data sources:

1. **General Government Final Consumption Expenditure:** Based on national budget allocation, government final consumption is extrapolated.
2. **Private Final Consumption Expenditure:** Extrapolation is done based on recent HIES 2010 data and also residual method is adopted for reconciliation.
3. **Gross Fixed Capital Formation:** Import of capital goods and domestic production of materials for capital goods like construction input upto December of the fiscal year is used.
4. **Net Exports:** Based on Balance of Payment (BOP) data and actual trends of imports and exports up to December of the fiscal year.



## *Statistical Annex Tables*



# Table 1. Production of Major Agricultural Crops

(Lac metric ton)					
Crops	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
<b>Cereals</b>					
Aus	23.26	23.28	22.88	21.34	21.51
Aman	130.23	131.90	134.83	136.56	137.50
Boro	190.07	191.92	189.37	180.14	184.02
Wheat	13.03	13.47	13.48	13.11	13.11
Maize	21.24	22.71	24.45	27.58	29.30
<b>Total</b>	<b>377.83</b>	<b>383.28</b>	<b>385.01</b>	<b>378.73</b>	<b>385.44</b>
<b>Other crops</b>					
Tobacco and Beverage	5.47	5.27	5.19	6.60	6.60
Jute (Lac bales)	74.36	75.01	75.58	82.46	84.39
Fruits	45.45	45.88	47.04	47.61	47.61
Oilseeds	8.44	9.34	9.31	9.36	9.36
Pulses	3.52	3.78	3.78	3.79	3.79
Spices	20.43	21.79	24.69	24.70	24.70
Sugarcane	45.08	49.87	47.35	43.85	43.85
Vegetables	126.77	130.27	131.36	141.80	141.89
a. Potato	89.50	92.54	94.74	102.16	102.25
b. Other Vegetables	37.27	37.72	36.61	39.64	39.64
Others	2.33	2.47	2.52	2.51	2.51

Note: i) \* Final Estimates

2) "p" denotes provisional estimates

## Table 2. Production of Fish (adjusted)

(Lac metric ton)						
Crops	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18(p)
Inland	27.23	28.95	30.18	31.86	33.53	35.74
Marine	6.33	6.48	6.84	6.92	6.97	7.14
<b>Total</b>	<b>33.56</b>	<b>35.43</b>	<b>37.02</b>	<b>38.78</b>	<b>40.51</b>	<b>42.89</b>

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Source: Department of Fisheries (DOF) and Household Expenditure Survey, BBS

Table 3. Quantum Index of Industrial Production (Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing Industry)

(Base: 2005-06 = 100)

Month	2015-16	2016-17	Growth rate (point to point)	2017-18(p)	Growth rate (point to point)
July	253.67	255.52	0.73	333.17	30.39
August	258.35	311.50	20.57	373.95	20.05
September	238.70	249.86	4.68	270.65	8.32
October	235.04	273.14	16.21	328.66	20.33
November	253.24	285.91	12.90	347.61	21.58
December	286.05	313.58	9.62		
January	277.35	319.19	15.09		
February*	271.93	294.56	8.32		
March*	272.24	308.26	13.23		
April*	268.32	307.55	14.62		
May*	291.27	327.32	12.38		
June*	321.19	328.23	2.19		
<b>Yearly</b>	<b>268.11</b>	<b>297.89</b>	<b>11.11</b>		

Source: Current Industrial Production Section, BBS

Note: p denote provisional estimates, \* QIIP, December-June 2017-18 yet to be release

Table 4. Domestic Production of Natural Gas, Electricity and Fertilizer

Period	Gas (10 <sup>6</sup> cu meter) <sup>1</sup>		Electricity (10 <sup>6</sup> kWh) <sup>2</sup>		Fertilizer (M.T) <sup>3</sup>	
2006-07	15,920		23,268		1,982,292	
2007-08	17,014		24,953		1,581,683	
2008-09	18,511		26,533		1,347,366	
2009-10	19,919		29,246		1,170,119	
2010-11	20,075		31,355		1,013,537	
2011-12	21,056		35,117		1,047,214	
2012-13	22,670		38,229		1,074,791	
2013-14	23,232		38,040		976,691	
2014-15	25,263		40,358		1,028,157	
2015-16	27,559		46,371		1,010,446	
2016-17	27,445		50,691		1,220,890	
Month	Gas (10 <sup>6</sup> cu meter) <sup>1</sup>		Electricity (10 <sup>6</sup> KWh) <sup>2</sup>		Fertilizer (M.T) <sup>3</sup>	
	2016-17	2017-18(p)	2016-17	2017-18(p)	2016-17	2017-18(p)
July	2233	2377	4,432	5,019	67341	56548
August	2345	2380	4,811	5,282	62122	71392
September	2164	2172	4,509	4,917	63072	99485
October	2345	2347	4,736	4,901	62410	95216
November	2257	2270	3,618	4,022	103979	133251
December	2343	2322	3,479	3,813	116044	
January	2364		3,628	3,911	118381	
February	2162		3,525	3,838	126618	
March*	2386		4,027		135317	
April*	2311		4,362		204955	
May*	2363		4,817		98380	
June*	2172		4,747		62271	

Source: <sup>1</sup> Petrobangla

<sup>2</sup> Power Development Board, REB & DESA

<sup>3</sup> MIS Report, Bangladesh Chemicals Industries Corporation

p denote provisional, \* Production of gas, electricity and fertilizer from February to June 2017 are not available

**Table 5. Deposit and Credit Disbursement**

(Billion Tk.)			
Financial Year	Demand Deposit	Time Deposit	Domestic Credit
2001-02	116.20	744.55	1023.97
2002-03	128.28	872.51	1106.49
2003-04	146.13	992.74	1267.86
2004-05	168.50	1160.42	1488.37
2005-06	197.40	1380.22	1784.12
2006-07	234.63	1613.36	2041.61
2007-08	265.18	1894.81	2470.49
2009-10	302.37	2300.73	2868.55
2009-10	416.22	2750.43	3378.27
2010-11	481.06	3374.19	4308.93
2011-12	510.60	4073.88	5149.73
2012-13	557.37	4799.02	5717.37
2013-14	643.44	5589.78	6379.06
2014-15	723.84	6268.00	7015.26
2015-16	897.59	7039.47	8012.80
2016-17	1018.86	7759.98	8906.71
2017-18 (Jul-Jan)	975.26	8216.20	9508.44

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank, \* indicate (July-February)

**Table 6. GDP Growth Rate and Per Capita Income of SAARC Countries**

Countries	GDP growth rate <sup>/a</sup>			Per capita income US \$ <sup>/b</sup>		
	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015
Afghanistan	1.3	0.8	2.0	690	660	610
Bangladesh	6.06	6.6	7.1	1010	1080	1190
Bhutan	3.8	5.9	6.4	2330	2370	2380
India	7.2	7.6	7.4	1520	1560	1590
Maldives	6.5	2.1	3.5	6000	6480	6950
Nepal	5.7	2.3	0.8	730	740	730
Pakistan	4.1	4	4.7	1360	1400	1440
Sri Lanka	4.9	4.8	5.0	3490	3650	3800

Source: <sup>/a</sup> Asian Development Outlook 2016 update, <sup>/b</sup> World Development Indicators 2016 database.

**Table 7. Export of Selected Items**

Item	(Crore Tk.)					
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18 (Jul-Jan)
Raw Jute	1,699	948	856	1,257	1,381	634
Jute goods (including Carpet)	5,989	5,315	5,351	5,700	6,117	3,745
Tea	17	17	33	15	30	13
Leather	4778	3,759	3,081	2,133	1,463	787
Fish & Shrimp	3399	4,098	3,988	3,003	3,681	2,845
Readymade Garments (including Knit Wear & Hosiery)	128,285	146,626	156,045	163,120	166,762	105,345
Naphtha Furnace oil & Bitumen	431	134	291	101	130	72
Fertilizers	-	-	-	0	44	0
Others (Including EPZ)	44839	52,477	56,841	61,473	60,048	40,269
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>189,437</b>	<b>213,374</b>	<b>226,486</b>	<b>236,802</b>	<b>239,656</b>	<b>153,710</b>

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank

**Table 8. Import of Selected Items**

Year	(Crore Tk.)					
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18 (Jul-Jan)
Rice	239	2701	4310	931	604	9629
Wheat	5575	8685	7915	7159	8157	6794
<b>Total (food)</b>	<b>5814</b>	<b>11386</b>	<b>12224</b>	<b>8091</b>	<b>8761</b>	<b>16423</b>
Milk & Dairy Products	1708	2249	2409	1766	1999	1195
Spices	947	1423	1668	1598	2051	1373
Oil seeds	1932	3952	2745	4083	3274	2171
Edible Oil	11185	13686	12223	10409	11838	8428
Pulses all Sorts	3373	3536	3057	3625	4669	1419
Sugar	5853	7014	5770	5171	6648	5559
Clinker	3888	4812	4632	3467	3764	2114
Crude Petroleum	8801	7218	6629	2985	4222	2014
Petroleum Products	29122	31628	26175	17827	21980	16691
Chemicals	10405	11644	12192	13215	14793	10009
Pharmaceutical Products	952	931	875	938	1160	727
Fertilizers	9563	7977	9647	8170	5742	3968
Dyeing & Tanning Materials	3190	4185	4312	4272	4692	2958
Plastic and Rubber Articles	10905	13937	14333	14233	15640	9979
Cotton	16004	18850	17672	16844	21109	12541
Yarn	10849	11705	12377	12885	13181	8829
Textile and articles thereof	26133	27853	28569	32259	32747	21172
Staple fibers	3627	3833	4078	4713	4837	2981
Iron & Steel	18642	20654	22909	21925	25855	17590
Capital Machinery	14672	18122	20294	23920	28626	20158
Others (Including EPZ)	74763	89977	90395	101483	107961	75978
<b>Total (non food)</b>	<b>266514</b>	<b>305186</b>	<b>302961</b>	<b>305788</b>	<b>336788</b>	<b>227853</b>
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>272328</b>	<b>316572</b>	<b>315185</b>	<b>313879</b>	<b>345549</b>	<b>244276</b>

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank

## Table 9. Annual Development Programme by Sectors

(Million Tk.)

Sector	FY2015		FY2016		FY2017
	Budget	Revised	Budget	Revised	
Agriculture	27850	24690	32770	50234	57416
Rural Development & Institutions	151300	165530	181820	90666	107614
Water Resources	28310	21420	30620	26067	33421
Industries	17380	14980	14130	19389	9741
Power	92730	82760	164850	155532	134476
Oil, Gas & Natural Resources	22230	10190	19940	20717	10678
Transport	99770	86200	12738	132958	208332
Bridge Division	87350	52990	89210	62530	65270
Communication	7410	9850	17710	14629	19158
Physical Planning, Water Supply & Housing	20840	13290	23960	123571	143912
Education & Religious Affairs	97060	87000	99910	101255	128460
Sports & Culture	3050	3470	15990	2617	3141
Health, Population and Family Welfare	43490	45620	53310	55517	56553
Mass Media	1190	1130	1260	1191	1760
Social Welfare, Women's Affairs & Youth Development	22960	16160	22370	4316	3472
Public Administration	45750	59090	50920	23212	23445
Science & Technology	2305	37190	13010	18085	54720
Labour & Manpower	4130	4200	4760	4261	4510
<b>Total Sectoral Allocation</b>	<b>775105</b>	<b>735760</b>	<b>849278</b>	<b>906747</b>	<b>1066079</b>
Total Block Allocation	28045	14240	120722	32305	40921
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>803150</b>	<b>750000</b>	<b>970000</b>	<b>939052</b>	<b>1107000</b>

Source: Planning Commission

## Table 10. Monetary and Banking Statistics

(Million Tk.)

Items	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 (Jul-Dec)
Currency outside Banks	58,4171	675529	769084	879408	1220745	1375318	1282483
Demand Deposits	510,604	557365	643443	728734	897591	1018852	975260
Money Supply M <sub>1</sub>	1,097,214	1,236,031	1416451	1608142	2124307	2400785	2264421
Time Deposits	4073,881	4,799,023	5589784	6267999	7039472	7759976	821620
Money Supply M <sub>2</sub>	5171,095	6,035,054	7006235	7876141	9163779	10160761	10480622
Post Office Deposits	25,337	522	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary asset	5196,432	6,035,576	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank, \*March 2018

## Related Publications on National Accounts Statistics

1. Brochure on National Accounts of Bangladesh, January 1995
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4. Preliminary Estimates of Gross Domestic Product May 1997
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