



# Bangladesh Statistics 2018



**Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS)  
Statistics and Informatics Division (SID)  
Ministry of Planning**



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## PREFACE

Bangladesh Statistics 2018 is a booklet which provides important demographic and socio-economic data as well as statistical indicators of Bangladesh for the year 2018.

This booklet is an extraction of information from various statistical publications and reports compiled by BBS, other Ministries, Departments and Agencies.

These statistics give an indication of current social and economic trends in the country. Some of the latest figures are provisional and subject to revision.

Publication in recognizing the inputs used in the compilation of this booklet, BBS would like to thank all organization in the Government, Departments and Agencies and private sectors.

BBS is very much thankful for your continued support and cooperation for the compilation of the future editions of this booklet and other statistical report.

Views and feedback are welcome from users in all sectors so as to enrich the next edition of the Bangladesh Statistics.

The document can also be obtained from the website; [www.bbs.gov.bd](http://www.bbs.gov.bd).



## Key Indicators

### Demographic and Social Indicators

Indicators	2017
Total Population (Million)	162.7
Male	81.4
Female	81.3
Growth rate	1.34
Total fertility rate (15-49 years)	2.05
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.0
Male	70.6
Female	73.5
Literacy rate of population (7+ years)	72.3

Source: SVRS-2017

### Economic indicators

Indicators	2017-18
GDP at current market price (billion tk.)	17329
GDP at constant market price (billion tk)	8835
Per capita GDP in current market prices (in US\$)	1385
Per capita GNI at current market prices (in US\$)	1465
Growth rate at constant prices	7.11
Investment at current prices (billion tk)	51.39
Inflation rate (%), General	5.92
Poverty rate for April-June, 2016	23.2
Extreme poverty rate for April-June, 2016	12.9
Total number of establishment	78,18,565
Total persons engaged	2,45,00,850
Total export (Million in TK)	3003837
Total import (Million in TK)	4712495
Share of ready made garments in national export	89.10

<b>Indicators</b>	<b>2017-18</b>
Economically active population (15+), million	62.1
Employed population (15+), million	59.5
Unemployed population, million	2.6
Unemployment rate	4.2



## Chapter I

### General Characteristics

**Official Name:** The People's Republic of Bangladesh.

**State Language:** Bangla, English is well spoken.

**National Flag:** Consists of a circle coloured red throughout its area, resting on a green rectangular background. The length to width ratio of the rectangle is 10:6 and the circle has a radius of one fifth of the length.

**National Emblem:** The national flower "Shapla" (nymphaea-nouchali) resting on water, having on each side an ear of paddy and being surmounted by three connected leaves of jute with two stars on each side of the leaves.

**Capital:** Dhaka

**Nationality:** Bangladeshi

**Name of Currency:** Taka

**Notes:** Taka 1000, 500, 100, 50, 20, 10, 5

**Geographical Location:** Between 20<sup>0</sup>34' and 26<sup>0</sup>38' north latitude and between 88<sup>0</sup>01' and 92<sup>0</sup>41' east longitude.

**Boundary:** North : India

West : India

South : Bay of Bengal

East : India and Myanmar

**Area:** 56977 sq. miles or 147,570 sq. km.

**Territorial Sea:** 9000 Sq. /km

**Main Seasons:** Summer, Rainy Season, Autumn, Late Autumn, Winter and Spring.

**Standard Time:** GMT+6 hours

**Principal rivers:** The Padma, The Meghna, The Jamuna, The Brahmaputra, The Teesta, The Surma and The Karnaphuli (Total 310 rivers including tributaries)

Principal seasonal

**Crops and Fruits:** Paddy, jute, wheat, tobacco, pulses, oil seeds, spices, vegetables, jack-fruit, banana, mango, coconut.

**Principal industries:** Readymade garments, textiles, chemical fertilizers, pharmaceuticals, tea processing, paper & newsprints, cement, sugar, leather goods etc.

**Principal minerals:** Natural gas, Coal, Lime, White clay, Glass sand.

**Principal exports:** Readymade garments & knitwear, frozen fish, jute & jute goods, pharmaceutical products, tea, leather products, handicrafts, chemicals.

**Airports International:** Dhaka, Chattogram, and Sylhet.

**Domestic:** Dhaka, Chattogram, Jashore, Sylhet, Cox's Bazar, Sayedpur, Rajshahi, and Barishal.

**Sea ports:** Chattogram, Mongla, Paira

**Inland river ports:** Dhaka, Chandpur, Barishal, Khulna, Baghabari, Narayanganj, Bhairab Bazar, Ashuganj.

**Landports:** Benaple, Teknaf, Banglabandha, Sonamasjid, Nakugaon, Bionia, Hili, Akhaura, Bibibazar, Bhomra, Gobrakora, Karaitoli, Bhurimari, Birol, Tamabil, Ramgarh, Sonahat, Tegamukh, Chilhati & Doulatganj.

## 1.1 Administrative Units and others, 2018

Unit	Number
Division	8
Region	20
Zila	64
City Corporation	11
Pouroshava	316
Upazila	492
Police Station	644
Union	4571
Mauza	56348
Population (million)*	162.7
Household **	32173630
Life Expectancy at birth*	72.0 years

Source: LGRD and BBS

Note: \* SVRS 2017

\*\* Population and Housing Census 2011

## Chapter II

### Environment and Disaster

#### 2.1 Climatic Variations (Average)

Season	Temperature (°C)	Rainfall (mm)	Humidity (%)
Pre Monsoon	22.4-32.6	453	74
Monsoon	25.5- 31.5	1733	86
Post Monsoon	21.4-30.5	210	80
Winter	13.9-26.5	44	73
Annual	21.2-30.4	203	78

*Source: Bangladesh Meteorological Department*

#### 2.2 Yearly Average Rainfall in Bangladesh (2016-2017)

Division	Yearly rainfall (mm) 2016	Yearly rainfall (mm) 2017
Barishal	196	219
Chattogram	184	313
Dhaka	114	241
Khulna	185	191
Mymensingh	164	237
Rajshahi	115	122
Rangpur	180	158
Sylhet	358	495
Bangladesh	125	256

*Source: Bangladesh Meteorological Department*

## 2.3 Highest and Lowest temperature of Bangladesh from 2015-17

Indicators	2015	2016	2017
Highest temperature	39.8	41.2	38.5
Place	Chuadanga	Rajshahi	Chuadanga
Lowest temperature	6.0	6.1	2.6
Place	Sitakunda	Faridpur	Tetulia

Source: Bangladesh Meteorological Department

## 2.4 Water Level of Major Rivers

River	Station Name	2014		2017	
		Max	Min	Max	Min
Jamuna	Noonkhawa	27.25	20.53	21.03	16.75
Jamuna	Sirajganj	13.79	6.03	14.87	5.78
Ganges-Padma	Hardinge Bridge	13.31	5.36	13.85	4.76
Gumti-Burinadi	Daudkandi	4.07	1.29	4.81	1.31
Lakhya	Narayanganj	5.90	1.50	-	-
Matamuhuri	Lama	11.29	6.50	13.79	5.91
Muhuri	Parshuram	13.68	8.38	15.20	8.20
Surma-Meghna	Sylhet	11.35	2.05	11.70	2.30
Surma-Meghna	Bhairab Bazar	6.04	0.99	6.04	1.18
Teesta	Kaunia	28.95	25.35	29.95	25.59

Source: Bangladesh Water Development Board

Note: Water year (April-March); 57 are transboundary rivers of which 54 come from India

## 2.5 Disaster related statistics (Disaster prone area of Bangladesh)

Sl.	Description	Number	Percentage
1	Population as in 2014	20204367	100.00
2	Male	10497444	51.96
3	Female	9706923	48.04
4	Education (7+) years old and above	17362575	100.00
5	No education	6656371	33.34
6	Class I to V	5656437	32.58
7	Class Vi to IX	3223284	18.56
8	SSC/HSC equivalent	1602116	9.23
9	Graduate and above	224366	1.29

Source: *Bangladesh Disaster related Statistics, 2015, BBS*

## 2.6 Human Assets Index (HAI) and Economic vulnerability Index (EVI)

	Indicators	Review each Three Year	
		2015	2018
<b>1</b>	<b>Human Assets Index (HAI)</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>73.2</b>
1.1	Percentage of Population undernourished	16.7	15.1
1.2	Mortality for children aged 5 years and under	41.1	34.2
1.3	Gross Secondary School enrolment Ratio	53.6	63.5
1.4	Adult Literacy Rate	58.8	72.8
1.5	Maternal Mortality	-	176.1

	Indicators	Review each Three Year	
		2015	2018
<b>2</b>	<b>Economic vulnerability Index (EVI)</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>25.2</b>
	<b>Exposure Index</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>
2.1	Population (Million), 1st July	156.59	162.95
2.2	Trade remoteness	36.1	35.7
2.3	Share of population in low elevated coastal area	8.9	8.9
2.4	Merchandise export concentration	0.4	0.4
2.5	Share of agriculture, forestry and fisheries in GDP	17.0	15.4
	<b>Shock Index</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>27.6</b>
2.6	Victims of natural disaster per 100000 popn	4.7	4.0
2.7	Instability of agricultural production	3.1	3.1
2.8	Instability of merchandise exports	6.7	7.1

*Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS*



## Chapter III

### Population, Household and Housing Characteristics

#### 3.1 Population of Bangladesh (Adjusted)

	1981	1991	2001	2011
Male	46295000	57313929	67731320	74980386
Female	43617000	54141256	62791278	74791978
Total	89912000	111455185	130522598	149772364

Source: Population census 2011, 2001, 1991 & 1981, BBS

#### 3.2 Population of Bangladesh (Estimated)

(Million)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Male	78.6	79.6	80.5	81.4
Female	78.2	74.5	80.3	81.3
Total	156.8	158.9	160.8	162.7

Source: Monitoring the Situation of Vital Statistics of Bangladesh (MSV/SB)2017, BBS

#### 3.3 Crude Birth Rate 2014-2017 (Per 1000) Mid-year Population

	2014	2015	2016	2017
National	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.5
Rural	19.4	20.3	20.9	20.4
Urban	17.2	16.5	16.1	16.1

Source: Monitoring the Situation of Vital Statistics of Bangladesh (MSV/SB) 2017, BBS

### 3.4 Age Specific Fertility Rates (per 1000 women in the age group)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
15-19	83	75	78	75
20-24	144	137	132	134
25-29	110	105	107	105
30-34	48	56	58	59
35-39	25	25	26	26
40-44	7	9	7	7
45-49	4	3	3	3

Source: MSVSB 2017, BBS.

### 3.5 Crude Death Rate (Per 1000 Population)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
National	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rural	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.09
Urban	0.90	0.84	0.80	0.80

Source: MSVSB 2017, BBS.

### 3.5 Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1000 Live Birth)

	2015	2016	2017
A. Sex			
Both Sex	29	28	24
Male	30	27	25
Female	28	28	23
B. Residence			
National	29	28	24
Urban	28	28	22
Rural	29	28	25

Source: MSVSB 2017, BBS.

### 3.6 National Growth Rate of Population

	2014	2015	2016	2017
National	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.34
Male	1.31	1.19	1.19	-
Female	1.38	1.48	1.52	-

Source: MSVSB 2017, BBS.

### 3.7 Maternal Mortality Ratio (Per 1000 live births)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
National	1.93	1.81	1.78	1.72
Rural	1.96	1.91	1.90	1.82
Urban	1.82	1.62	1.60	1.57

Source: MSVSB 2017, BBS.

### 3.8 Life Expectancy at Birth by Sex

(year)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
National	70.7	70.9	71.6	72.0
Male	69.1	69.4	70.3	70.6
Female	71.6	72.0	72.9	73.5

Source: MSVSB 2017, BBS.



## Chapter IV

### Education and Health

#### 4.1 Number of Institutions, Teachers and Students by type of Education 2017

Type of Institution	Institutions	Teachers	Student
Primary	133901	623964	17251350
Secondary	20467	243880	10330695
College	4419	120934	3872960
Madrasah	9303	113761	2453364
Professional	877	10816	168469
Teacher Education	216	2700	35071
Technical vocational	5897	34716	891964
University	135	28568	856726

Source: BANBEIS 2018

#### 4.2 Literacy Rate of Population

(Percent)

		2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>7 Years+</b>					
National	Both Sex	58.6	63.6	71.0	72.3
	Male	60.7	65.6	73.0	74.3
	Female	56.6	61.6	68.9	70.2
Rural	Both Sex	55.2	57.2	65.5	66.5
	Male	57.2	59.2	67.7	68.6
	Female	53.1	55.1	63.3	64.4
Urban	Both Sex	70.5	73.3	77.7	79.5
	Male	72.6	75.3	79.6	81.5
	Female	68.4	71.2	75.8	77.5
<b>15 years+</b>					
National	Both Sex	61.4	64.6	72.3	72.9
	Male	64.7	67.6	75.2	75.7

		2014	2015	2016	2017
	Female	58.2	61.6	69.5	70.1
Rural	Both Sex	57.4	57.6	65.4	66.1
	Male	60.7	60.6	68.4	69.0
	Female	54.1	54.6	62.4	63.2
Urban	Both Sex	74.6	74.7	80.7	81.1
	Male	77.7	77.7	83.3	83.8
	Female	71.5	71.8	77.9	78.4

Source: MSVSB 2017, BBS

### 4.3 Indicators of the Health and Family Planning Sector, 2016

Health Services Provision	Strength
Total no. of government hospitals under DGHS	607
No. of non-government hospitals and Clinics (Regd, by DGHS)	5023
No. of beds under DGHS (functioning)	49414
No. of beds in private sector Facilities (Regd, by DGHS)	87610
No. of registered physicians	85633
Doctors working under MOHFW per 10000 people	1.26
Doctors working under other ministries	-
Doctors working in private sector	-
Doctors under DGHS	20603
Doctors under DGFP	727
Registered diploma nurses	48001
No. of registered dental surgeons	8130

Source: DG of Health Service, Health Bulletin, 2017.

**4.4 Secondary and tertiary hospitals/ health centers under DGHS, with the number of functional beds (as of December 2016)**

<b>Types of Hospital/ Health Center</b>	<b>No. of Facilities</b>	<b>No. of Functional Beds</b>
Chest Hospital	13	816
100-bed hospital	1	100
Dental College Hospital	1	200
District/General Hospital	64	10,450
Hospital of Alternative Medicines	2	200
Infectious Diseases Hospital	5	180
Leprosy Hospital	3	130
Medical college Hospital	17	13713
Specialized Hospital	5	1050
Specialty post graduate institute and Hospital	11	3034
Trauma Center	5	100
<b>Total (Hospital)</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>29973</b>

*Source: DG of Health Service, Health Bulletin, 2017.*

#### 4.5 Primary healthcare centers run by the DGHS at the Upazila level and Below, 2017 (September)

Type of facility		Type of service	Total no. of facilities	Total beds
<b>Upazila level</b>				
Upazila Health complex (50-bed)		Hospital	297	14850
Upazila health complex (31-bed)		Hospital	112	3472
Upazila health complex (10-bed)		Hospital	11	110
Upazila health complex (0-bed)		OPD	4	-
Sub-Total of Upazila Health Complex			424	18432
Upazila Health Office)		OPD	60	
31-Bed Hospital			424	16,632
30-Bed Hospital		Hospital	1	30
25-bed hospital		Hospital	1	25
Subtotal of hospitals outside health complexes			66	179
Total of upazila-level hospitals			490	18611
<b>Union level</b>				
20-bed hospital		Hospital	32	640
10-bed hospital		Hospital	19	190
Subtotal of union-level hospitals			51	830
Union subcenter and Union Health and Family welfare center		OPD	1399	--
Total of union-level facilities			1,450	
<b>Ward level</b>				
Community clinic	Functional at present (OPD)		13442	-
Grand total of Primary Care hospitals (upazila and below)			477	19441
Grand total of Primary health facilities (upazila and below)			15382	19441

\*Hospital not yet started

Source: DG of Health Service, Health Bulletin, 2017



## Chapter V Agriculture

### 5.1 Land Utilization Statistics

(Area in '000' Acre)

Item	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
Not available for cultivation	8942	8901	36465
Forest area	6368	6368	6368
Cultivable waste area	519	551	8901
Current fallow area	1042	1009	551
Total cropped area	37674	38148	1009

Source: Agriculture Wing, BBS

### 5.2 Production of Selected Agricultural Crops

(In '000' MT)

Item	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
Rice	34710	34710	33803
Wheat	1347	1348	1311
Maize	2271	2446	3026
Jute	1399	1371	8247
Potato	9254	9474	10216
Sugarcane	4434	4208	3863
Tea	66	65	82
Pulses	378	378	387
Oilseeds	934	934	974
Onion	1704	1735	1866
Tobacco	94	88	88
Fruits	4635	4765	5019

Source : Agriculture Wing, BBS,

Note : 1Bale=0.1814369 M.ton

### 5.3 Species/Group-wise Annual Fish Production

(MT)

SL. NO	Species/Group	2015-16	2016-17
1	Major Carp	750880	811588
2	Other Carp	80647	100730
3	Exotic Carp	357933	409801
4	Pangas (cat fish)	504674	510097
5	Other Cat Fish	65130	66646
6	Snake Head	70106	72991
7	Live Fish	136113	127120
8	Tilapia	377346	370017
9	Other Inland fish	568446	598923
10	Hilsa	394951	496417
11	Shrimp/Prawn	234188	246774
12	Crab	13160	14421
13	Sardine	44386	48704
14	Bombay Duck	58545	69230
15	Indian Salmon	895	775
16	Pomfret	10593	10686
17	Jew Fish	31894	33768
18	Sea Cat Fish	8695	8424
19	Sharks Sjates & Ray	4622	4495
20	Other Marine Fish	165120	132827
<b>Total</b>		<b>3878324</b>	<b>4134434</b>

Source: Ministry of Fisheries and Livestock, Department of Fisheries

## Chapter VI

### Labour and Manpower

#### 6.1 Key Findings of Labour Force Surveys

(In million)

Labour force characteristics	2010	2013	2015	2016-17
Economically active population (15+)	56.7	60.7	62.1	63.5
Employed Population (15+)	54.1	58.1	59.5	60.8
Unemployed Population	2.60	2.6	2.60	2.7

Source: Labour force survey 2016-17, BBS.

#### 6.2 Employed Population aged 15 or older, by Education level

(In 000)

Level of Education	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
None	12584	9792	19376
Primary	11194	4505	15699
Secondary	12805	5905	18710
Higher Secondary	2836	801	3637
Tertiary	2581	627	3209
Others	182	14	197
<b>Total</b>	<b>42182</b>	<b>18646</b>	<b>60828</b>

Source: Labour force survey Bangladesh, 2016-17, BBS

#### 6.3 Employed Population aged 15 or older, by age group, sex and area

(In 000)

Age Group	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
15-19	2869	1035	3904
20-24	3775	2009	5783
25-29	5373	2892	8265
30-34	5481	2962	8443
35-39	5713	3017	8730
40-44	4461	2043	6504
45-49	4280	1921	6201
50-54	3289	1227	4516
55-59	2793	853	3646

Age Group	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
60-64	1985	397	2382
65 +	2163	290	2452
<b>Total</b>	<b>42182</b>	<b>18646</b>	<b>60828</b>

Source: Labour force survey Bangladesh, 2016-17, BBS.

#### 6.4 Youth Labour Force

(In 000)

Category	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
Working Age Population	54080	54974	109054
<b>Total Labour Force</b>	<b>43528</b>	<b>19976</b>	<b>63504</b>
Total Youth Labour Force(aged 15-19)	13100	7000	20100
Employed	42182	18646	60828
Unemployed	1347	1330	2677
Not in Labor Force	10551	34998	45549

Source: Labour force survey Bangladesh, 2016-17, BBS.

#### 6.5 Employed Youths Aged 15 or older, by Major Occupation

(In 000)

Major Occupation	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
Managers	889	107	996
Professionals	1898	1035	2933
Technicians and Associate	961	170	1131
Clerical Support Work	756	140	896
Service and Sales Workers	9101	922	10023
Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fisheries	10039	9644	19683
Craft and Related Traders	7114	3254	10368
Plant and Machine Operators	3750	411	4161
Elementary Occupation	7531	2954	10485
Others	143	8	152

Major Occupation	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
Total	42182	18646	60828

Source: Labour force survey Bangladesh, 2016-17, BBS.

## 6.6 Comparison of Child labor survey

(000)

Sl. No	Characteristics	2002-03			2013		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	Child population (.000)(Age 05-17)	22689	19698	42387	20596	19055	39652
2	Child Labour (.000)(Age 05-17)	2461	718	3179	953	746	1699
3	No of working children age 5-17 years (.000)	5471	1952	7423	2103	1347	3450
4	Child Labour as % of						
	Total Working Children	45.0	36.8	42.8	45.3	55.4	49.3
	Total Child Population	10.8	3.6	7.5	4.6	3.9	4
5	Working children aged 5-17 by broad sector of employment (%)						
	Formal	7.3	6.4	7.1	3.6	7.5	5.2
	Informal	92.7	93.6	92.9	96.4	92.5	94.9
6	Working children aged 5-17 by broad Industry (%)						
	Agriculture	54.7	59.7	56	35.5	39.1	36.9
	Industry	16.3	22.5	17.9	29.6	27.0	32.5
	Service	29.1	17.8	26.1	34.9	23.9	30.6
7	Average Monthly Income age 5-17 years (Tk.)	992	864	977	5541	6607	5948
8	Average Weekly Hours Worked	30.7	22.3	28.5	39.0	39.0	39.0
9	Children in	1172	120	1291	772	508	1280

Sl. No	Characteristics	2002-03			2013		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	hazardous work (.000)						

**Fig.-6.2 Overseas Employment**

Year	Employment	Remittance	
		Million USD	Crore tk.
2014	425684	14942.57	115969.62
2015	555881	15270.99	119363.62
2016	757731	13609.77	107294.60
2017	1008525	13526.84	110246.67
2018	734181	15544.68	129897.66

Sources: Bureau of Manpower, Employment and Training (BMET)

## Chapter VII

### Industry and Energy

#### 7.1 Quantum Index of Industrial Production (Manufacturing) (Base: 2005-06)

Group	2016-17	2017-18
General Index of Manufacturing	297.89	342.47
Food products	410.42	501.16
Beverages	257.61	240.41
Tobacco products	139.57	138.51
Manufacture of textile	168.39	195.19
Wearing apparel	343.74	388.62
Leather and related products	194.13	292.22
Wood and products of wood and cork	325.26	339.52
Paper and paper products	183.67	185.38
Printing and reprod. of recorded media	155.62	162.22
Coke and refined petroleum products	182.74	100.80
Mfg. of chemicals and chemical products	104.04	100.50
Pharmaceuticals and medicinal chemical	424.30	507.53
Rubber and plastic products	359.79	411.94
Other non-metallic mineral products	341.85	381.85
Basic metals	174.04	185.27
Fabricated metal products except machinery	246.01	274.34
Computer, electronic and optical products	253.33	178.57
Electrical equipment	342.77	337.58
Machinery and equipment n.e.c	406.37	548.73
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi trailers	559.61	438.44
Other transport equipment	560.00	604.43
Furniture	151.44	184.81

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

## 7.2 Production of Natural Gas and Fertilizer

Year	Natural Gas (MMCM)	Fertilizer [MT]		
		Urea	TSP	Am Sulp.
2011-12	21060	933686	65047	359
2012-13	22672	1026999	40152	98
2013-14	23233	838628	86432	28
2014-15	25727	878360	87536	0
2015-16	27489	1007498	95082	-
2016-17	-	922717	113563	-
2017-18	-	764006	10719	-

Source: Petrobangla & BCIC

## 7.3 Selected Indicators of energy sector

Items	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
<b>A. Electricity</b>			
Total Generation Capacity (MW)	11770	12771	15410
Maximum generation (MW)	9036	9479	10958
Energy Generation (MKWh)	52193	52276	62678
Energy Consumption (MWh)	45299	50264	55103
Transmission lines in KM	9893	10436	11123
Distribution lines in KM (33 kv&below)	357181	401678	456924
Electrification of BPDB (No)			
a. Thana	256	173	175
b. Village	5947	3778	4023
c. Deep/Shallow & low lift pumps	41835	28018	28020
<b>B. Gas</b>			
<b>Total Production(BCF)</b>	<b>973.25</b>	<b>969.22</b>	<b>968.68</b>
Consumption (BCF)	966.9	987.3	981.98
Gas Connection (Number)	276282	8005	1866
<b>C. Petroleum Import (000 M.Ton)</b>			



Items	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Crude Oil	1090	1387	1173
Refined Oil	3337	3871	4895
Lube base Oil	0.00	0.00	0.
<b>D. Petroleum Expenditure (US\$)</b>			
Crude Oil	336.149	514.099	565.994
Refined Oil	-	-	-
Lube base Oil	-	-	-

Source: BTU-British Thermal Unit.Cons.-Consumption, BCF=Billion Cubic Feet.  
Gas Production is shown only Single Year for 2010-11 to 2013-14, Source: BPDB, BOGMC, BPC

## 7.4 Import of Crude & Refined Oil

### A. Crude Oil Import

Qty in MT

Name of Crude	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
Marban Crude	584754	679488	588686	603932
Arab Light Crude	501183	612614	588010	699262
<b>Total</b>	<b>1085937</b>	<b>1292102</b>	<b>1176693</b>	<b>1303194</b>

### B. Import of Refined Oil

Qty in MT

Product	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
HSD	2884614	2385164	2770477	3010279
SKO	104806	3779	24593	0
JET A-1	304917	343849	280883	348852
MS HOBC	115596	94369	63282	44757
FO	680982	803603	1016101	691704
<b>Total</b>	<b>4090915</b>	<b>3630764</b>	<b>4155336</b>	<b>4095592</b>

## C. Import of Lube Base Oil

Qty in MT

Grade	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
SN-150	750	729	0	0
SN-500	2730	2615	0	0
SBS-150	1500	1509	0	0
Total	4980	4853	0	0

Source: Eastern Refinery Limited

## 7.5 Selected Indicators from Economic census-2013

Sl.	Description	Number	Percentage (%)
<b>Establishments</b>			
1.	<b>Total</b>	<b>7818565</b>	<b>100</b>
	Permanent	4514091	57.74
	Temporary	482903	6.18
	Economic Household	2821571	36.09
2.	<b>Urban</b>	<b>2229546</b>	<b>100</b>
	Permanent	1577632	70.76
	Temporary	205910	9.24
	Economic Household	446004	20.00
3.	<b>Rural</b>	<b>5589019</b>	<b>100</b>
	Permanent	2936459	52.54
	Temporary	276993	4.96
	Economic Household	2375567	42.50
4.	<b>Major Economic Activities</b>	<b>7818565</b>	<b>100</b>
	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles....	3589443	45.91
	Accommodation and Food Service Activities	519845	6.65
	Transportation and Storage	1303807	16.68
	Manufacturing	868244	11.10
	Education	189108	2.42
	Human Health and Social	79586	1.02

Sl.	Description	Number	Percentage (%)
	Work Activities		
	Other Economic Activities	1268532	16.22
5.	<b>Male Headed</b>	<b>7255197</b>	<b>100</b>
	Urban	2087845	28.78
	Rural	5167352	71.22
6.	<b>Female Headed</b>	<b>563368</b>	<b>100</b>
	Urban	141701	25.15
	Rural	421667	74.85
7.	<b>Registration Status</b>	<b>7818565</b>	<b>100</b>
	Registered	2727481	34.88
	Non-Registered	3990051	51.03
	Not Applicable	1101033	14.08
8.	<b>Inception Period</b>	<b>7818565</b>	<b>100</b>
	Before 1971	132588	1.70
	1971-89	401367	5.13
	1990-99	1022999	13.08
	2000-09	4128991	52.81
	2010-13	2132620	27.28
9.	<b>Mode of Sales</b>	<b>7818565</b>	<b>100</b>
	Retail	4485786	57.37
	Wholesale	522336	6.68
	Not Applicable	2810443	35.95
10.	<b>Current Fixed Assets (In Lac Taka) (Excluding Government &amp; Autonomous)</b>	<b>7701501</b>	<b>100</b>
	Up to 5	6760654	87.78
	5-50	873985	11.35
	50-100	44809	0.58
	100-1000	18426	0.24
	1000-1500	1815	0.02
	1500-3000	704	0.01
	3000+	1108	0.01

Sl.	Description	Number	Percentage (%)
11.	<b>Investment by Non Resident Bangladeshis (In Thousand Taka)</b>	<b>90433</b>	<b>100</b>
	Up to 50	10942	12.10
	51-100	7123	7.88
	101-500	16475	18.22
	Above 500	55893	61.81
12.	<b>Category</b>	<b>7818565</b>	<b>100</b>
	Cottage	6842884	87.52
	Micro	104007	1.33
	Small	859318	10.99
	Medium	7106	0.09
	Large	5250	0.07
<b>Total Persons Engaged (TPE)</b>			
13.	<b>Total</b>	<b>24500850</b>	<b>100</b>
	Urban	9500119	38.77
	Rural	15000731	61.23
14.	<b>Total</b>	<b>24500850</b>	<b>100</b>
15.	<b>Working Status of Male</b>	<b>20449132</b>	<b>100</b>
	Working Proprietors	6920215	33.84
	Unpaid Family Workers	830982	4.06
	Full Time Workers	12119509	59.27
	Part Time Workers	395075	1.93
	Casual Workers	183351	0.90
16.	<b>Working Status of Female</b>	<b>4051718</b>	<b>100</b>
	Working Proprietors	431809	10.66
	Unpaid Family Workers	465978	11.50
	Full Time Workers	3000846	74.06
	Part Time Workers	91005	2.25
	Casual Workers	62080	1.53

Source: Economic Census, 2013, BBS.

## Chapter VIII

### Transport, Communication, Tourism and IT

#### 8.1 Transport, Storage and Communications

Indicators	Unit	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Tourist arrival	'000' no.	643	830	-
Earnings	Million Tk.	12804	26832	-
Railway Station	No.	458	455	466
Locomotives	No.	282	273	272
Coaches	No.	1474	1381	1630
Freight Wagons	No.	12602	11524	8689
Length of Total Roads	Km.	21365	21322	21128
Bus	'000' no.	32	35	38
Micro bus	'000' no.	74	80	84
Truck	'000' no.	100	107	117
Motor car/taxi/jeep	'000' no.	324	346	368
Auto rickshaw	'000' no.	185	193	204
Tractor/trailor/others	'000' no.	38	44	51
Rickshaw	'000' no.	815	815	816
Pushcart	'000' no.	35	36	36

Note : Tourism data yearly

Source : Bangladesh Railway, BRTC, Special Branch of Bangladesh Police, City Corporation & Municipalities

#### 8.2 Geo-coding and Distance of Districts from Dhaka by Road

Sl. No.	Name of District	Geo-code	Distance from Dhaka (in KM)	Sl. No.	Name of District	Geo-code	Distance from Dhaka (in KM)
1.	Dhaka	26	0	33.	Rajshahi	81	256
2.	Narayangonj	67	17	34.	Naogaon	64	247
3.	Munshigonj	59	27	35.	Chapai Nawabgonj	70	302
4.	Manikgonj	56	63	36.	Natore	69	210
5.	Gazipur	33	37	37.	Pabna	76	216
6.	Narsingdi	68	51	38.	Sirajgonj	88	134

Sl. No.	Name of District	Geo-code	Distance from Dhaka (in KM)	Sl. No.	Name of District	Geo-code	Distance from Dhaka (in KM)
7.	Mymensingh	61	122	39.	Bogra	10	197
8.	Kishoregonj	48	117	40.	Joypurhat	38	249
9.	Netrokona	72	158	41.	Rangpur	85	304
10.	Tangail	93	92	42.	Gaibandha	32	268
11.	Jamalpur	39	179	43.	Kurigram	49	348
12.	Sherpur	89	188	44.	Lalmonirhat	52	343
13.	Faridpur	29	101	45.	Dinajpur	27	338
14.	Madaripur	54	90	46.	Nilphamari	73	359
15.	Gopalganj	35	127	47.	Panchagarh	77	443
16.	Rajbari	82	118	48.	Thakurgaon	94	407
17.	Shariatpur	86	101	49.	Khulna	47	180
18.	Chattogram	15	242	50.	Bagerhat	01	178
19.	Cox's Bazar	22	391	51.	Satkhira	87	240
20.	Noakhali	75	158	52.	Jashore	41	164
21.	Laxmipur	51	137	53.	Magura	55	150
22.	Feni	30	149	54.	Narail	65	304
23.	Cumilla	19	96	55.	Kushtia	50	183
24.	Chandpur	13	115	56.	Jhenaidah	44	178
25.	Brahmanbaria	12	109	57.	Chuadanga	18	215
26.	Rangamati	84	293	58.	Meherpur	57	240
27.	Khagrachhari	46	259	59.	Barishal	06	169
28.	Bandarban	03	316	60.	Jhalakati	42	182
29.	Sylhet	91	241	61.	Pirojpur	79	185
30.	Sunamgonj	90	296	62.	Bhola	09	205

Source: LGED and BBS.

### 8.3 Key findings in Computer Software Industry

Indicators	Year	
	2013-14	2014-15
Total employment size in computer software manufacturing companies (number)*	21514	23478
Male	18801	20656
Female	2713	2822
Total employment cost (million tk)	16486.65	22506.16
Total sales value of packaged software produced in the country by types of clients (million tk)	10162.25	11629.80
Sales to individuals and households	709.06	836.24
Sales for embedding in computer hardware	124.25	196.58
Sales to government and semi government organization	547.42	2036.42
Sales to other business organization in Bangladesh	4867.61	3940.19
Total sales value of customized software produced in the country (million tk)	15594.61	23482.76
Sales to government and semi government organization	205.17	268.65
Sales to other business organization in Bangladesh	4188.64	6565.82
Sales to clients outside Bangladesh (export)	11200.80	16648.29
Total gross output of computer software (million tk)	26334.12	35630.96
Gross value added	20658.84	28210.08
Compensation of employees	16486.65	22506.16
Operating Surplus	4172.19	5703.91
Intermediate Consumption	5675.28	7420.88
Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF) in	11379.94	16086.14

Indicators	Year	
	2013-14	2014-15
Computer software (million tk)		
Export earnings (million tk)**	15115.05	21268.65
GFCF in Computer software as percent of total GFCF	0.30	0.37
Gross value added (GVA) associated with computer software as percent of total GVA	0.15	0.19

\* Employment size is only for computer software manufacturing companies (establishment based only)

\* Export includes only for packaged and customized software produced by computer software manufacturing companies (establishment based only)

*Source: Report on private sector gross fixed capital formation in software survey 2016, BBS*



## Chapter IX Foreign Trade

### 9.1 Indicators of the Foreign Trade Sector

	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Total imports (CIF)	3869349	4712495	5511644
Per capita Import (Tk.)	24200	29134	33679
% of GDP	22.33	23.85	24.49
Total export (FOB)	2634668	3003837	3087936
Per capita exports (Tk.)	16478	18571	18869
% of GDP	15.20	15.20	13.72
Balance of trade	(-) 1234681	(-) 1708658	(-)2423708

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

### 9.2 Foreign Trade

(Tk in crore)

Year	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Exports	236802	239656	267178
Imports	313879	344577	435041
<b>Balance of Trade</b>	<b>(-)77077</b>	<b>(-)104921</b>	<b>(-)167863</b>

Source: Economic Trends, Bangladesh Bank, Completed by National Accounting Wing, BBS

### 9.3 Export to Top Ten Countries

(million tk)

Countries where we exports	2016-17		2017-18	
	Value	% of total	Value	% of total
1. U.S.A	505413	16.83	496962	16.09
2. Germany	475848	15.84	489523	15.85
3. UK	308430	10.27	324383	10.50
4. France	164781	5.49	167512	5.43
5. Netherlands	92899	3.09	101906	3.30
6. Canada	601141	20.01	83094	2.69

Countries where we exports	2016-17		2017-18	
	Value	% of total	Value	% of total
7. Italy	130299	4.34	131967	4.28
8. Spain	176136	5.86	202533	6.56
9. Belgium	80107	2.67	27391	0.89
10. Turkey	52966	1.76	32160	1.04
11. Other countries	415817	13.84	1030505	33.37
Total exports	3003837	100	3087936	100.00

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

#### 9.4 Import from Top Ten Countries

(Million Tk.)

Country	2016-17		2017-18	
	Value	% of total	Value	% of total
1. China	1023760	21.72	1174122	21.30
2. India	573555	12.17	779839	14.15
3. Indonesia	192771	4.09	240875	4.37
4. Singapore	458468	9.73	487708	8.85
5. Japan	157461	3.34	160043	2.90
6. Republic of Korea	125594	2.67	184448	3.35
7. Kuwait	88525	1.88	33648	0.61
8. Hongkong	239802	5.09	242434	4.40
9. Malaysia	157269	3.34	180366	3.27
10. Germany	68801	1.46	140932	2.56
11. Others Countries	1626489	34.51	1887229	34.24
Total import	4712495	100	5511644	100

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

## 9.5 Export of Principal Commodities

(Million Tk.)

Commodities	2016-17		2017-18	
	Value	% of total	Value	% of total
Readymade garments	2449245	88.73	2513449	89.19
Made up textile articles	78677	2.85	82085	2.91
Vegetable textile fibre/yarn	70382	2.55	74119	2.63
Shrimps and prawn	40779	1.48	35094	1.25
Foot wear	67977	2.46	66367	2.36
Hides, skins and leather	19045	0.69	15118	0.54
Raw jute	13391	0.49	12781	0.45
Special Woven fabrics	4536	0.16	4037	0.14
Fertilizer	441	0.02	1	0.00
Hats and other headgear	15875	0.57	15075	0.53
Total	2760348	100	2818126	100.0

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

## 9.6 Share of Ready Made Garments (RMG) in National Export

(Million US\$)

Year	Total Export	Export of RMG	Share of RMG (%)
2010-11	22924.38	17914.46	78.15
2011-12	24287.66	19089.69	78.60
2012-13	27027.36	21515.73	79.61
2013-14	30186.62	24491.88	81.13
2014-15	31208.94	25491.40	81.68
2015-16	34257.18	28094.17	82.01
2016-17	34655.92	28149.84	81.23

Sources: BGMEA, Export Promotion Bureau, Bangladesh Bank

## 9.7 Imports of Principal Goods

(Million Tk.)

Principal Commodities	2016-17		2017-18	
	Value	% of total	Value	% of total
Milk and cream	24831	0.97	28639	0.82
Sugar	90737	3.55	78171	2.24
Rice	10238	0.40	136048	3.89
Wheat	107186	4.19	124791	3.57
Raw cotton	1888	0.07	272378	7.79
Petroleum oil (crude)	40356	1.58	29925	0.86
Petroleum products	318497	12.46	502620	14.37
Fertilizer	66485	2.60	90271	2.58
Plastics and articles	172140	6.73	191460	5.48
Edible oil	273069	10.68	283464	8.11
Iron & steel	202003	7.90	234569	6.71
Machinery equipment inclu. Elec. Appliances	754457	29.50	979686	28.02
Textile yarn (cotton & synthetic)	129332	5.06	150738	4.30
Textile fabrics (cotton & synthetic)	365924	14.31	393775	11.26
Total	2557143	100	3496535	100

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

## 9.8 Quantity of Import of Selected Items

(In '000' MT)

Items	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Rice	357	298	6265
Wheat	4183	6164	1656
Edible oil	4335	4621	4759
Milk powder	98	120	130
Fertilizer	3262	2907	3508
Petroleum: crude	1286	1687	1209
Raw cotton	1389	1481	1662
Pharmaceutical Prod	3	4	2
Sugar	2065	2468	2460
Cement	13922	17669	17391
Pig Iron	101	75	92
Old garments	14	16	15
Dyes	205	241	262
Chemical Products	412	87	80

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

## 9.9 Exports to SAARC Countries

(Million US\$)

Countries	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Afghanistan	4.88	5.00	6.98
Bhutan	4.74	3.21	4.38
India	689.62	672.40	873.27
Maldives	3.05	2.97	5.39
Nepal	17.88	47.40	45.30
Pakistan	47.07	62.38	73.88
Sri Lanka	30.45	42.25	31.60
Total Share of export of SAARC countries	797.68	835.61	1040.80
National Export	34257.18	34846.84	36668.17

Source: Export Promotion Bureau

## Chapter X

### National Accounts, Finance and Banking

#### 10.1 Indicators of National Accounts

	Indicator	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
1.	GDP at current market prices (billion Tk.)	17329	19758	22504
2.	GDP at constant market prices (billion Tk.)	8835	9479	10224
3.	GNI at current market prices (billion Tk.)	18327	20607	23531
4.	Per capita GDP at current market prices (Tk.)	108378	122152	137518
5.	Per capita GNI at current market prices (Tk.)	114621	127401	143789
6.	Per capita GDP at current market prices ( in US\$)	1385	1544	1675
7.	Per capita GNI at current market prices ( in US\$)	1465	1610	1751
8.	Growth rate at constant prices	7.11	7.28	7.86
9.	Sectoral shares of GDP at constant prices (%)			
	Agriculture	15.35	14.74	14.23
	Industry	31.54	32.42	33.66
	Services	53.12	52.85	52.11
10.	Consumption at current prices (billion Tk.)	13000	14754	17365
11.	Investment at current prices (billion Tk.)	5139	6028	7029
12.	Domestic savings at current prices (billion Tk.)	4328	5005	5139
13.	National savings at current prices (billion Tk.)	5332	5857	6170

	Indicator	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
14.	Consumption as % of GDP	75.02	74.67	77.17
15.	Investment as % of GDP	29.65	30.51	31.23
16.	Domestic savings as % of GDP	24.98	25.33	22.83
17.	National savings as % of GDP	30.77	29.64	27.42
18.	Revenue receipt as % of GDP	10.24	11.06	12.87 (p)
	Tax	8.97	9.73	11.47 (p)
	Non-Tax	1.27	1.33	1.39 (p)
19.	Total Government expenditure as % of GDP	15.27	16.05	17.88 (p)

P-denotes Provisional

## 10.2 Indicators of Finance and Banking

Activity	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
Foreign Exchange reserve (Million US\$)	21508.0	25025.2	30168	33493
Bank Advances (Crore Tk.)	4853997	5529482	6428957	7436502
Bank deposits	6625404	7463002	8495810	9425341
Net Foreign assets	1474966	1774013	2189041	2520270
Broad Money supply	7006235	787614	9163779	10160761
Remittances	1105824	1189823	1168567	1010989
Exchange rate (Taka Per US\$)	77.72	77.67	78.26	79.12

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

### 10.3 Consolidated Receipts and Expenditure

(Million Tk.)

Principal Heads	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
Total Receipts	2770241	2716490	3246840
Revenue Receipts	1829531	1774000	2185000
Other internal Receipts	613460	621750	699030
Foreign grants and loan receipts	327250	320740	362810
Total Expenditure	2324490	2469920	2939440
Revenue Expenditure	1686990	1605020	1898860
Development Expenditure	637500	864900	1040580

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

### 10.4 Revenue Receipts by Principal Heads

(Million Tk.)

Principal Heads	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
Customs	146232	171530	206040
Excise	12506	10330	11990
VAT & Supp. Tax	763461	789770	981940
Income tax	560855	517960	627540
Private Bank Industries and Investment organizations	49321	62720	78220
Stamps	30120	31210	42690
Land Revenue	7379	8290	11200
Registration	25702	47190	48580
Post, Telegraph and Telephone	2940	2740	3100
Others	226048	132260	173700
Total Revenue	1829531	1774000	2185000

Source: Budget Book, Ministry of Finance



## 1 0.5 Deposit and Credit Disbursement (Billion Tk.)

Year	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Demand Deposit	723.83	897.59	1018.85	1132.17
Time Deposit	6267.99	7039.47	7759.98	8550.87
Domestic Credit	7015.26	8012.8	8906.7	10216.26

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank

## 10.6. Shares of Public and Private Investment

Year	As % of total investment			
	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
2005-06 prices				
Private	76.44	77.39	75.92	74.73
Public	23.56	22.61	24.08	25.27
Current prices				
Private	76.44	77.39	75.70	74.48
Public	23.56	22.61	24.30	25.52

## 10.7. Investment-GDP Ratio

Year	Investment as % of GDP			
	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
2005-06 prices	31.50	32.03	32.88	33.69
Private	24.08	24.79	24.96	
Public	7.42	7.24	7.92	
Current prices	28.89	29.65	30.51	31.23
Private	22.07	22.99	23.10	23.26
Public	6.82	6.66	7.41	7.97



## Chapter XI

### Price and Wages

#### 11.1 Consumer Price Index (CPI), National.

(Base: 2005-06)

Year	2015-16	2016-17	2016-17	2017-18
Index				
General	207.58	219.86	231.82	245.22
Food	223.80	234.77	248.90	266.64
Non-food	186.79	200.66	209.92	217.76
Inflation (%)				
General	6.41	5.92	5.44	5.78
Food	6.68	4.90	6.01	7.13
Non-food	5.99	7.43	4.61	3.73

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

#### 11.2 Consumer Price Index and Inflation, National

(Base : 2005-06=100)

Period	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Index			
General	219.86	231.82	245.22
Food	234.77	248.9	266.64
Food, Beverage & Tobacco	234.77	248.9	266.64
Nonfood	200.66	209.92	217.76
Clothing & Footwear	233.38	243.56	255.24
Gross Rent, Fuel & Lighting	182.74	194.01	200.25
Furniture Furnishing Household equ. & Oper.	227.39	235.85	249.68
Medical Care & Health Expenses	199.94	206.70	209.28
Trnsaport Communications	201.34	210.78	218.80
Recreation Entertainment, Education cul. Ser.	171.01	177.56	183.65
Misc. Goods & Services	211.61	217.51	223.81

## 11.2 Wage rate Indices by Major Sector in Bangladesh

(Base: 1969-70=100)

Period	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
General	6469.17	7422.05	8097.4	8898.78
Agriculture	6133.58	7448.5	8282.91	9254.25
Fishery	5186.94	6021.01	6566.36	7129.29
Manufacturing Industry	7221.12	7978.14	8699.92	9552.95
Construction	6583.09	7684.48	8237.89	9004.44

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

## 11.3 Construction Materials Price Indices in Bangladesh

(Base: 1998-99=100)

Item	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Building materials	421.02	448.62	476.91
Labour charges	569.20	586.48	609.15
Transport charges	1776.30	1840.93	1909.82
General index	490.09	516.49	544.79

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

## 11.4 House Rent Indices for Private Residential House for Different Centres in Bangladesh

(Base: 1973-74=100)

Year	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Dhaka	5320.59	5838.59	6304.17	6718.23
Chattogram	2895.75	3081.92	3301.70	3508.25
Khulna	1748.94	1896.34	2045.20	2182.66
Rajshahi	3813.85	4125.87	4448.62	4745.30
Bangladesh	3444.78	3735.68	4024.92	4288.51

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

## Chapter XII

### Poverty and Inequality

#### 12.1 National poverty level of Bangladesh

Duration	Percentage
Poverty rate for 2016	24.3
Extreme poverty rate for 2016	12.9
International Extreme poverty rate for 2016	13.8

*Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES)*

#### Household Expenditures

Distribution of average monthly expenditure in household consumption (%)

Indicators	2000	2005	2010	2015-16
Food and Beverage	54.60	53.81	54.81	47.69
Cloth and Footwear	6.28	5.51	4.95	7.12
Housing and House Rent	9.00	12.25	9.93	12.43
Fuel and Lighting	6.81	5.98	5.63	6.07
Household Effect	1.41	2.05	1.68	2.93
Medical	-	-	3.79	4.54
Education	-	-	5.68	5.42
Miscellaneous	20.32	20.37	13.53	13.80

*Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES)*